

ATLAS Status and Overview - Highlights

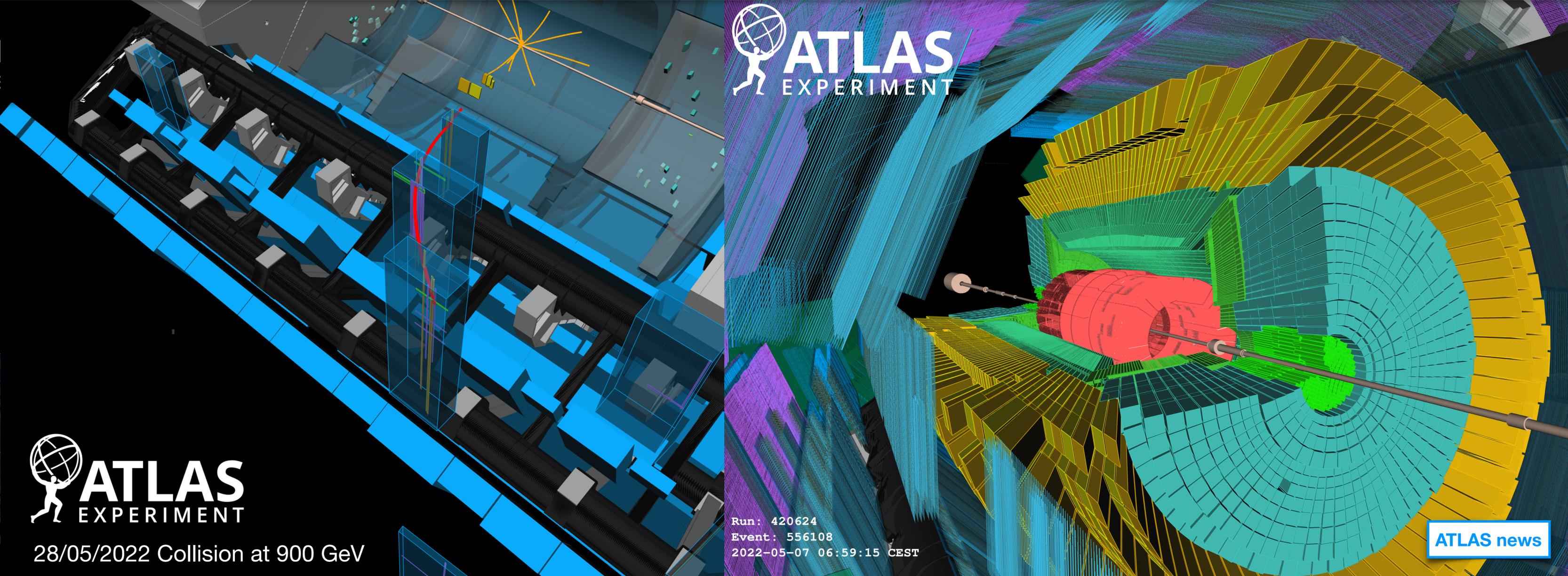
HEP 2022 - 39th Conference on Recent Developments in High Energy Physics and Cosmology - 15-18 June, 2022

Thessaloniki, Greece

Marumi Kado

On Behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration

Università di Roma, Sapienza, CERN and IJCLab (Orsay)



28/05/2022 Collision at 900 GeV

Run: 420624
Event: 556108
2022-05-07 06:59:15 CEST

ATLAS news

Outline and Disclaimer

The HEP 2021 talk covered

- HL-LHC perspectives



[Snowmass 2021](#)

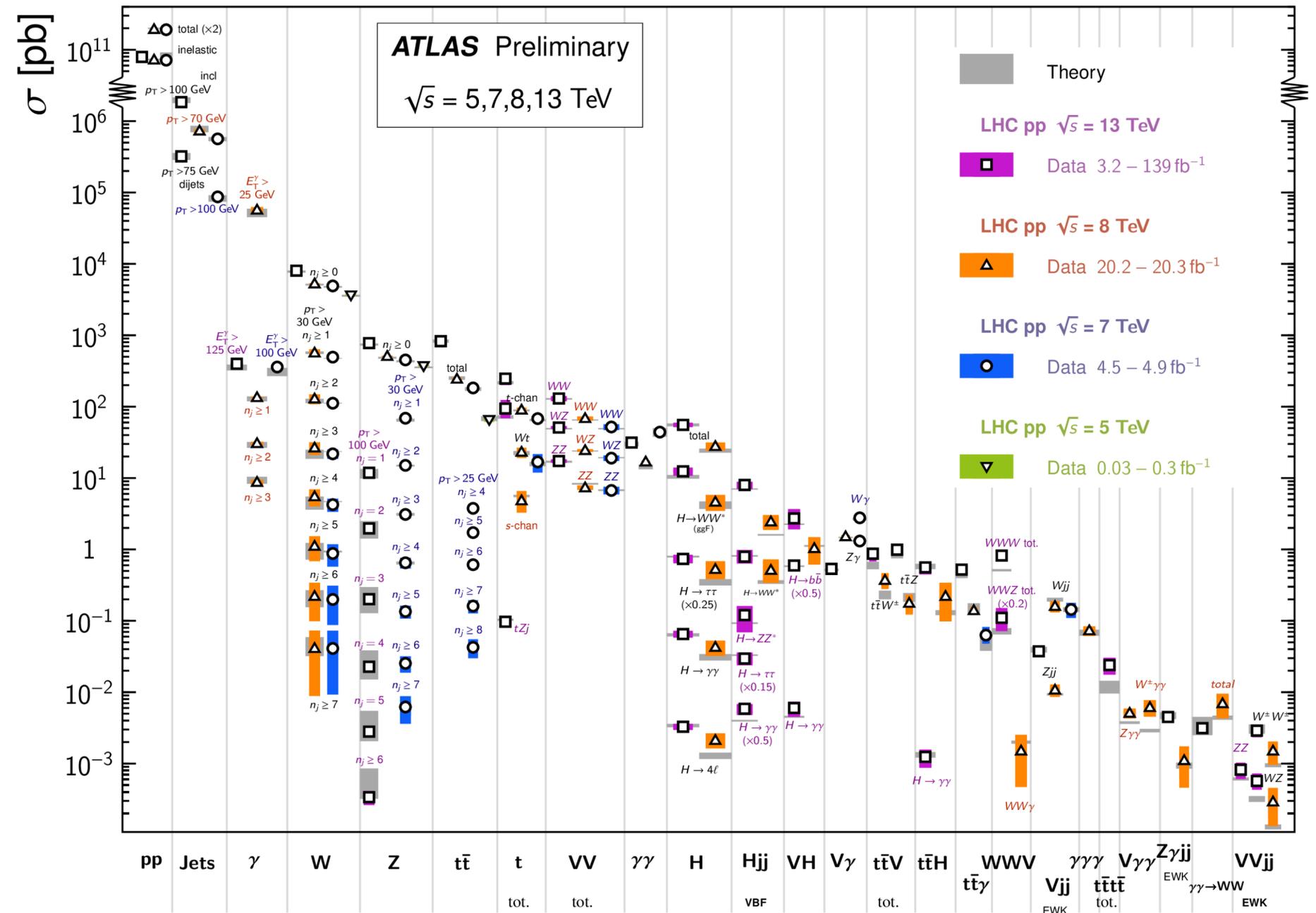
- Review of results from the LHC Run 2

HEP 2022 talk

- Selected recent highlights
- Non exhaustive list! O(60) papers and O(50) conference notes since HEP 2021

Standard Model Production Cross Section Measurements

Status: February 2022



Still leaving no stones unturned!

ATLAS SUSY Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits

March 2022

Model	Signature	$\int \mathcal{L} dt$ [fb ⁻¹]	Mass limit	Reference
Inclusive Searches	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q} \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0 e, μ	mono-jet	
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0 e, μ		
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}W\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1 e, μ		
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}(\ell\ell)\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	ee, $\mu\mu$		
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}WZ\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0 e, μ	SS e, μ	
3 rd gen. squarks direct production	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1$	0 e, μ		
	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow b\tilde{h}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0 e, μ		
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 τ		
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow Wb\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1 e, μ		
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}b\nu, \tilde{\tau}_1 \rightarrow \tau\tilde{G}$	0-1 e, μ		
EW direct	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ via WZ	Multiple ℓ /jets		
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ via WW	ee, $\mu\mu$		
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_2^0$ via Wh	2 e, μ		
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ via $\tilde{\ell}_L/\tilde{\nu}$	Multiple ℓ /jets		
	$\tilde{\tau}\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\tau} \rightarrow \tau\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, μ		
Long-lived particles	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^+$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^+$	Disapp. trk		
	Stable \tilde{g} R-hadron	pixel dE/dx		
	Metastable \tilde{g} R-hadron, $\tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	pixel dE/dx		
	$\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\ell} \rightarrow \ell\tilde{G}$	Displ. lep		
		pixel dE/dx		
RPV	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^+/\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^+ \rightarrow Z\ell \rightarrow \ell\ell\ell$	3 e, μ		
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^+/\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow WW/Z\ell\ell\nu\nu$	4 e, μ		
	$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g} \rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1 e, μ		
	$\tilde{u}, \tilde{t} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \nu b s$	0 e, μ		
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b s$	2 e, μ		

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new phenomena is shown. Many of the limits are based on simplified models, c.f. refs. for the assumptions

ATLAS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV

All ATLAS results are available at this [link](#)

ATLAS Heavy Particle Searches* - 95% CL Upper Exclusion Limits

Status: March 2022

Model	ℓ, γ	Jets [†]	E_T^{miss}	$\int \mathcal{L} dt$ [fb ⁻¹]	Limit
Extra dimensions	ADD $G_{KK} + g/g$	0 e, μ, τ, γ		2 γ	
	ADD non-resonant $\gamma\gamma$	-		-	
	ADD QBH	-		-	
	ADD BH multijet	-		-	
	RS1 $G_{KK} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	2 γ			
Gauge bosons	Bulk RS $G_{KK} \rightarrow WW/ZZ$	multi-chann		1 e, μ	
	Bulk RS $G_{KK} \rightarrow WV \rightarrow \ell\nu q\tilde{q}$	1 e, μ		1 e, μ	
	Bulk RS $g_{KK} \rightarrow tt$	1 e, μ		1 e, μ	
	2UED / RPP	1 e, μ		1 e, μ	
	SSM $Z' \rightarrow \ell\ell$	2 e, μ		2 τ	
CI	SSM $Z' \rightarrow \tau\tau$	2 τ		-	
	Leptophobic $Z' \rightarrow bb$	0 e, μ		0 e, μ	
	Leptophobic $Z' \rightarrow tt$	0 e, μ		1 e, μ	
	SSM $W' \rightarrow \ell\nu$	1 e, μ		1 τ	
	SSM $W' \rightarrow \tau\nu$	1 e, μ		-	
DM	SSM $W' \rightarrow tb$	1 e, μ		-	
	HVT $W' \rightarrow WZ \rightarrow \ell\nu q\tilde{q}$ model B	1 e, μ		3 e, μ	
	HVT $W' \rightarrow WZ \rightarrow \ell\nu \ell' \ell'$ model C	3 e, μ		0 e, μ	
	HVT $W' \rightarrow WH$ model B	0 e, μ		2 μ	
	LRSM $W_R \rightarrow \mu N_R$	2 μ		-	
LQ	CI $qqqq$	-		-	
	CI $\ell\ell qq$	2 e, μ		2 τ	
	CI $e e b s$	2 e		2 e, μ	
	CI $\mu\mu b s$	2 μ		2 μ	
	CI $t t t t$	≥ 1 e, μ		-	
Heavy quarks	Axial-vector med. (Dirac DM)	0 e, μ, τ, γ		0 e, μ	
	Pseudo-scalar med. (Dirac DM)	0 e, μ, τ, γ		0 e, μ	
	Vector med. Z' -2HDM (Dirac DM)	0 e, μ		0 e, μ	
	Pseudo-scalar med. 2HDM+a	multi-chann		-	
	Scalar LQ 1 st gen	2 e		2 μ	
Excited fermions	Scalar LQ 2 nd gen	2 μ		1 τ	
	Scalar LQ 3 rd gen	1 τ		0 e, μ	
	Scalar LQ 3 rd gen	≥ 2 e, $\mu, \geq 1$ τ		0 e, $\mu, \geq 1$ τ	
	Scalar LQ 3 rd gen	0 e, $\mu, \geq 1$ τ		1 τ	
	Vector LQ 3 rd gen	1 τ		-	
Other	VLQ $TT \rightarrow Zt + X$	2e/2 μ / $\geq 3e$		multi-chann	
	VLQ $BB \rightarrow Wt/Zb + X$	multi-chann		2(SS)/ ≥ 3 e	
	VLQ $T_{5/3} T_{5/3} \rightarrow Wt + X$	2(SS)/ ≥ 3 e		1 e, μ	
	VLQ $T \rightarrow H_t/Zt$	1 e, μ		1 e, μ	
	VLQ $Y \rightarrow Wb$	1 e, μ		0 e, μ	

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new phenomena is shown. Many of the limits are based on simplified models, c.f. refs. for the assumptions

†Small-radius (large-radius) jets are denoted

ATLAS Long-lived Particle Searches* - 95% CL Exclusion

Status: March 2022

Model	Signature	$\int \mathcal{L} dt$ [fb ⁻¹]	Lifetime limit
SUSY	RPV $\tilde{t} \rightarrow \mu q$	displ	
	RPV $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow e\nu/\ell\nu/\mu\nu$	disp	
	GMSB $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow Z\tilde{G}$	dis	
	GMSB $\tilde{t} \rightarrow \tau\tilde{G}$	non-pc	
	GMSB $\tilde{t} \rightarrow \ell\tilde{G}$	dis	
	GMSB $\tilde{\tau} \rightarrow \tau\tilde{G}$	dis	
	AMS $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	dis	
	AMS $pp \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	lat	
	Stealth SUSY	dis	
	Split SUSY	lat	
Higgs BR = 10%	$H \rightarrow s s$	2 low-	
	$H \rightarrow s s$	2 low-	
	VH with $H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow bbbb$	2 ℓ +	
	FRVZ $H \rightarrow 2\gamma_d + X$		
	FRVZ $H \rightarrow 4\gamma_d + X$		
Scalar	$H \rightarrow Z_d Z_d$	dis	
	$H \rightarrow ZZ_d$	2 e, μ +	
	$\Phi(200 \text{ GeV}) \rightarrow s s$	low-EMF	
	$\Phi(600 \text{ GeV}) \rightarrow s s$	low-EMF	
	$\Phi(1 \text{ TeV}) \rightarrow s s$	low-EMF	
HNL	$W \rightarrow N\ell, N \rightarrow \ell\nu$	displace	
	$W \rightarrow N\ell, N \rightarrow \ell\nu$	displace	
	$W \rightarrow N\ell, N \rightarrow \ell\nu$	displace	
	$W \rightarrow N\ell, N \rightarrow \ell\nu$	displace	
	$W \rightarrow N\ell, N \rightarrow \ell\nu$	displace	

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new phenomena is shown. Many of the limits are based on simplified models, c.f. refs. for the assumptions

ATLAS Preliminary

$\int \mathcal{L} dt = (3.6 - 139)$ fb⁻¹

$\sqrt{s} = 8, 13$ TeV

Reference

ATLAS Preliminary

$\int \mathcal{L} dt = (20.3 - 139)$ fb⁻¹

$\sqrt{s} = 8, 13$ TeV

Reference

ATLAS Diboson Searches - 95% CL Exclusion Limits

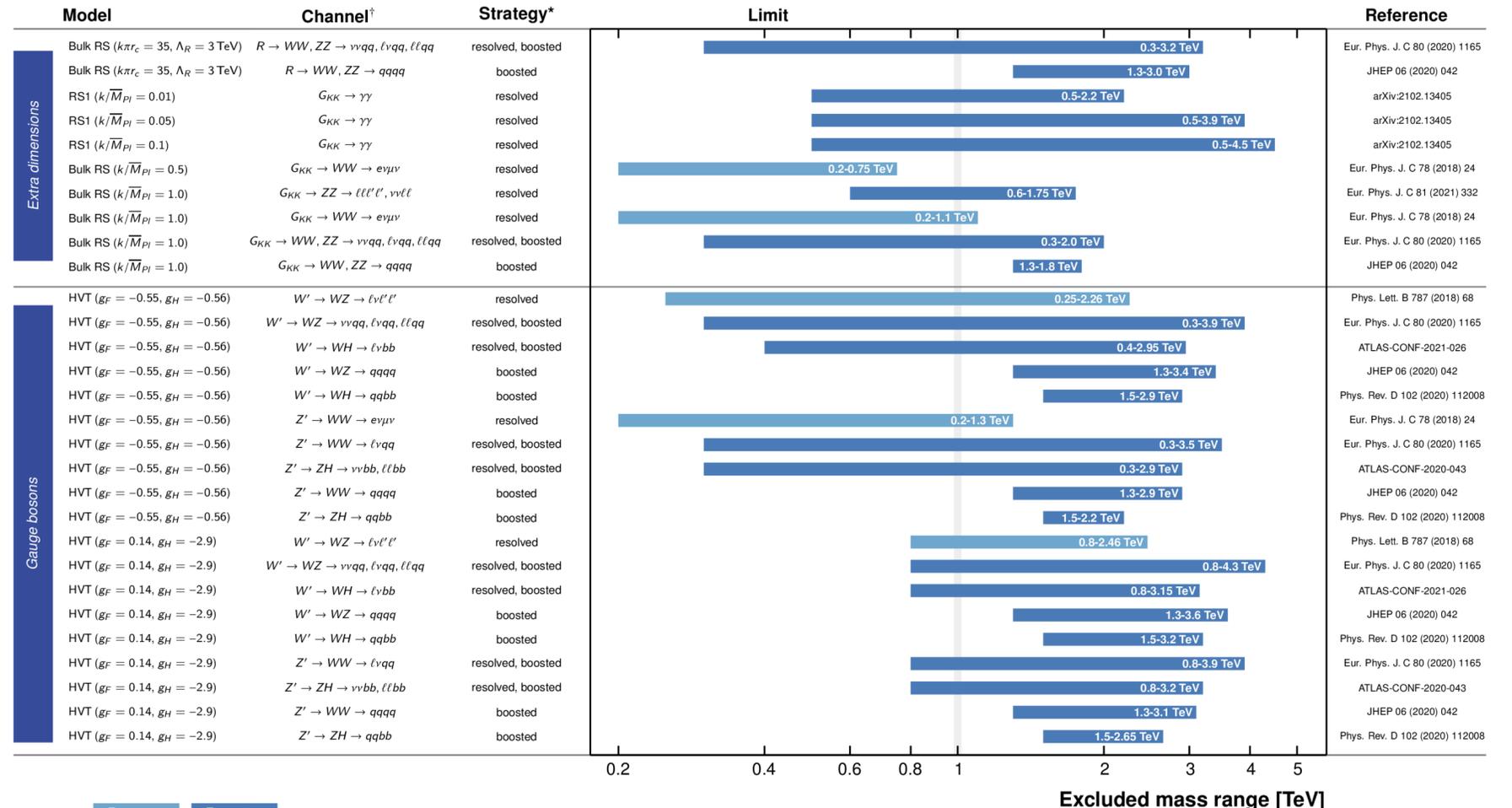
Status: June 2021

$\mathcal{L} = (36.1 - 139)$ fb⁻¹

ATLAS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV

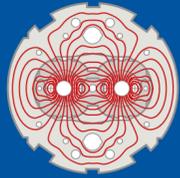
Reference



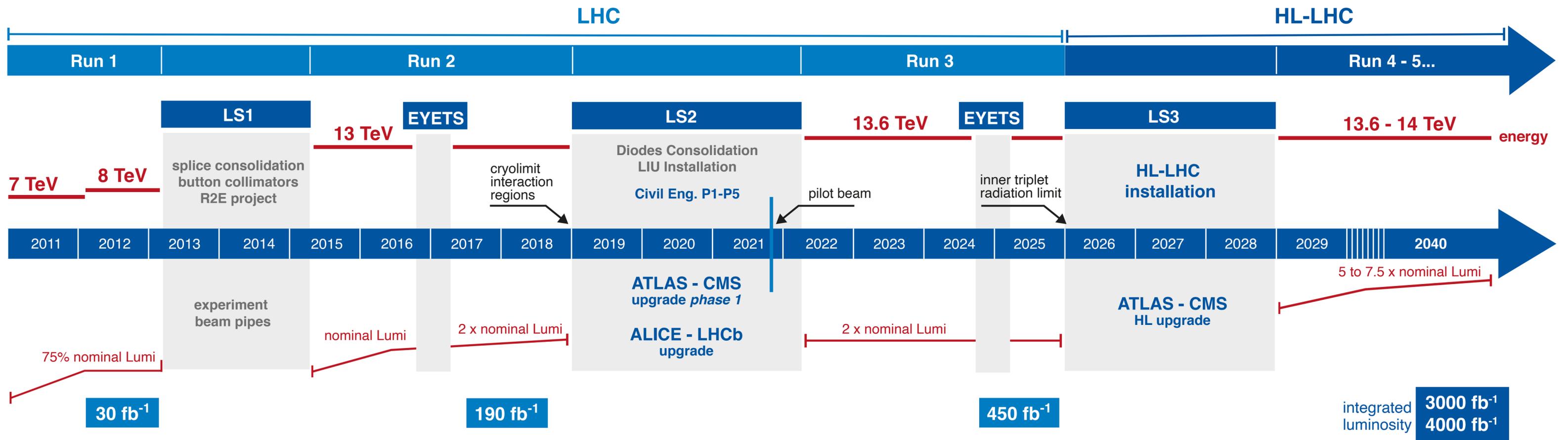
$\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV $\mathcal{L} = 36.1$ fb⁻¹ $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV $\mathcal{L} = 139$ fb⁻¹

*small-radius (large-radius) jets are used in resolved (boosted) events
†with $\ell = \mu, e$

LHC and HL-LHC Schedule Update



LHC / HL-LHC Plan

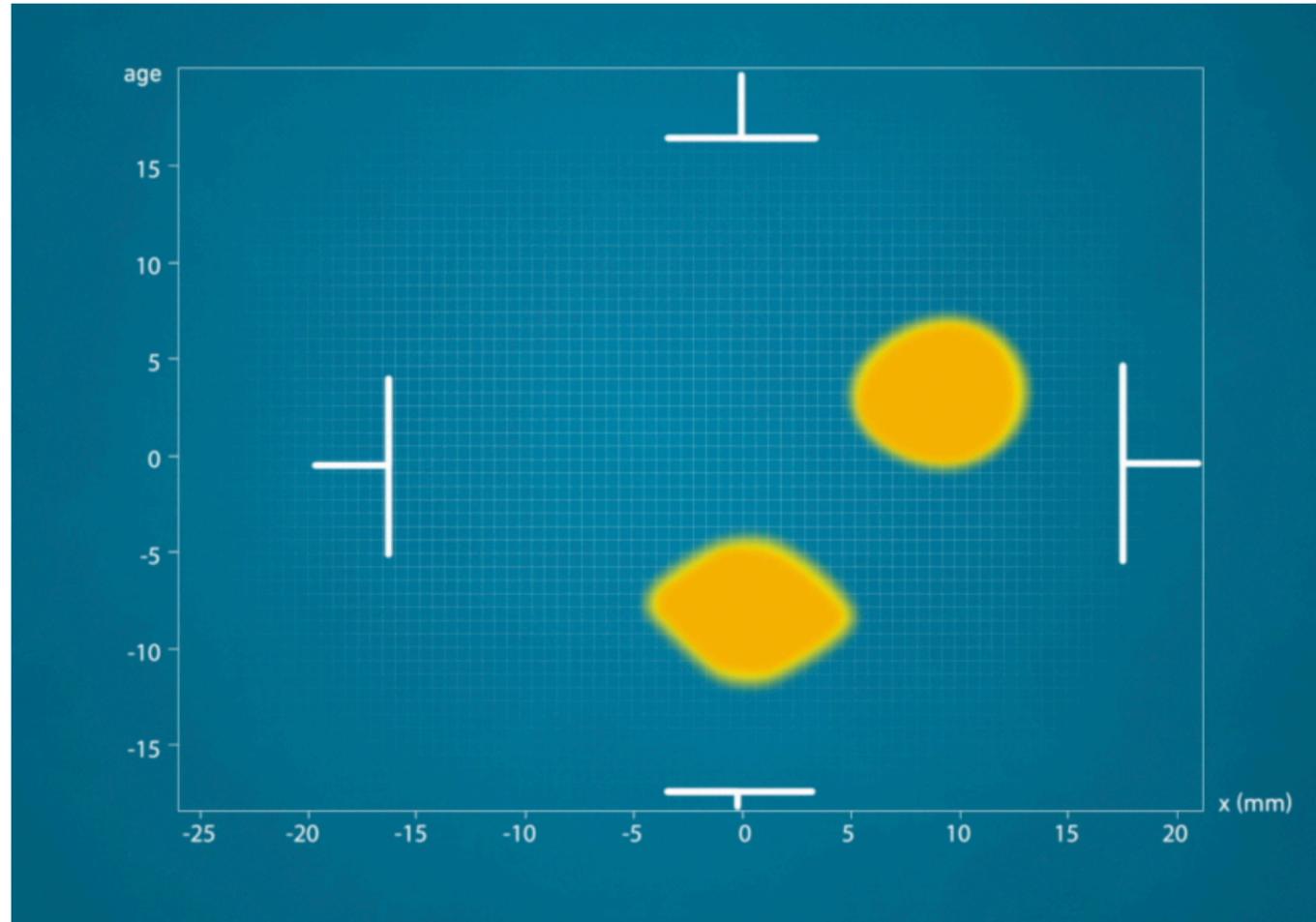


HL-LHC TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT:



HL-LHC CIVIL ENGINEERING:





Exciting times: start of Run 3!

CERN [News](#) (22 April 2022) on LHC restart.

ATLAS summaries from major conferences available here:

- LHCP 2022 [summary](#)
- Moriond 2022 [summary](#) and [highlights](#)
- Lepton-Photon 2021 [summary](#)
- EPS-HEP 2021 [summary](#) and [highlights](#)

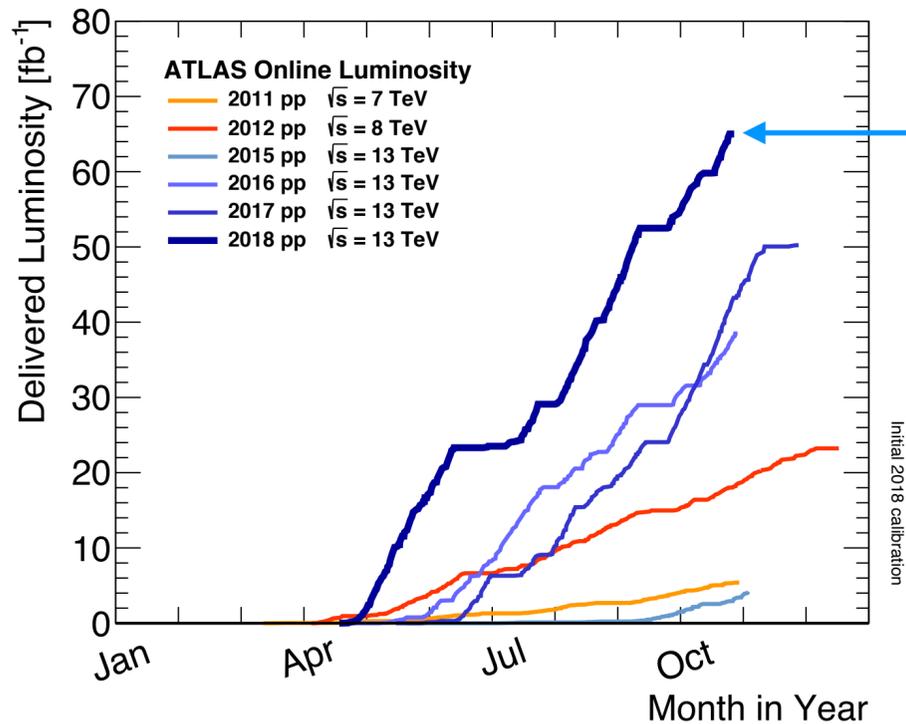
- Check and bookmark our [news page](#)
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Higgs 10 [symposium](#) at CERN



The ATLAS LHC Run 2 datasets

The LHC pp operations



Record year in 2018! More than 60 fb^{-1} collected

Run 2 dataset

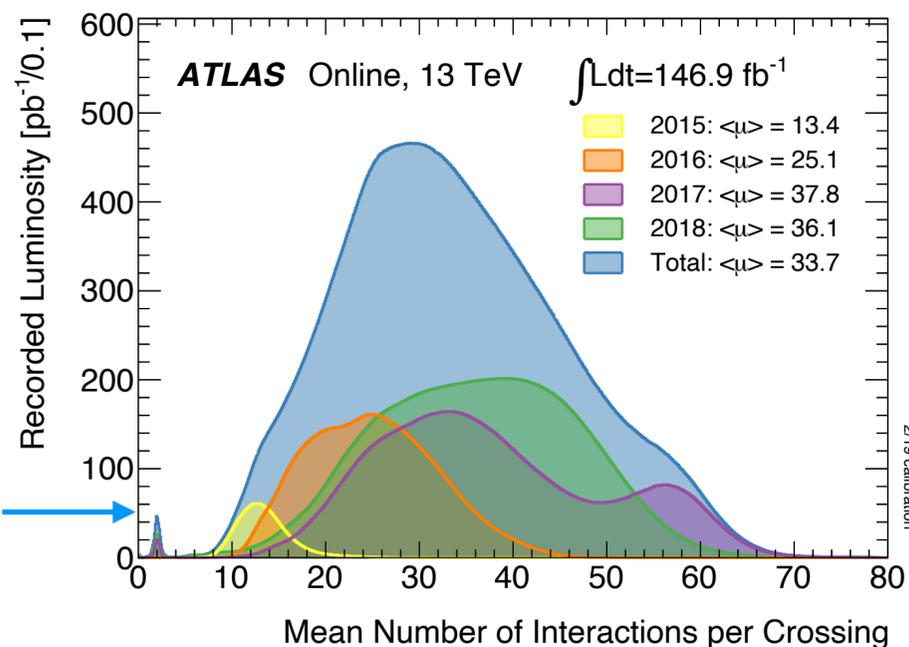
pp 13 TeV 2015-2018 - 139 fb^{-1} with 94% data taking efficiency and 95% data quality efficiency

(8M Higgs, 300M top quarks, 8B Z's, 30B W's)

Rich Heavy Ions datasets

- 2018 and 2015 **PbPb** at 5.02 TeV - 1.82 nb^{-1}
- 2017 **XeXe** at 5.44 TeV - $3 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$
- 2016 **pPb** at 8.16 TeV - 165 nb^{-1}

PU profile for the LHC Run 2



Special low mu runs for precision EW measurements

Low PU pp references (but much more) collected in 2017

- 5.02 TeV - 0.26 fb^{-1}
- 13 TeV - 0.15 fb^{-1}

Well calibrated datasets for a vast, diverse and thrilling physics program!

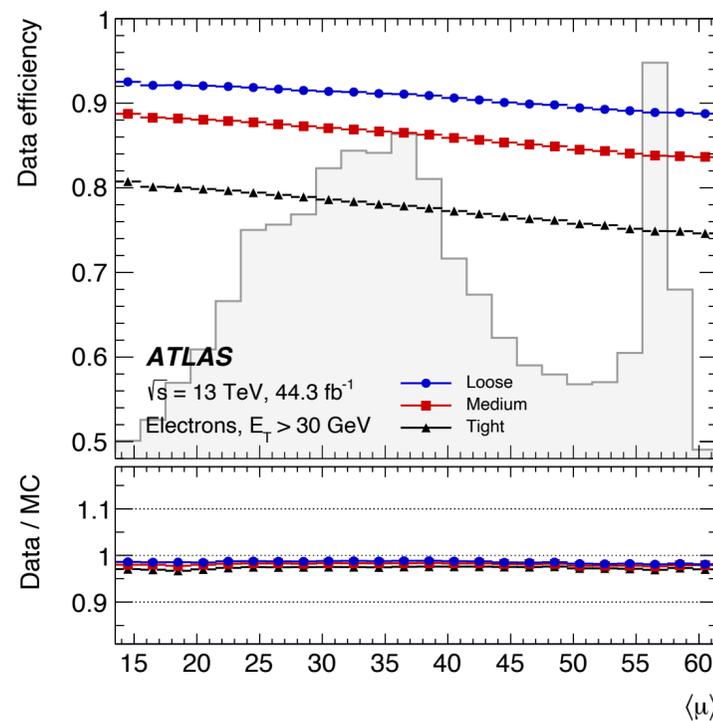
ATLAS Performance at Run 2

- **Trigger:** Main trigger thresholds have been stable throughout Run 1 and Run 2 despite the higher PU conditions and CM energy

Signature	Run 1	Run 2
Single e (isolated)	25 GeV	27 GeV
Single photon	120 GeV	140 GeV
HT	700 GeV	700 GeV
MET	150 GeV	200 GeV

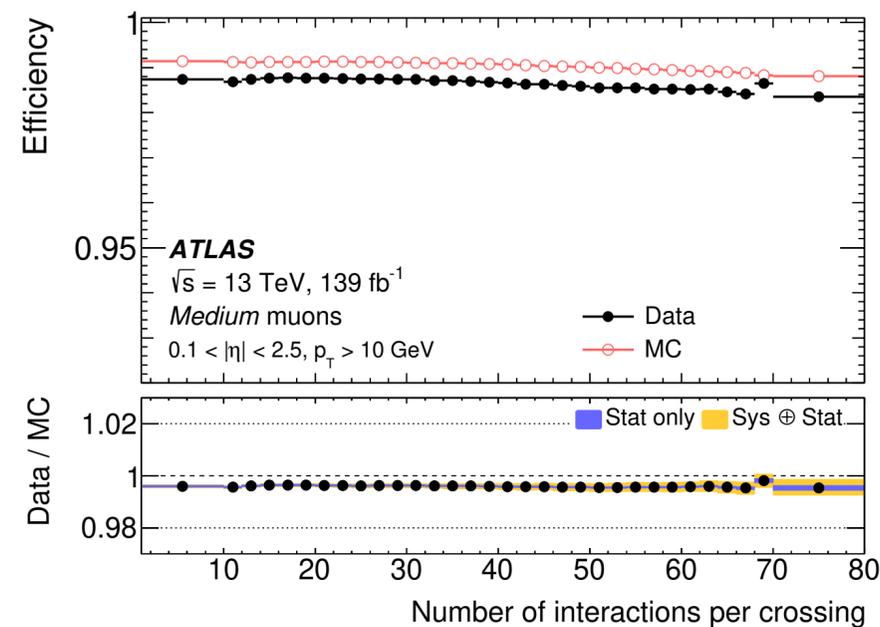
- **Reconstruction and particle identification:** Excellent and Pile Up (PU) resilient reconstruction performance

[JINST 14 \(2019\) P12006](#)



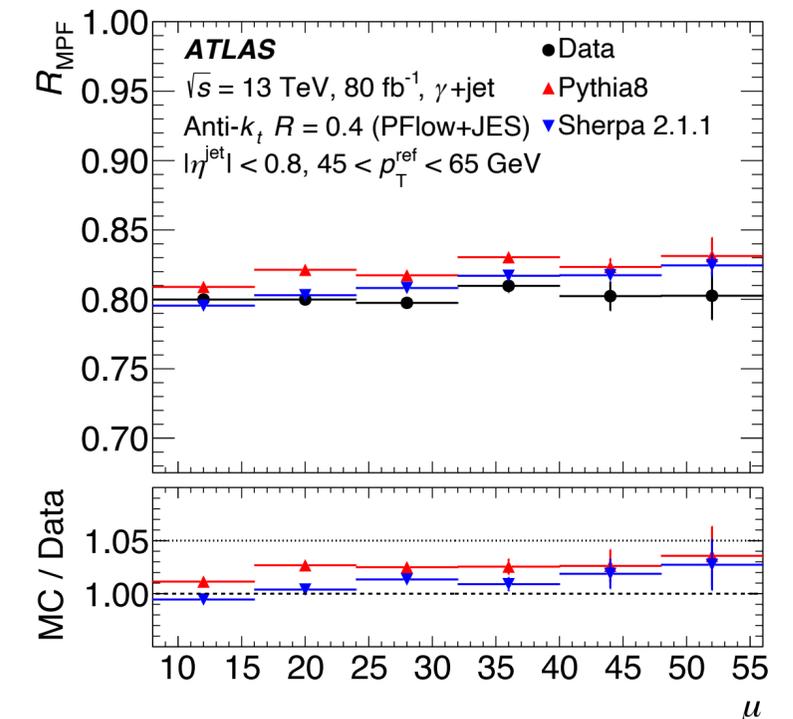
Electron identification efficiency

[Eur. Phys. J. C 81 \(2021\) 578](#)



Muon identification efficiency

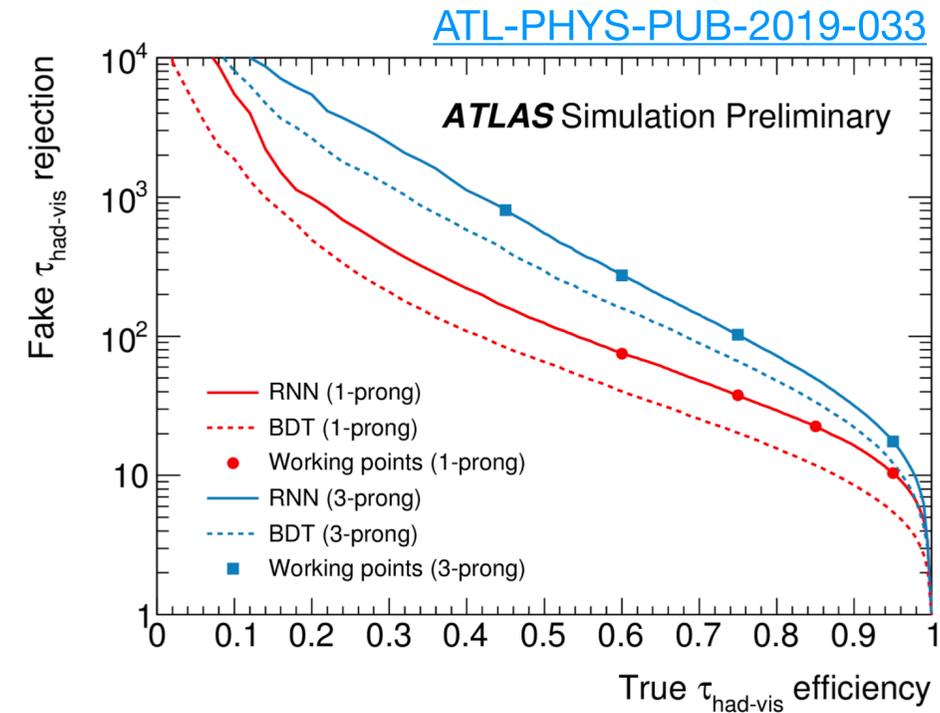
[Eur. Phys. J. C 81 \(2021\) 689](#)



JES MET Projection fraction resolution for γ -jet events

ATLAS Performance at Run 2

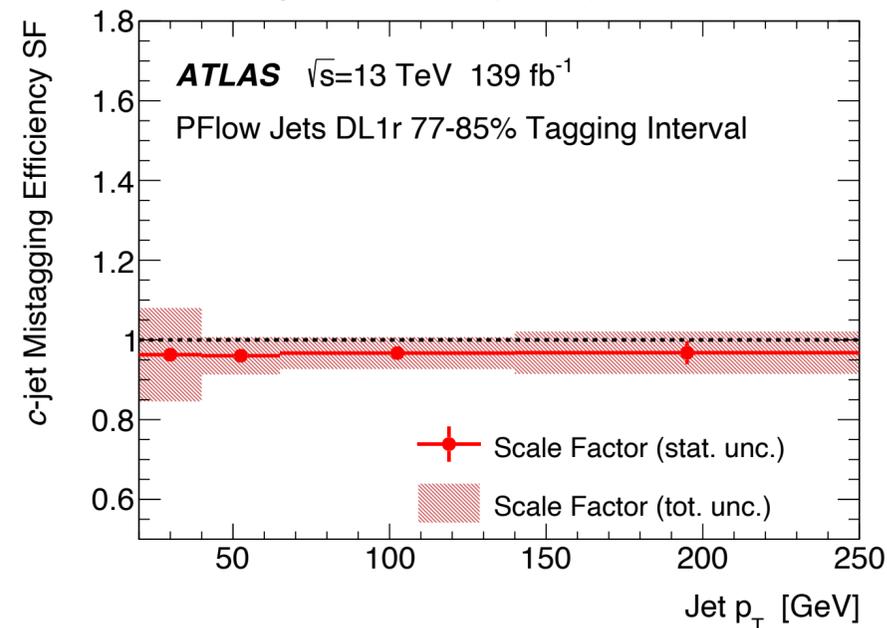
- **ML based reconstruction techniques:** Improved identification algorithms based on Deep Learning techniques (e.g. b-tagging with DNN or Tau RNN ID)
- **Reconstruction calibration:** Calibrated and validated in control samples in data!



Tau RNN ID

RNN dedicated to hadronic tau classification in 1-prong and 3-prong separately

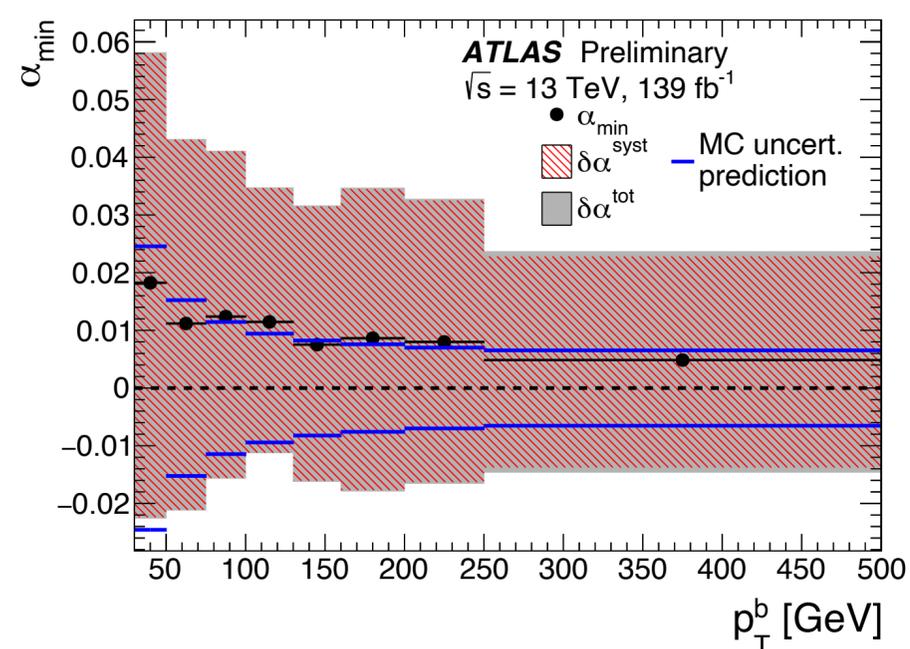
Eur. Phys. J. C 82 (2022) 95



B-tagging DNN

c-jet mis-tagging calibration in $t\bar{t}$ evts

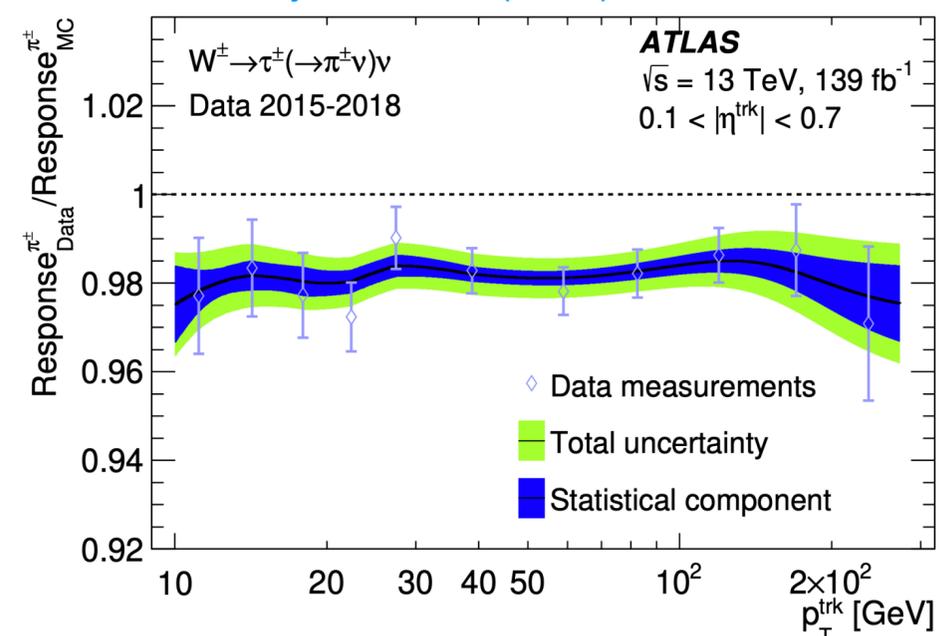
ATLAS-CONF-2022-004



B-jets Energy Scale

In $t\bar{t}$ evts assuming $m_t = 172.5 \pm 0.5$ GeV

Eur. Phys. J. C 82 (2022) 223

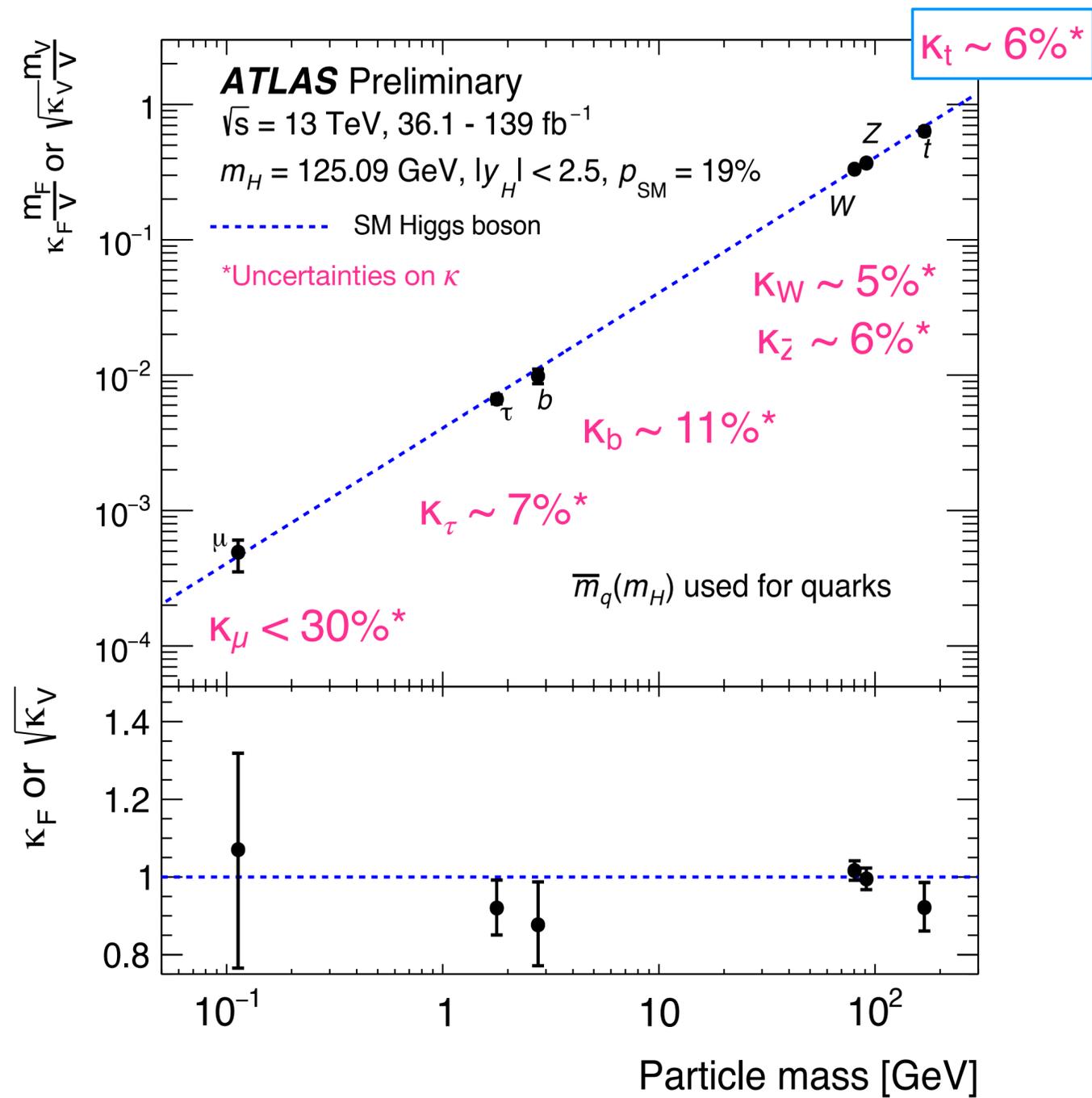


Single pion response

$$W^\pm \rightarrow \tau^\pm (\rightarrow \pi^\pm \nu_\tau) \nu_\tau$$

Essential for the reconstruction of jets and the jet energy scale calibration

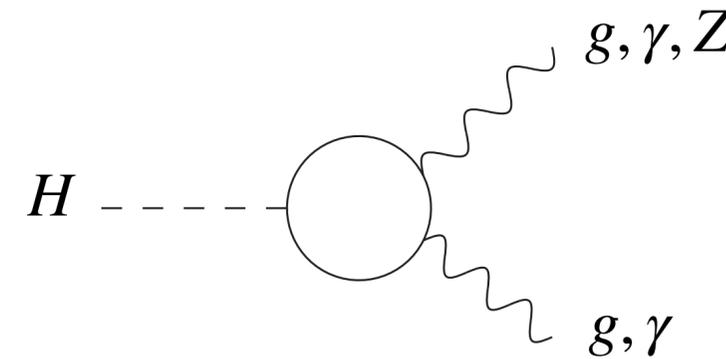
Higgs Physics



Effective tree level couplings

(assuming new particles neither in the decay nor in the loops)

Effective loop couplings (assuming $B_i = B_u = 0$)



$\kappa_\gamma \sim 1.06 \pm 0.05$

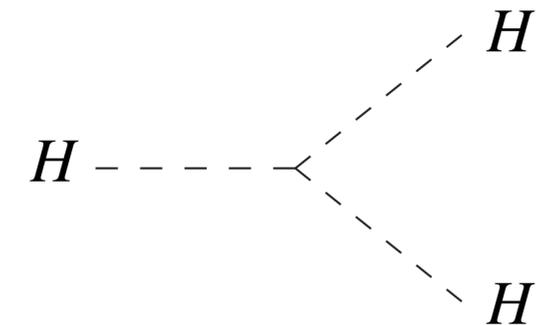
$\kappa_g = 1.00 \pm 0.05$

$\kappa_{Z\gamma} = 1.43^{+0.31}_{-0.38}$

Effective self coupling

$-1.0 < \kappa_\lambda < 6.6$ @95% CL

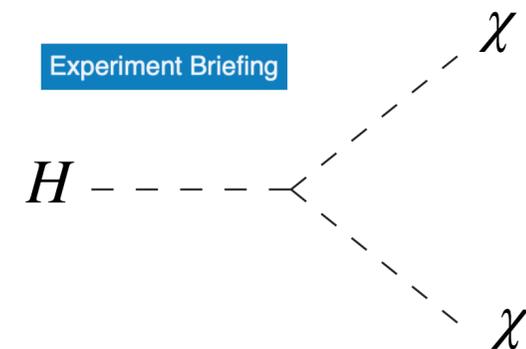
[ATLAS-CONF-2021-052](#)



Invisible branching fraction

$\text{Br}_{\text{inv}} < 11\%$ @95% CL

[Briefing](#)



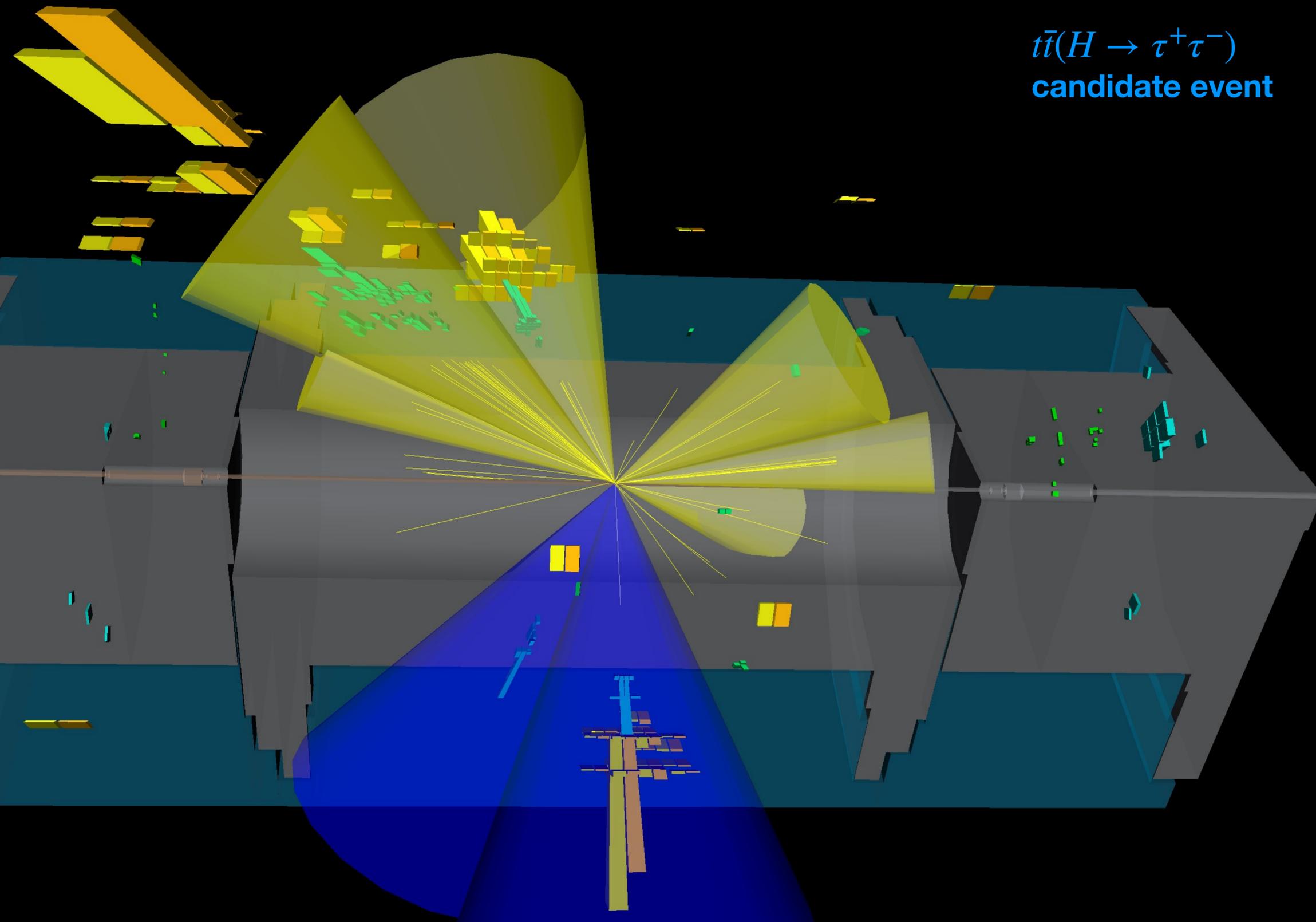
Higgs width $\Gamma_H < 15 \text{ MeV}$ @95% CL [1808.01191](#)

Large and excellent Run 2 data sample \Rightarrow opportunities...

Production Measurements in $H \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$

ATLAS-CONF-2021-053

10



Higgs production cross section measurements with Higgs boson decays to taus...

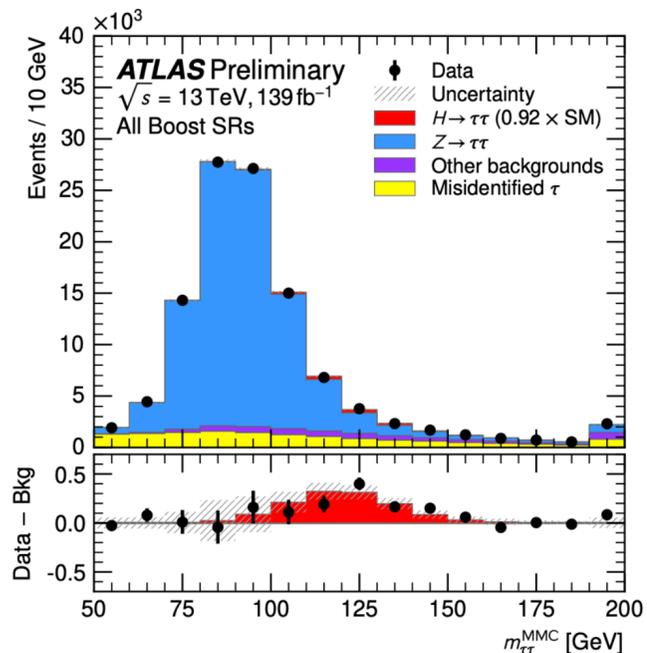
...Of course a probe of the tau Yukawa coupling!

Measurement made in several channels:

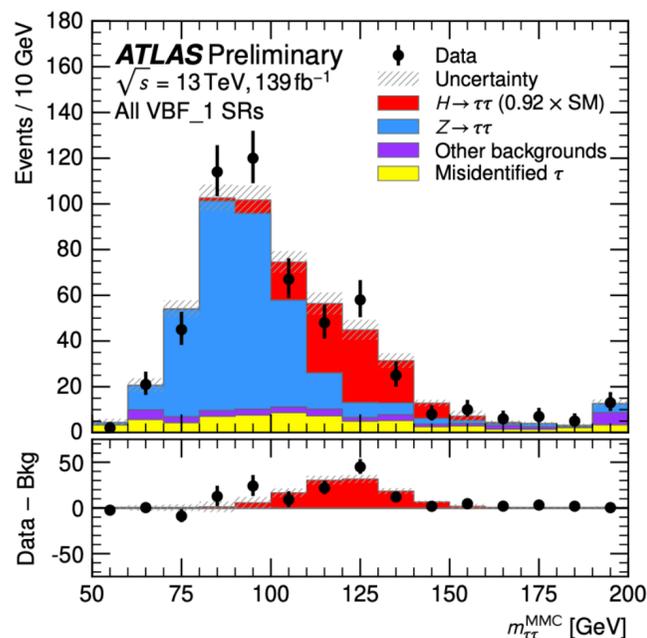
- $t\bar{t}$ (0Lepton) H
- $V(\text{had})$ H
- VBF
- Boosted inclusive (ggH) in bins from 60 to 350 GeV

In priority order of the event selection

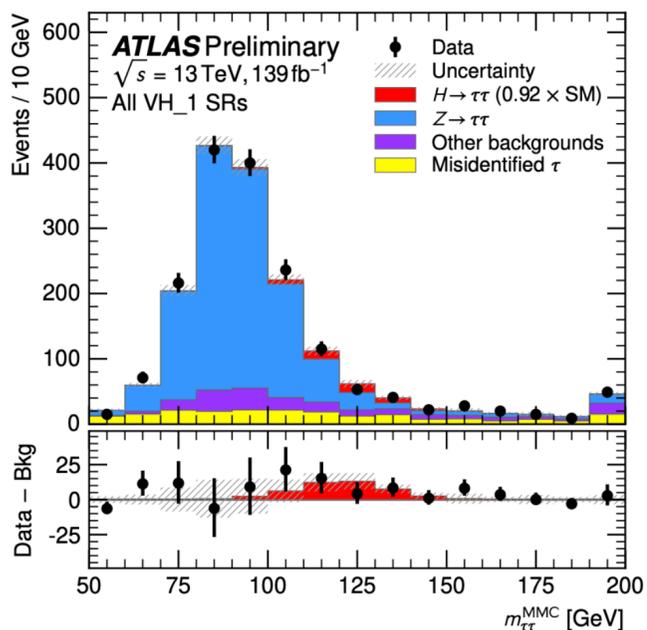
Higgs Yukawa to taus CP Properties



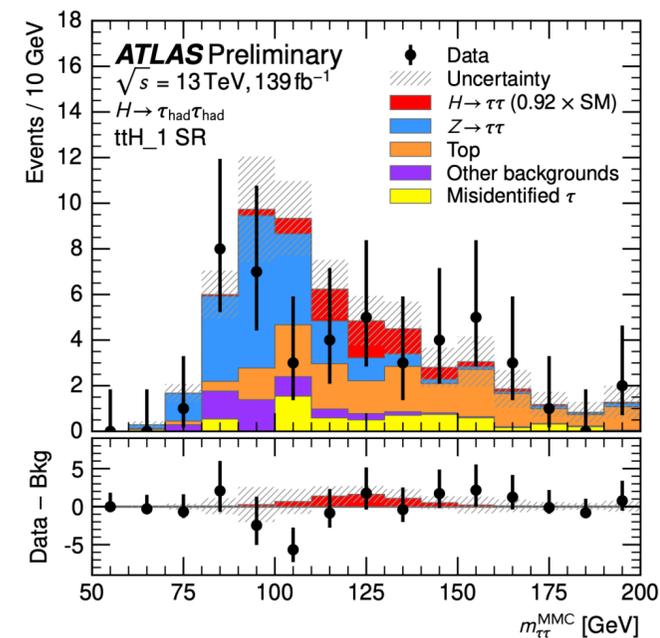
Boosted



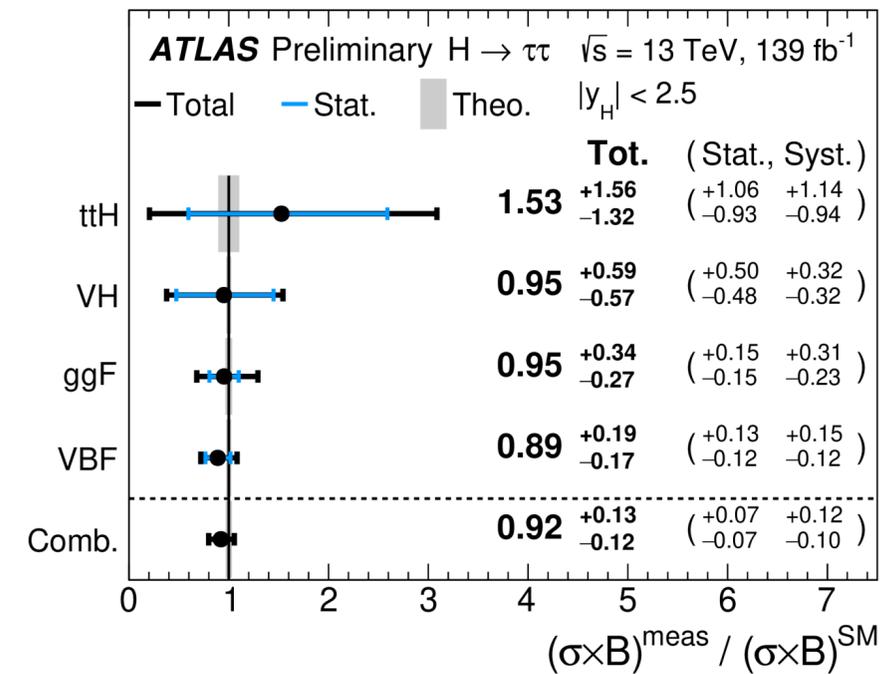
VBF



VH



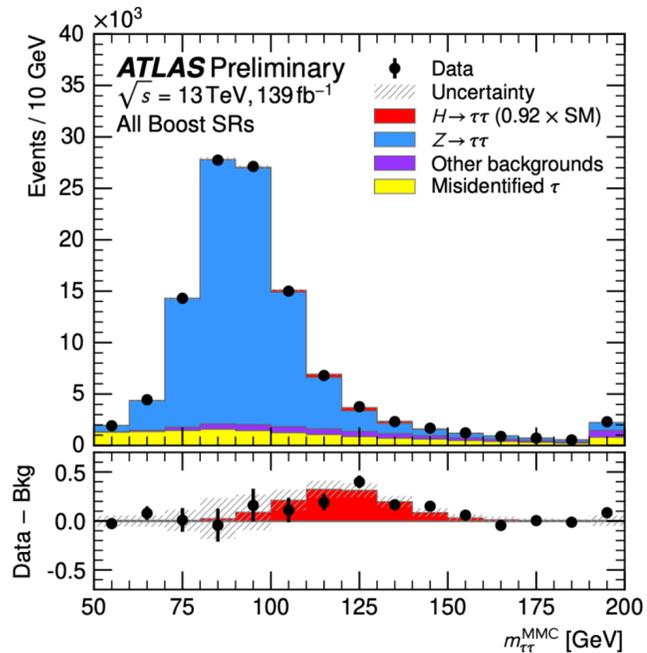
ttH



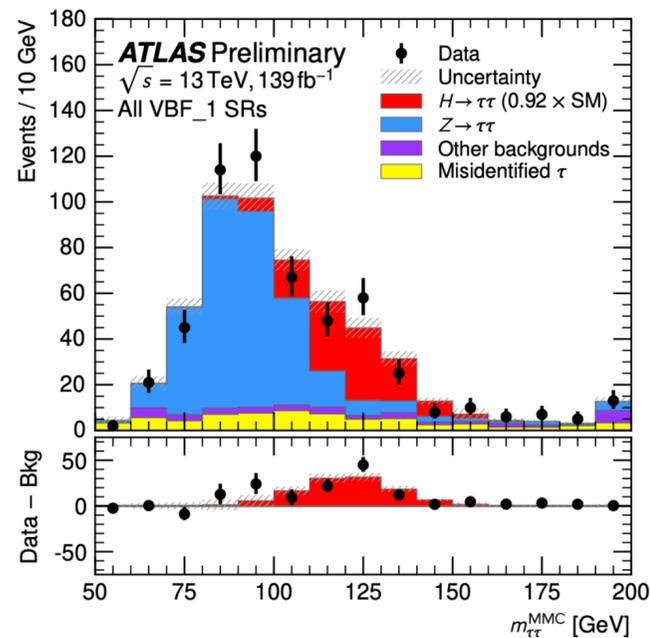
Production Mode	SM prediction [pb]	Result [pb]	Stat. unc. [pb]	Syst. unc. [pb]		
				Th. sig.	Th. bkg.	Exp.
$t\bar{t}H$	0.031 ± 0.003	0.048 ± 0.045	± 0.027	± 0.011	± 0.027	± 0.018
VH	0.118 ± 0.003	0.11 ± 0.04	± 0.02	± 0.02	± 0.01	± 0.02
ggF	2.8 ± 0.1	2.7 ± 0.9	± 0.4	± 0.6	± 0.1	± 0.5
VBF	0.22 ± 0.01	0.196 ± 0.040	± 0.026	± 0.024	± 0.005	± 0.016
$pp \rightarrow H$	3.15 ± 0.09	2.90 ± 0.40	± 0.22	± 0.26	± 0.06	± 0.22

Precision reached $\sigma(\mu) \sim 14\%$

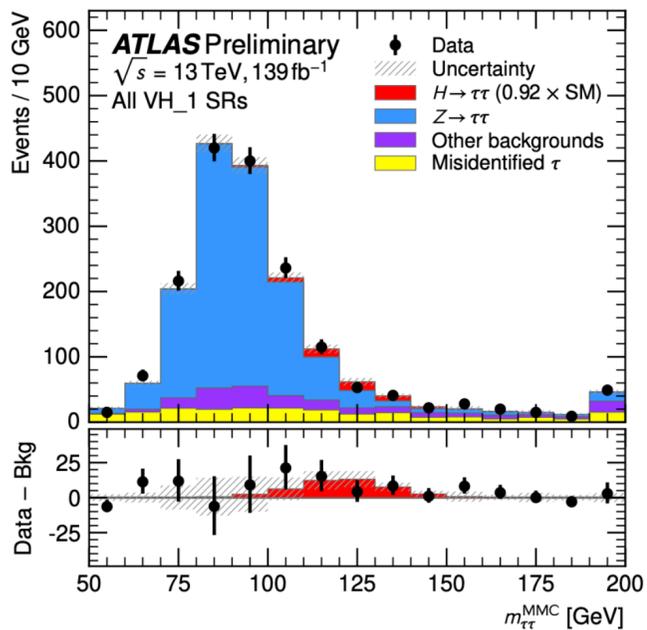
Higgs Yukawa to taus CP Properties



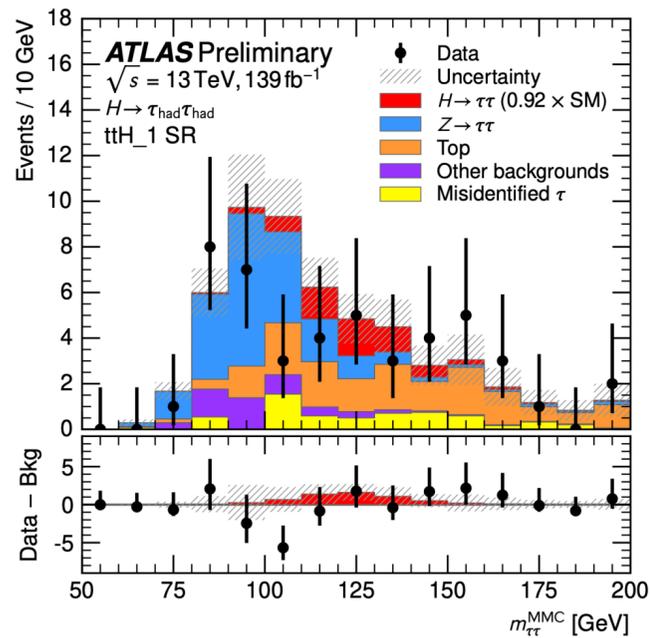
Boosted



VBF



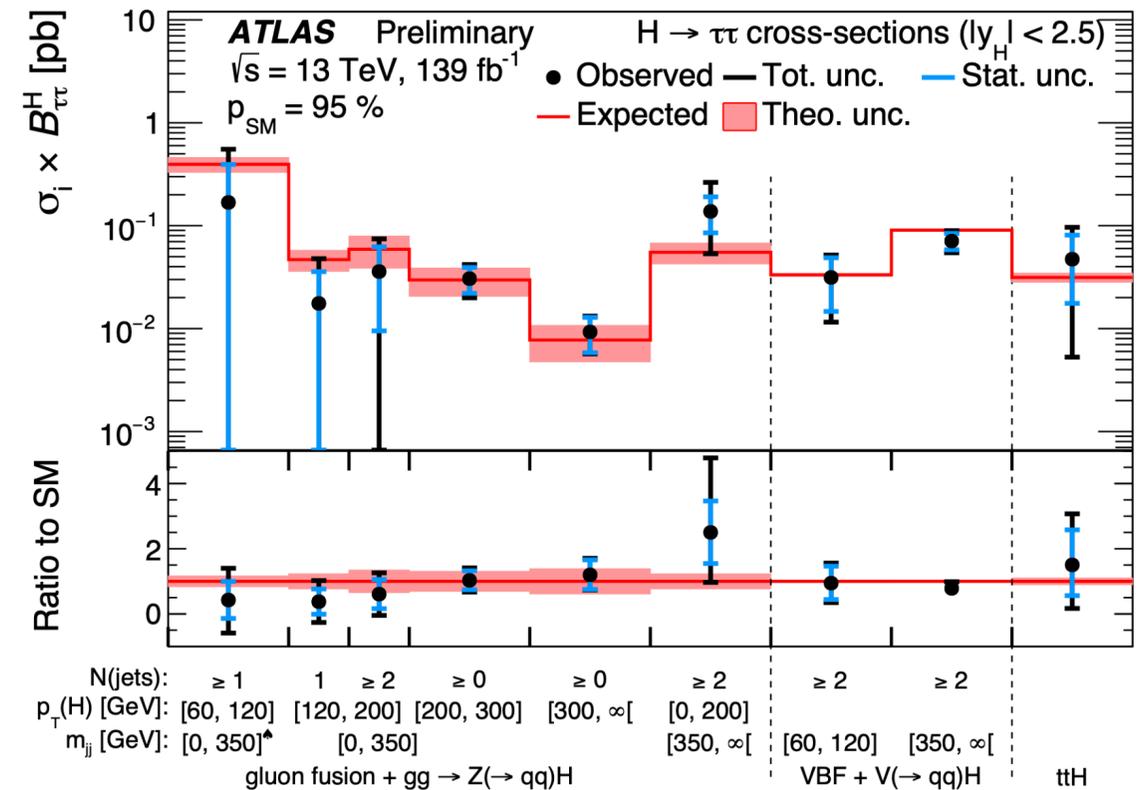
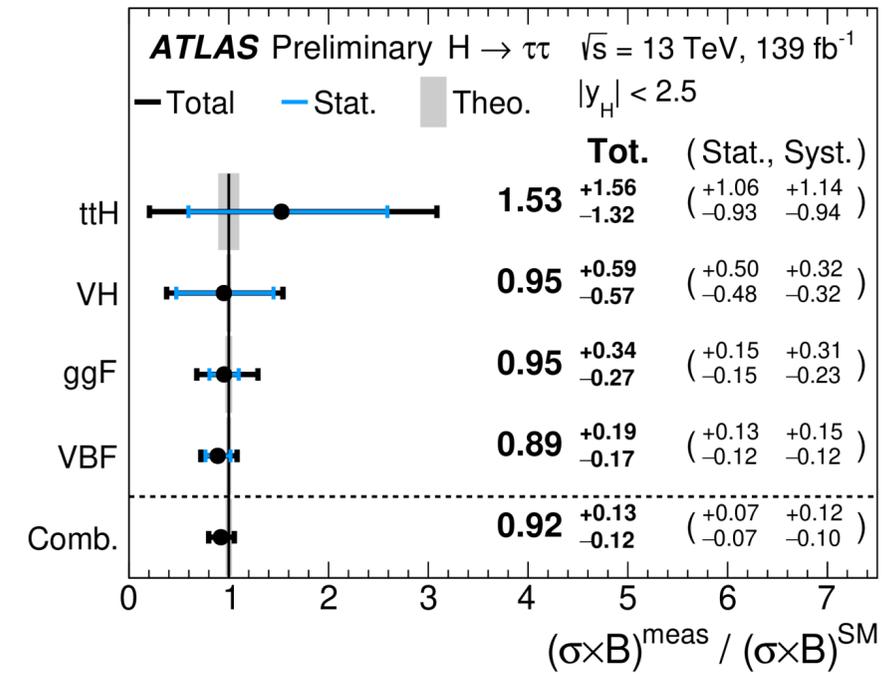
VH



ttH

STXS Measurement

Highest ggH precision obtained in [200,300] GeV bin!



Higgs Yukawa to taus CP Properties

ATLAS-CONF-2021-053

13



Run: 283429

Event: 2254956594

2015-10-27 04:23:45 CEST

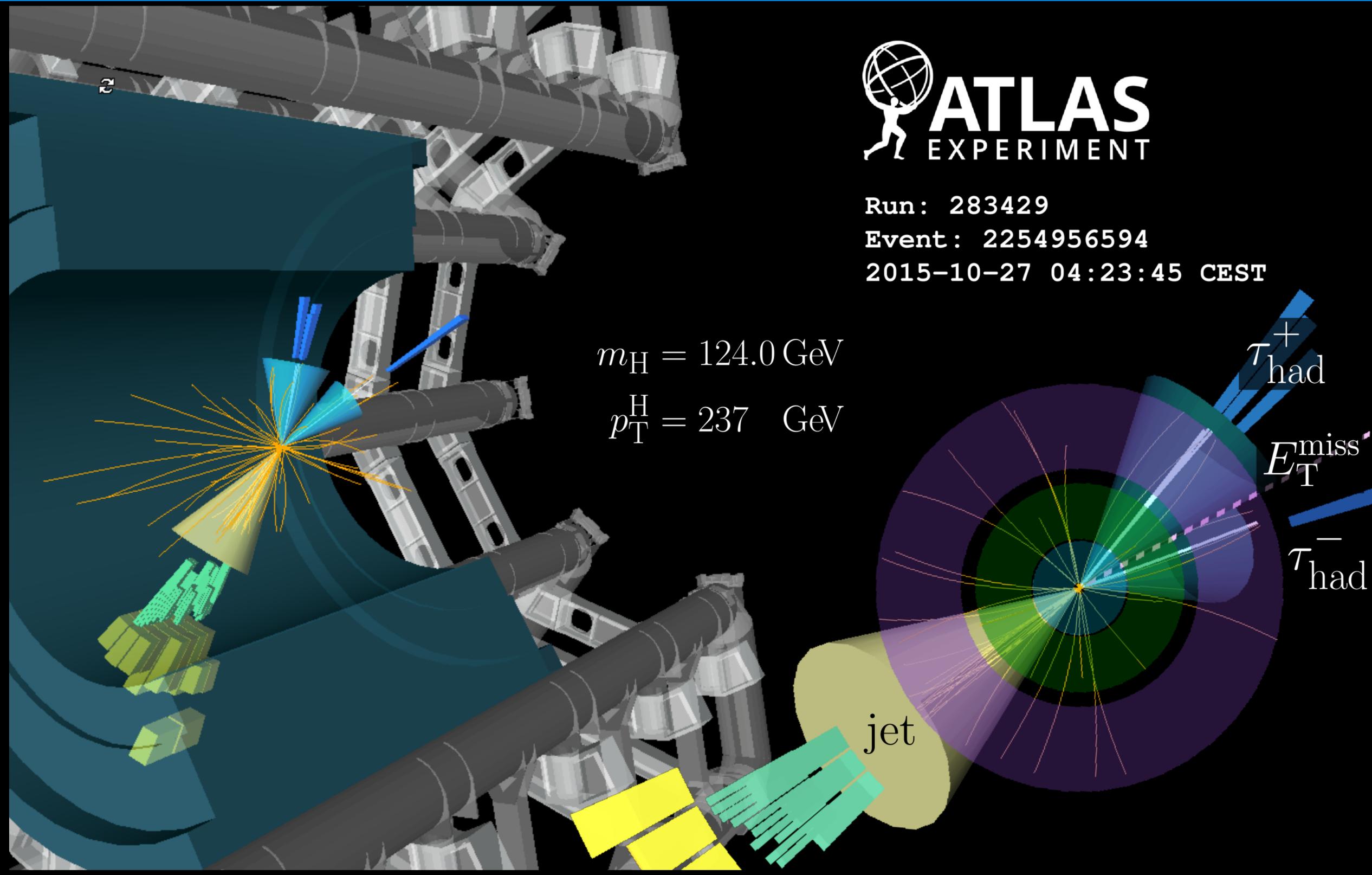
$$m_H = 124.0 \text{ GeV}$$

$$p_T^H = 237 \text{ GeV}$$

CP properties of the tau Yukawa

through polarisation correlations in

$H \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$ decay

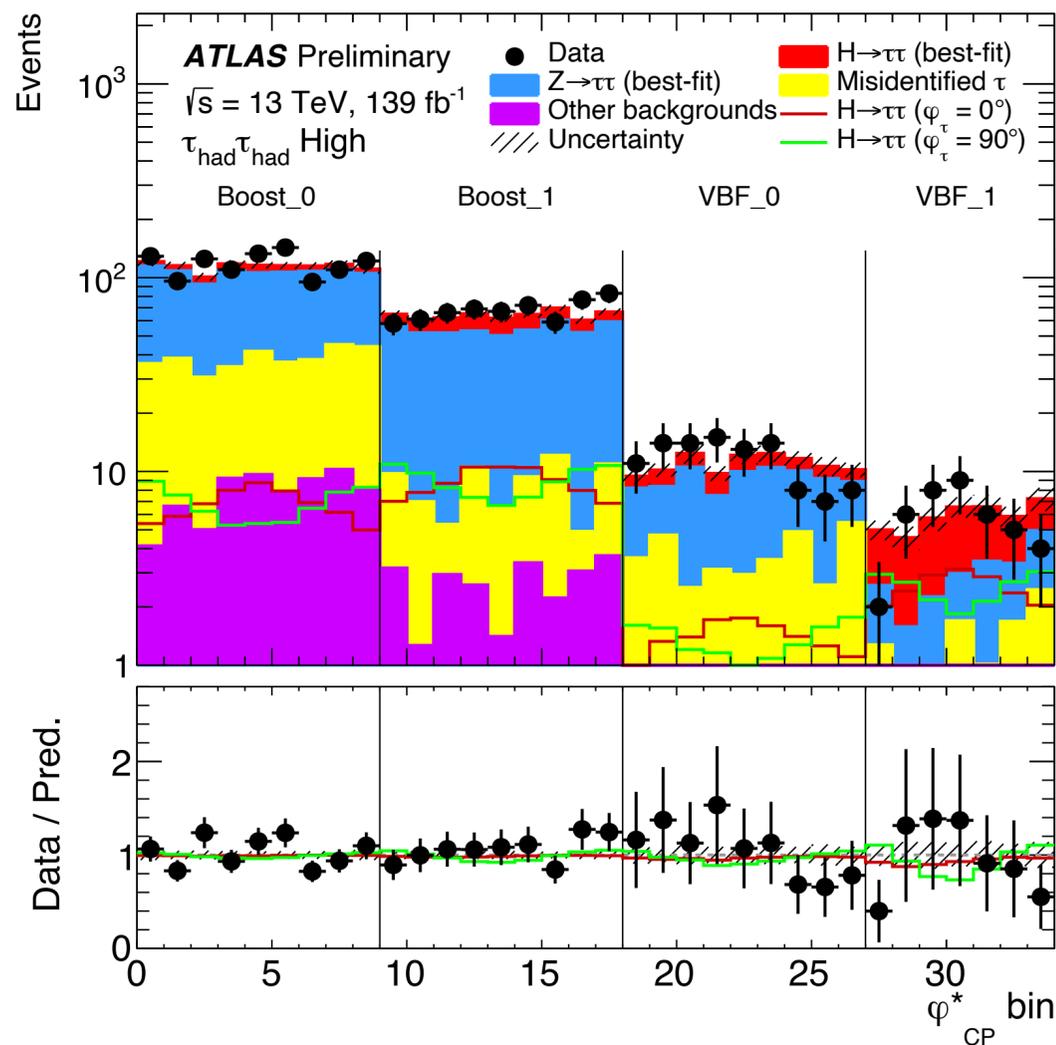


**Boosted $H \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$
candidate event**

Higgs Yukawa to taus CP Properties

CP-odd contributions in Higgs-Gauge interactions occur via higher-order operators.

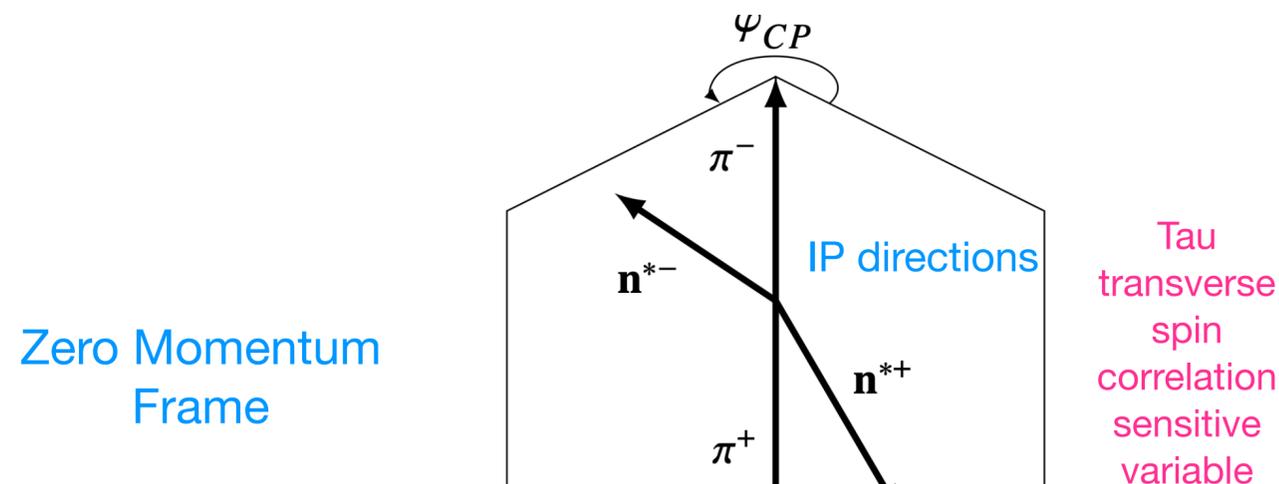
CP-odd contribution in the Yukawa interaction can be present at the tree level



Using several decay modes of the taus

Boosted and VBF (using a BDT) categories

$$H \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- + 2\nu$$

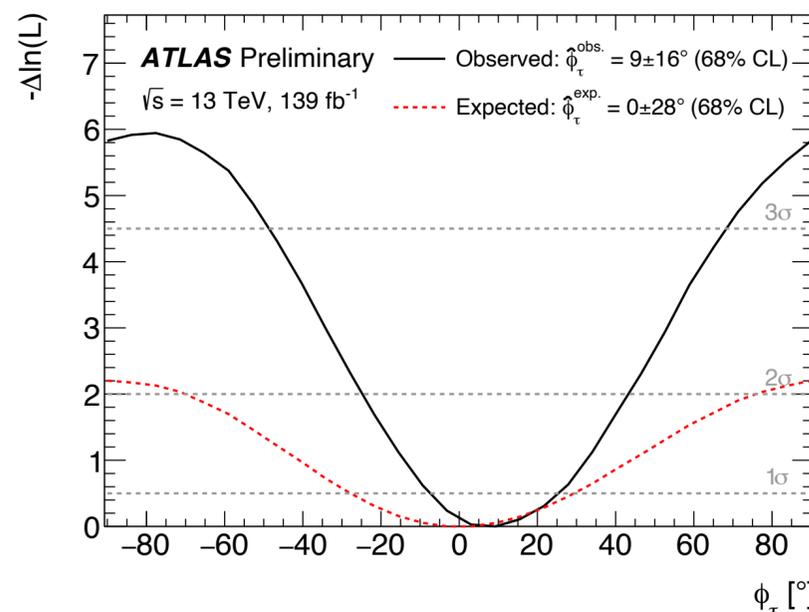


Zero Momentum Frame

Tau transverse spin correlation sensitive variable

$$\mathcal{L}_{H\tau\tau} = -\frac{m_\tau}{v} \kappa_\tau (\cos \phi_\tau \bar{\tau} \tau + \sin \phi_\tau \bar{\tau} i \gamma_5 \tau) H$$

Fit the ϕ_τ parameter to the ϕ_{CP}^*



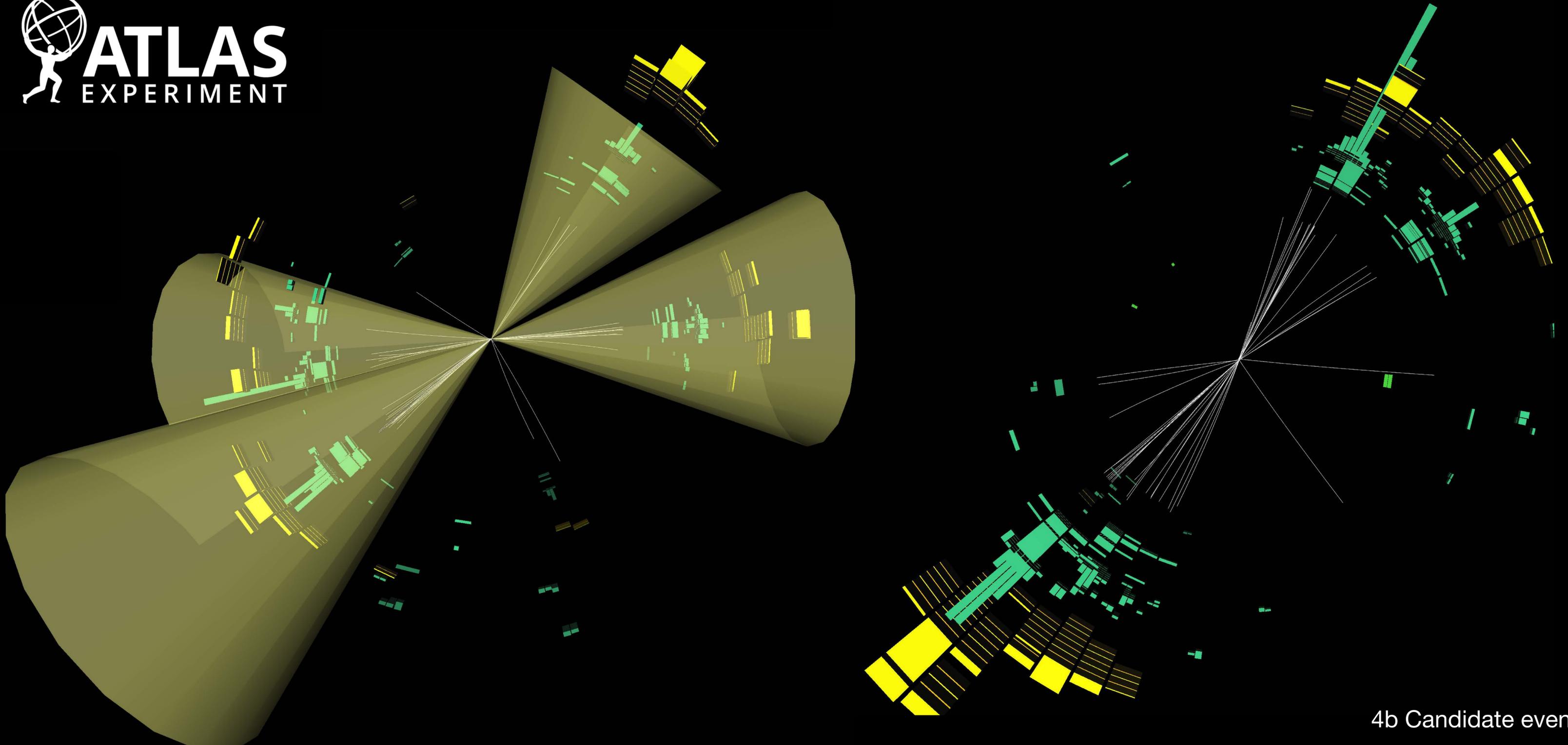
Pure CP-Odd hypothesis excluded at 3.4σ

$$\phi_\tau = 9^\circ \pm 5^\circ (\text{sys}) \pm 16^\circ (\text{stat})$$

Hot off the press! Non resonant $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$

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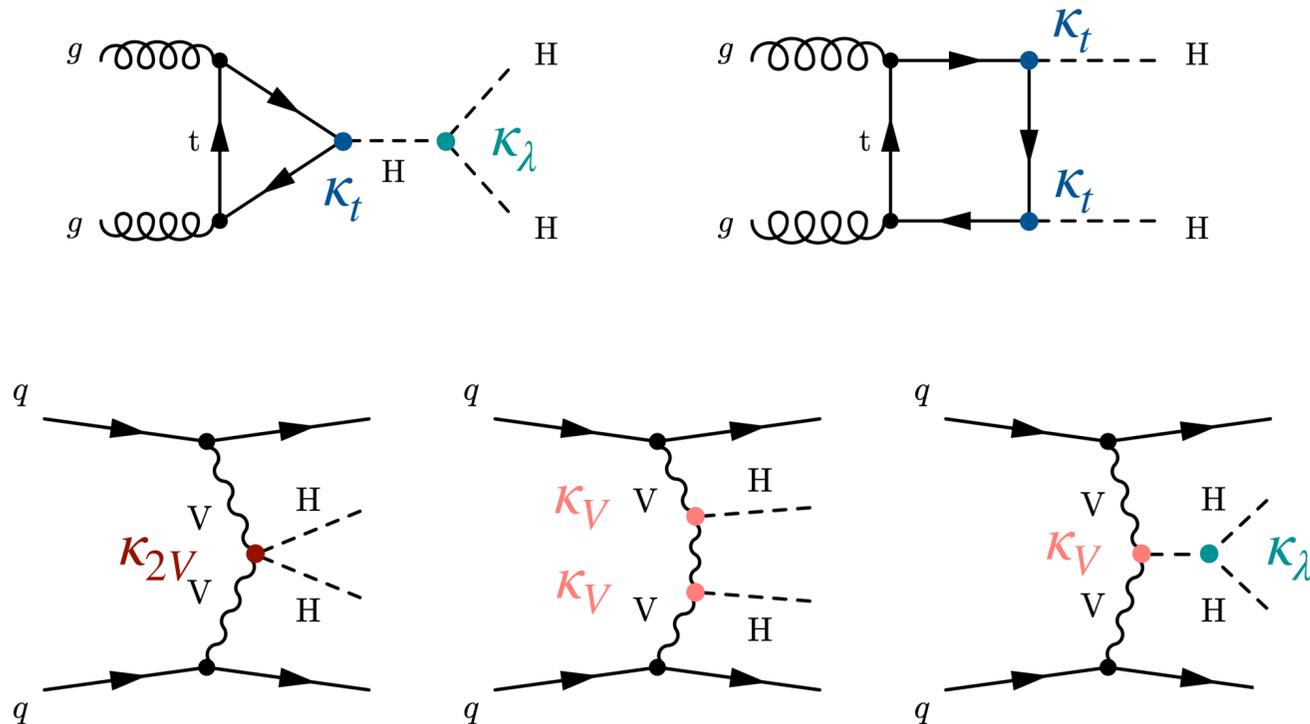


4b Candidate event

Hot off the press! Non resonant $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$

Higgs pair production through gluon fusion and VBF

Search through non trivial interference

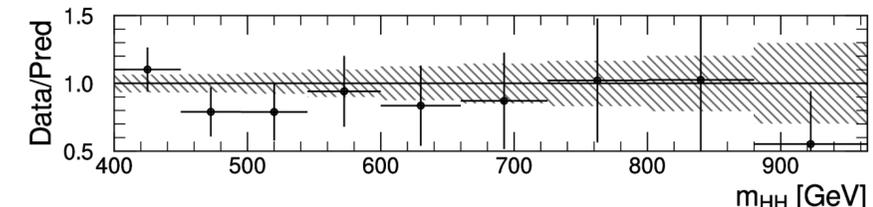
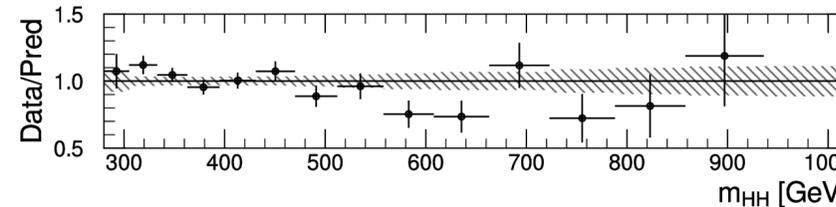
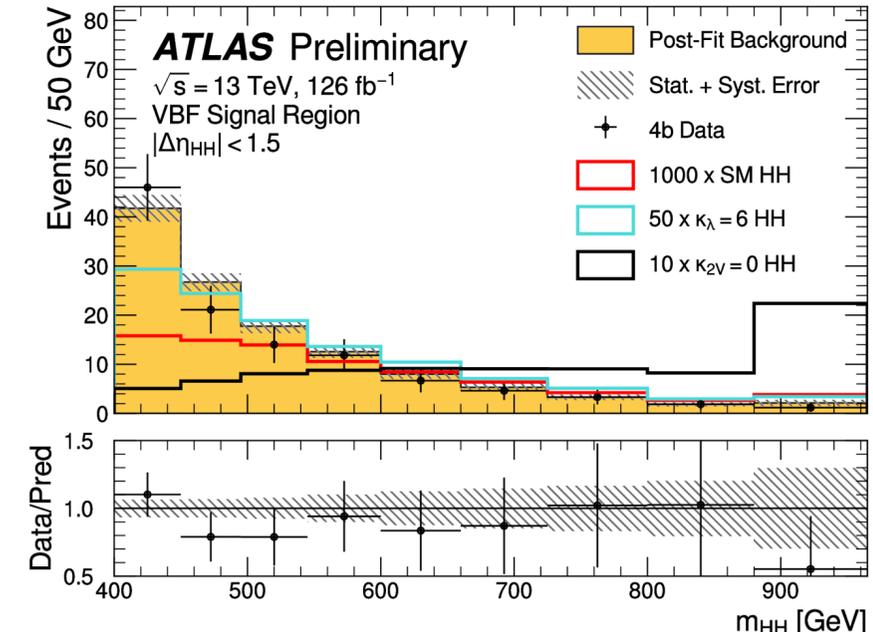
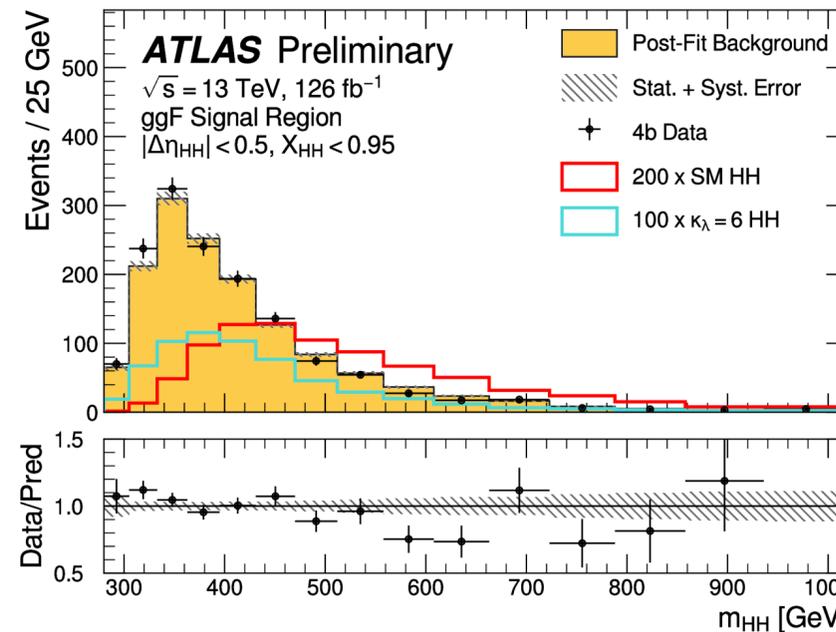
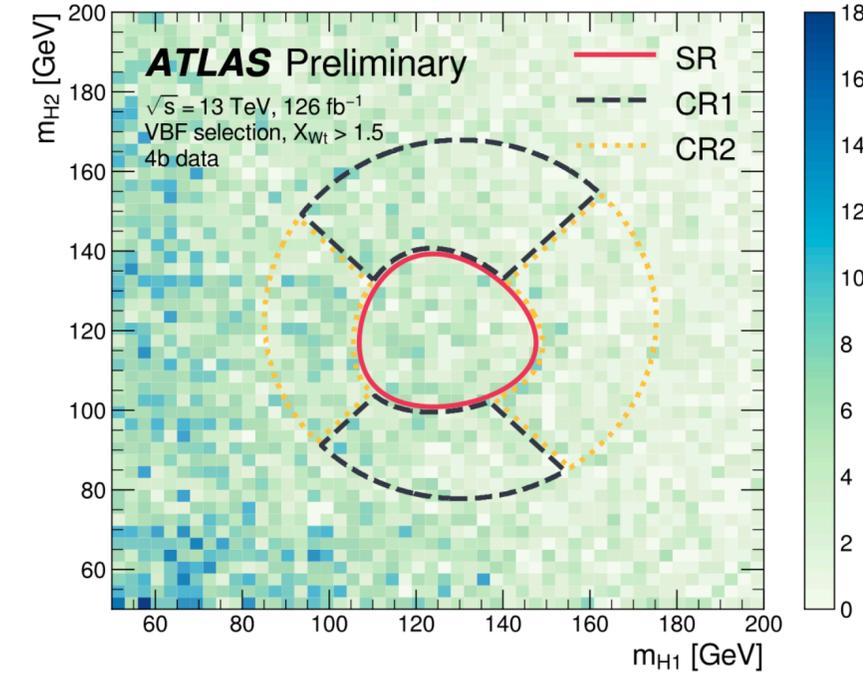
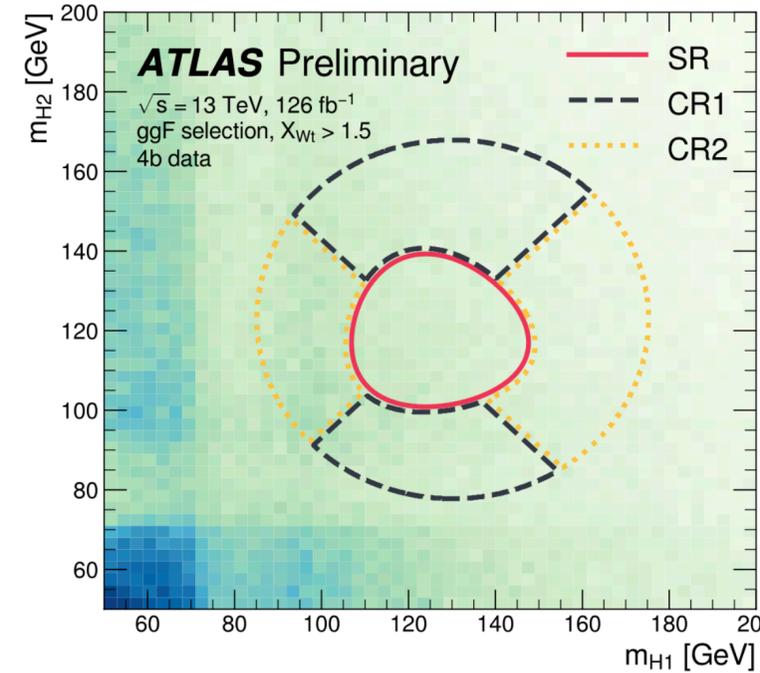


With the VBF production mode not only limits on κ_λ also on κ_{2V}

[Bishara, Contino, Rojo](#)

Critical aspect in this channel is the estimate of the QCD background!

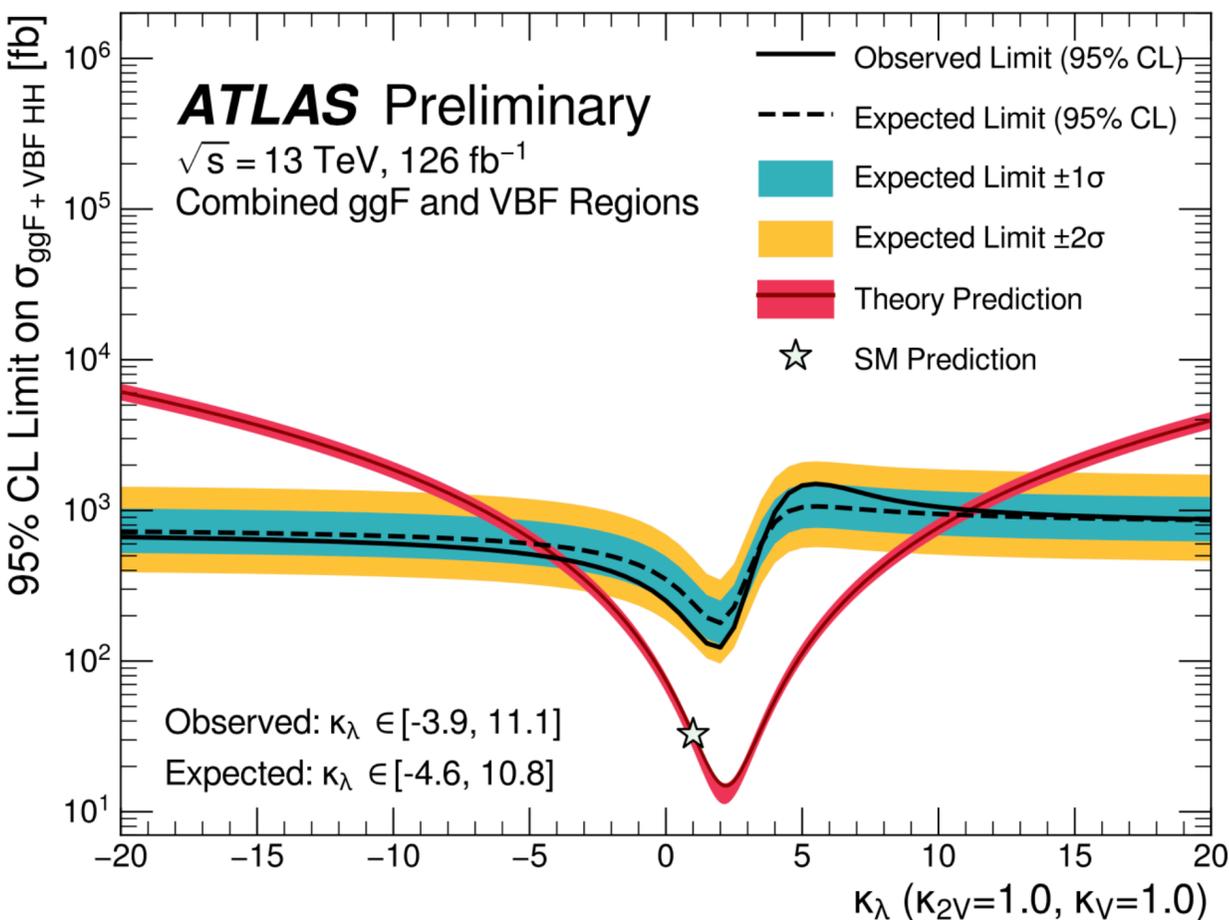
NN used to correct for biases in the data driven method (trained in data control regions - density estimation through NN)!



Hot off the press! Non resonant $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$

Limit on rate w.r.t. SM 5.4 (8.1) at 95% CL

Strong variation of cross section (and acceptance) yield quite strong constraints at 95% CL:

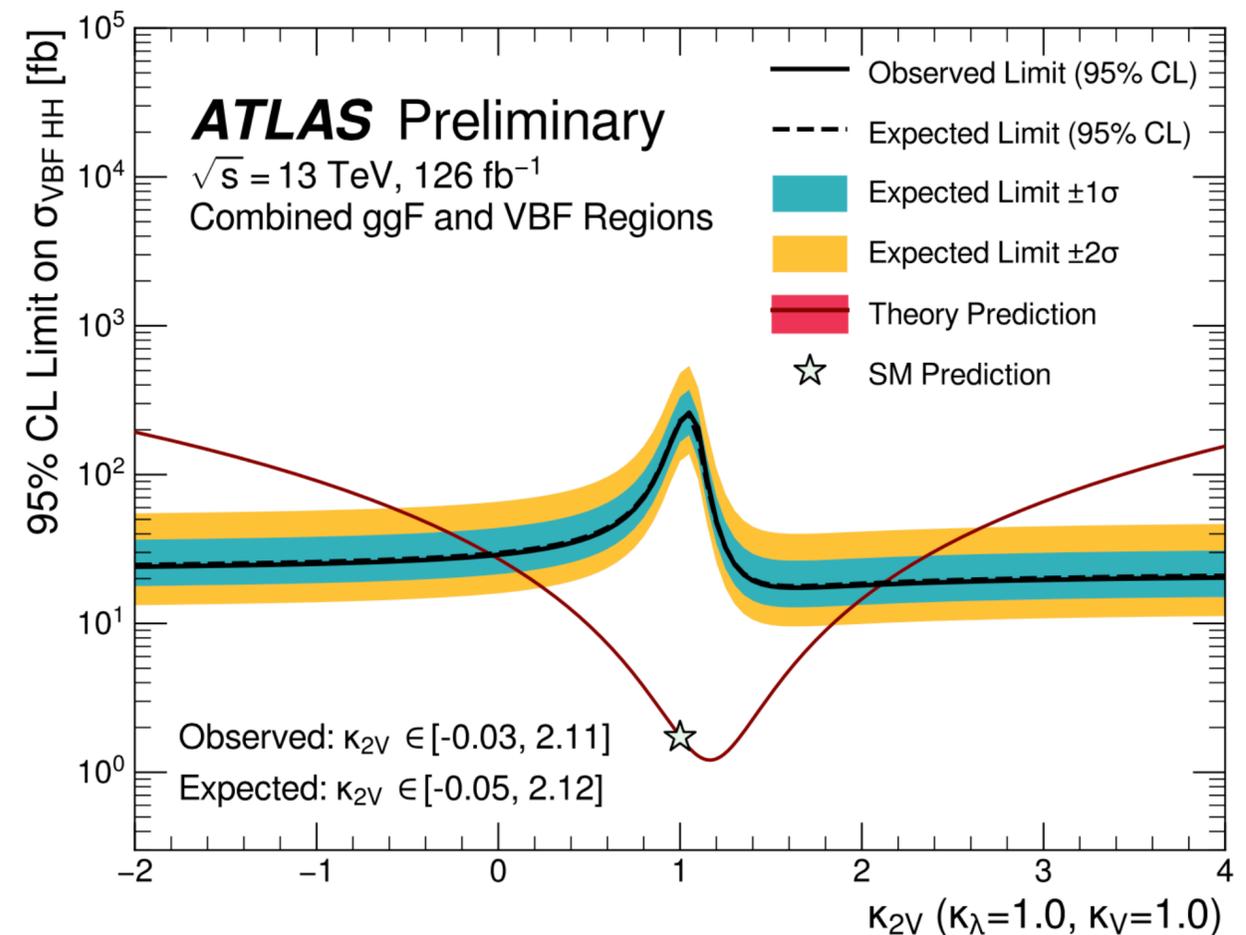


Observed constraint on trilinear coupling at 95% CL:

$$-3.9 < \kappa_\lambda < 11.1$$

Uses the latest N3LO-QCD estimate of the VBF-HH cross section!

[F. Dreyer and A. Karlberg](#)



Observed constraint on HHVV coupling at 95% CL:

$$-0.03 < \kappa_{2V} < 2.11$$

Almost excludes $\kappa_{2V} = 0$ at 95% CL!

Towards a Measurement of the Higgs Self Coupling

Summary in terms of limits on HH production

exp.	WW $\gamma\gamma$	bb $\gamma\gamma$	bb $\tau\tau$	bbWW	bbbb	bb4l
$\sigma \times \text{Br}$	0.1 %	0.26 %	7%	25%	34%	1.5%*
ATLAS	<747 (386)	<4.1 (5.5)	<4.7 (3.9)	-	<5.4 (8.1)	-

*without the Z leptonic branching of 3.3% ~4 events expected at HL-LHC high s/b ~ 5

ATLAS Combination of $b\bar{b}\tau\tau$ and $b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$ current best constraint

Observed constraint on trilinear coupling at 95% CL:

$$-1.0 < \kappa_\lambda < 6.6$$

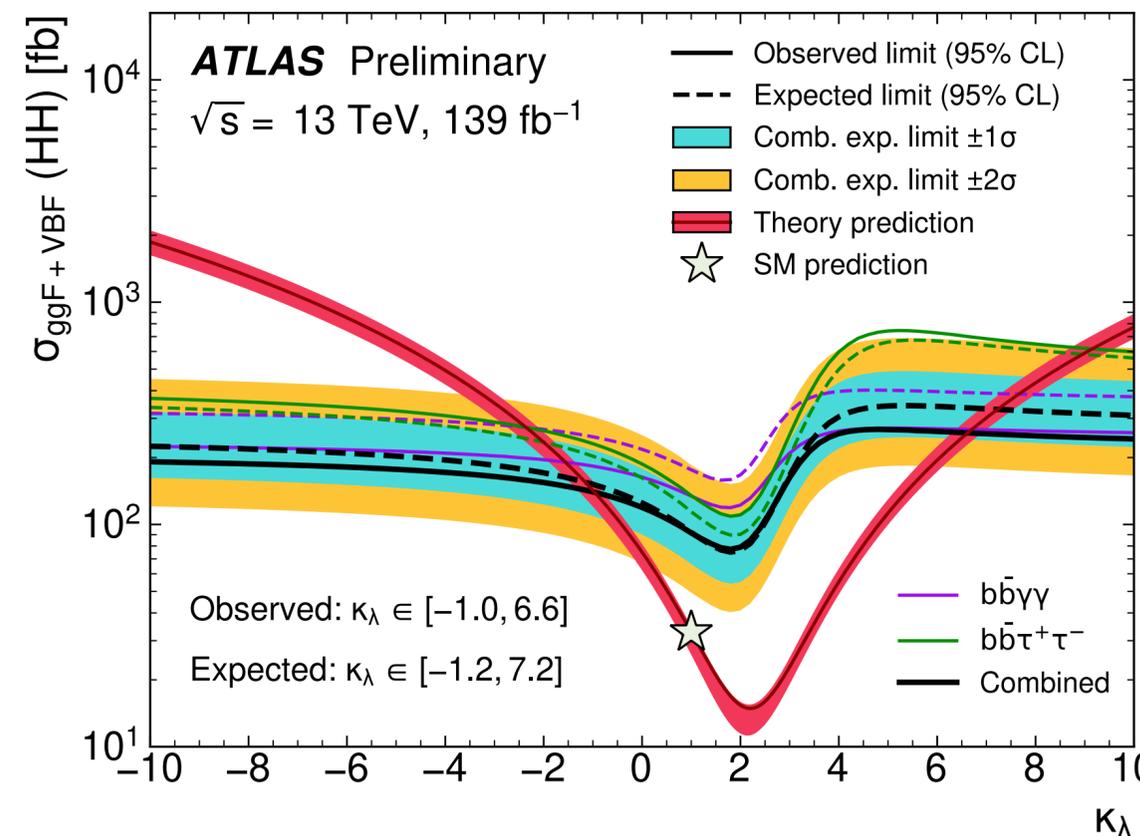
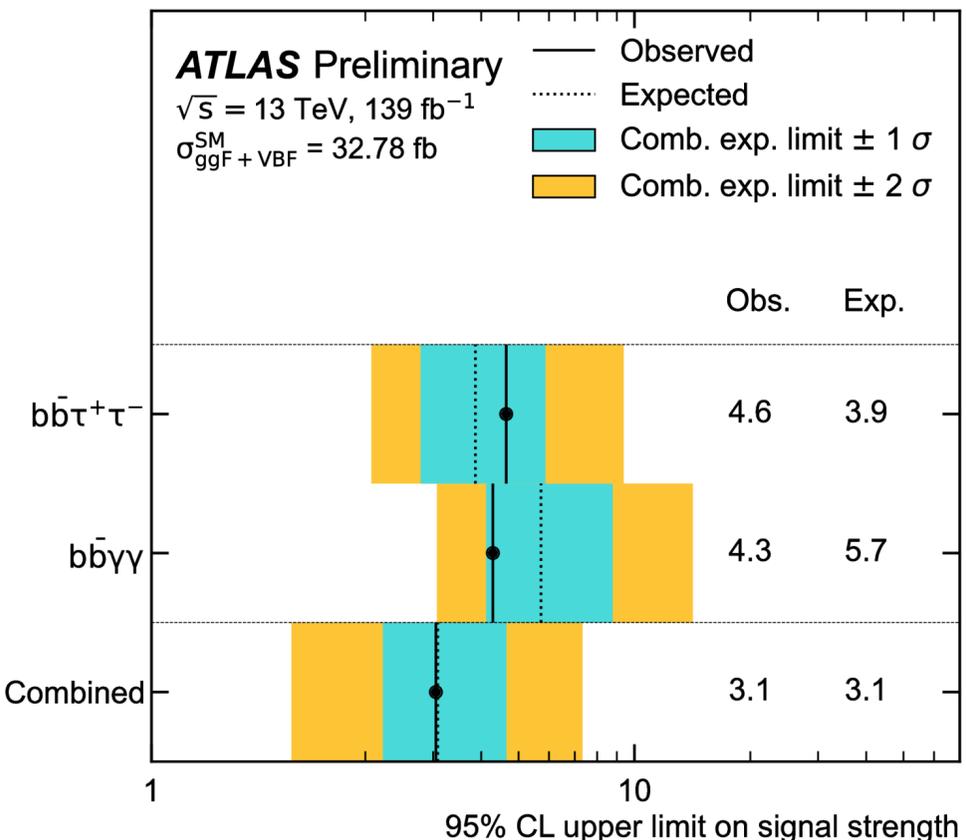
Expected range:

$$-1.2 < \kappa_\lambda < 7.2$$

Many interesting combinations to appear soon, stay tuned!

As well as major and exciting challenge for Run 3 - and of course at HL-LHC!

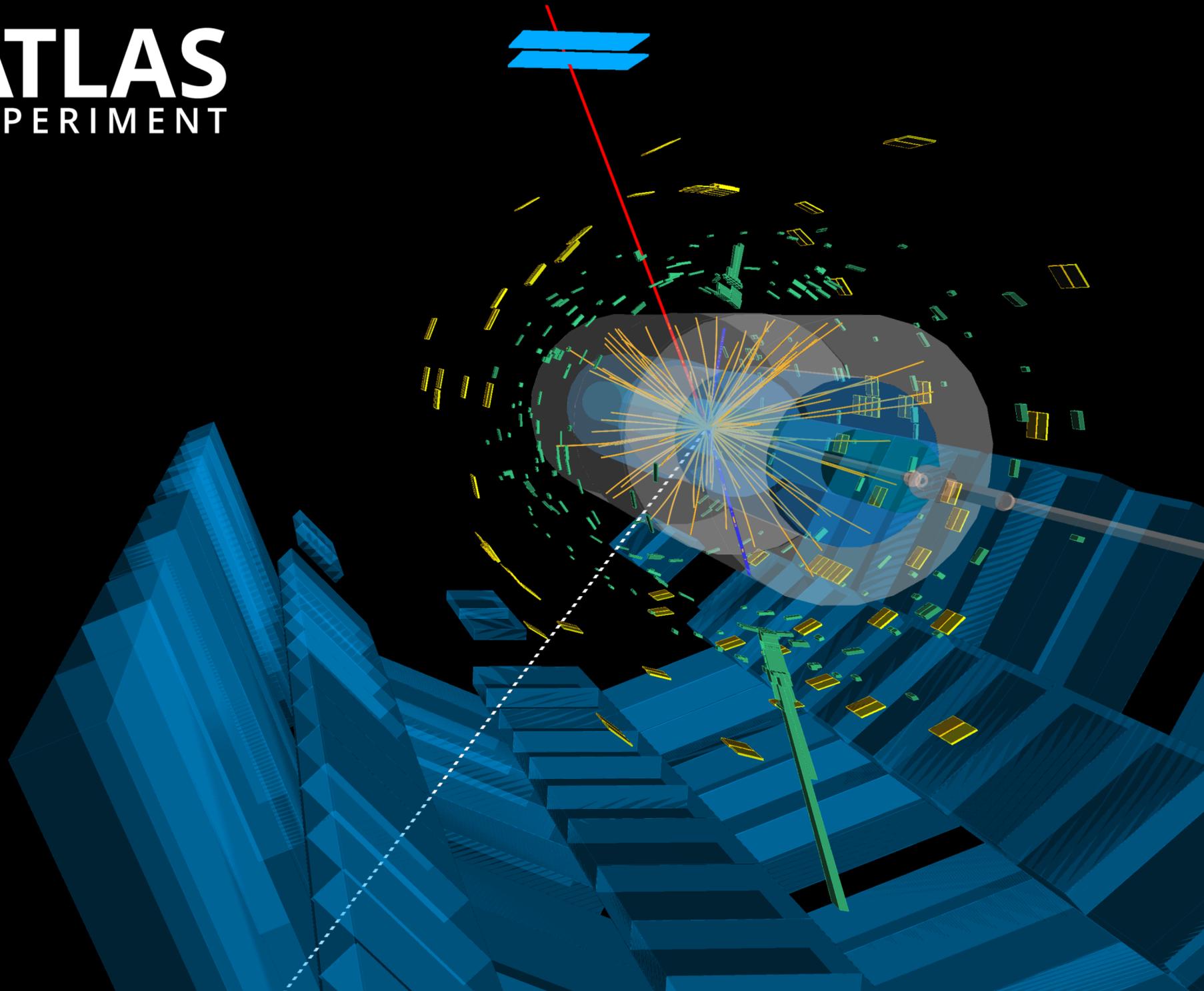
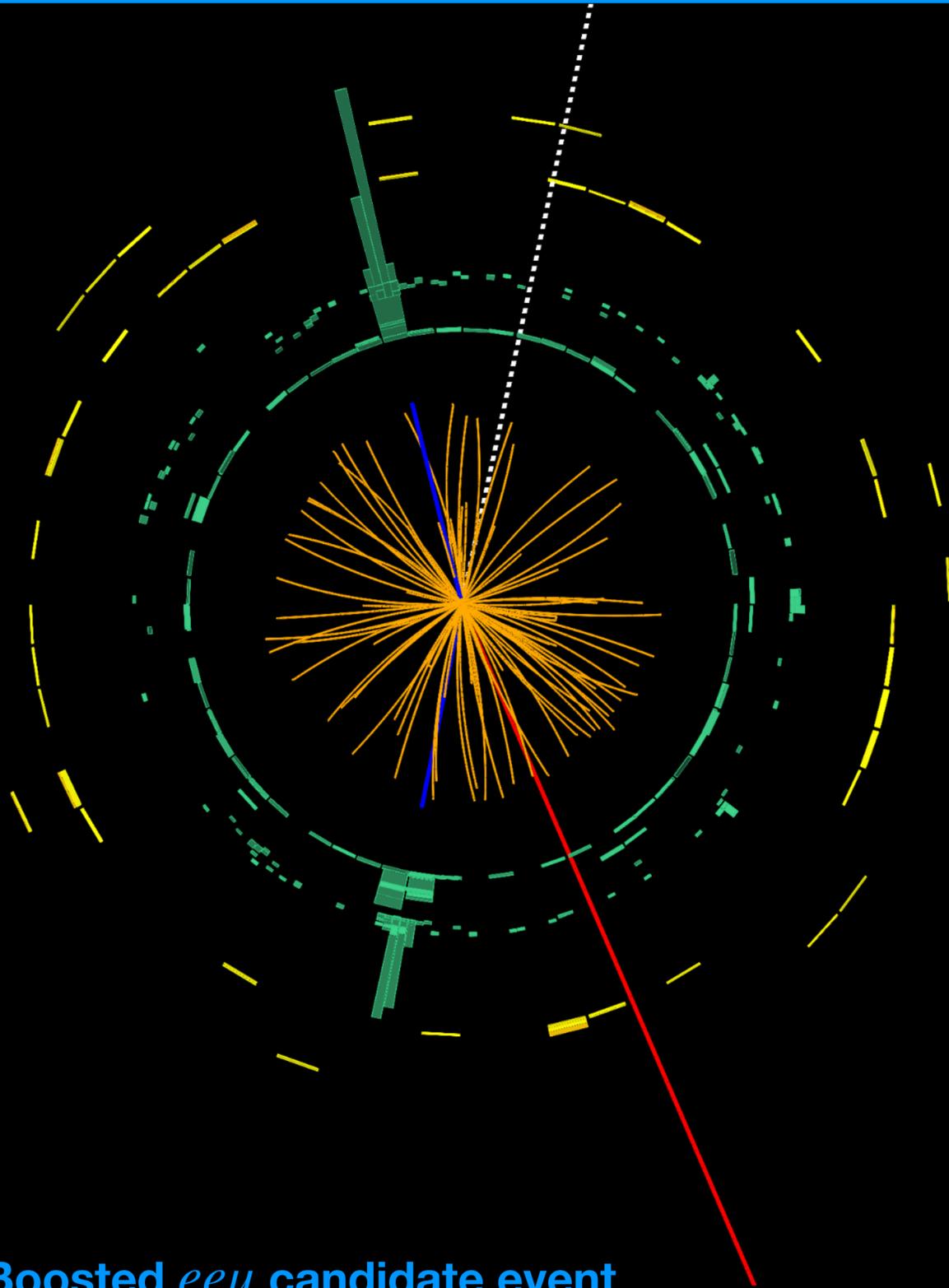
Full data results in all channels are being finalised and combinations starting!



Tri-boson WWW Observation!

ATLAS-CONF-2021-053

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Boosted $ee\mu$ candidate event

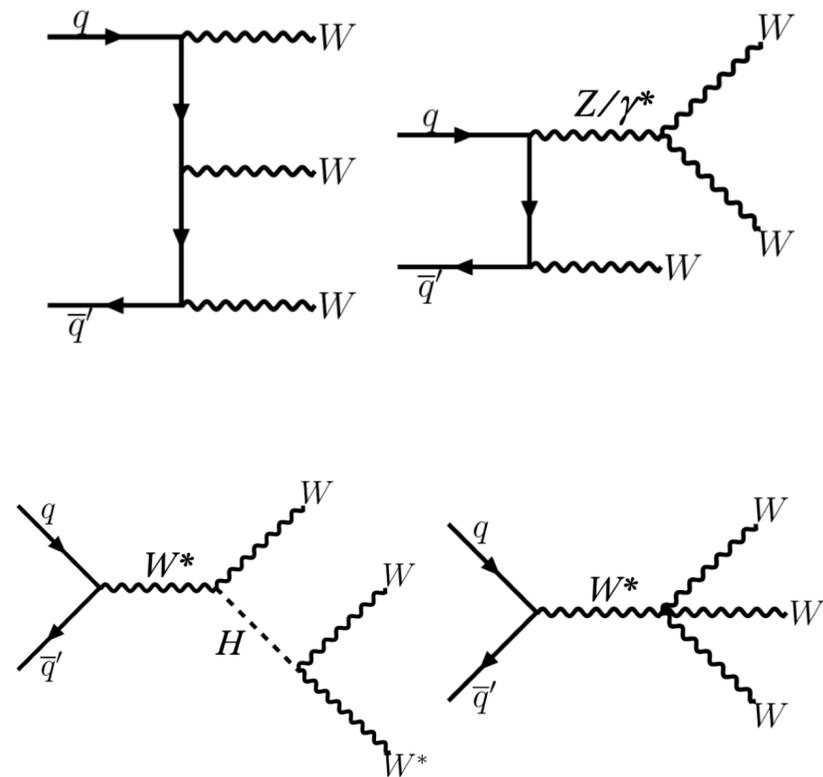
Triboson $W^\pm W^\mp W^\mp$ observation

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Search for three W bosons production

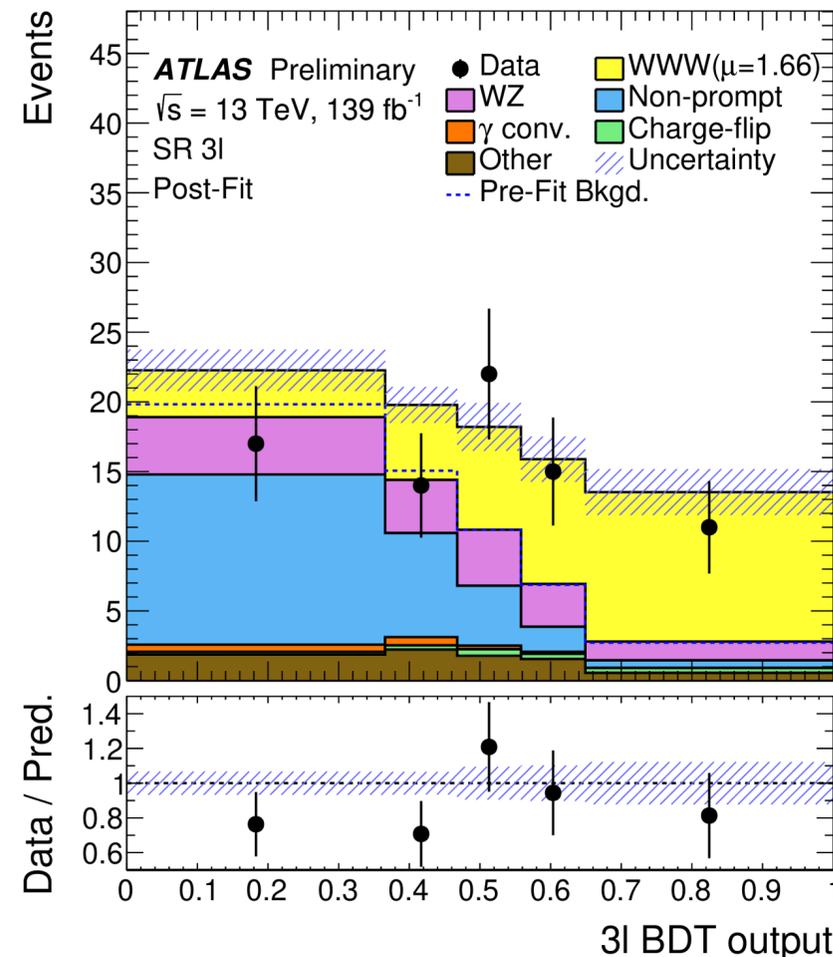
Last year shown observation of four top-quark production (see [talk](#))!



First observation of $W^\pm W^\mp W^\mp$ at 8.2σ (5.4σ expected)!

Measured cross section:

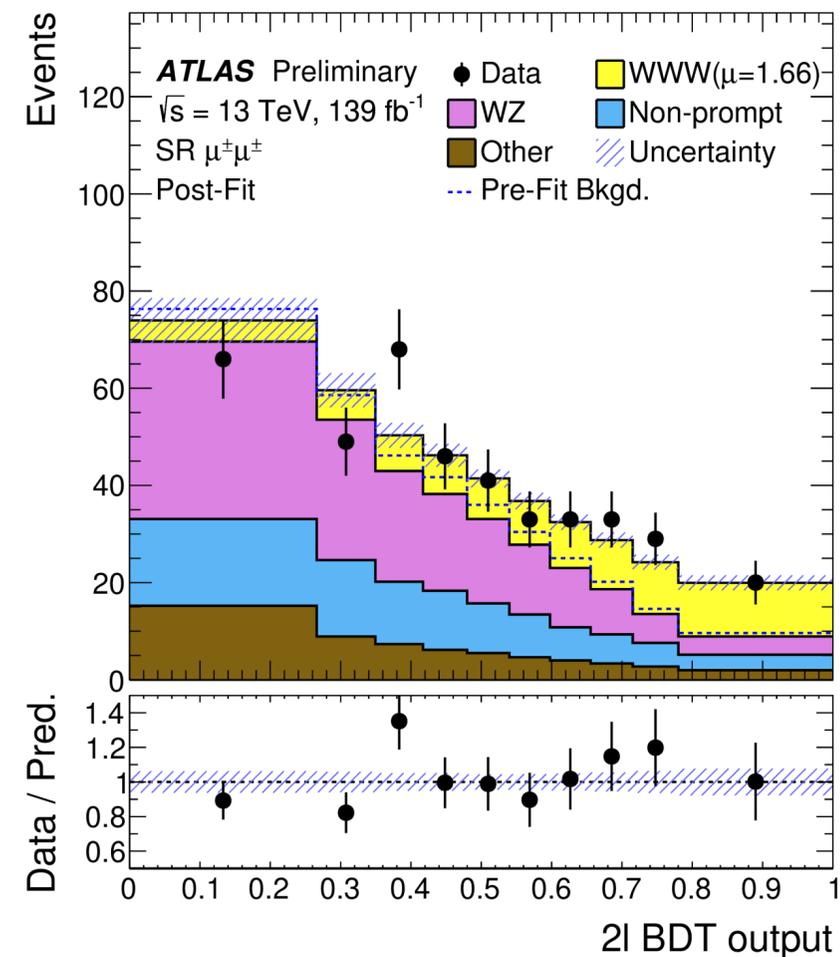
$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow WWW) = 820 \pm 100 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 80 \text{ (syst.) fb}$$



Same sign 2-lepton channel

$$\ell^\pm \nu \ell^\pm \nu jj$$

Predictions: $pp \rightarrow W^+W^-W^-$
 $511 \pm 18 \text{ fb}$ $pp \rightarrow W^-W^+W^+$



3-lepton channel

$$\ell^\pm \ell^\pm jj$$

76_{-3}^{+4} (scale) ± 2 (PDF) fb
 136_{-5}^{+6} (scale) ± 4 (PDF) fb
 293_{-2}^{+1} (scale) $_{-5}^{+6}$ (PDF) ± 3 (α_s) fb

Compatibility 2.6σ

Top Pair Production at 5.02 TeV

Top pair production cross section measurement at 5.02 TeV

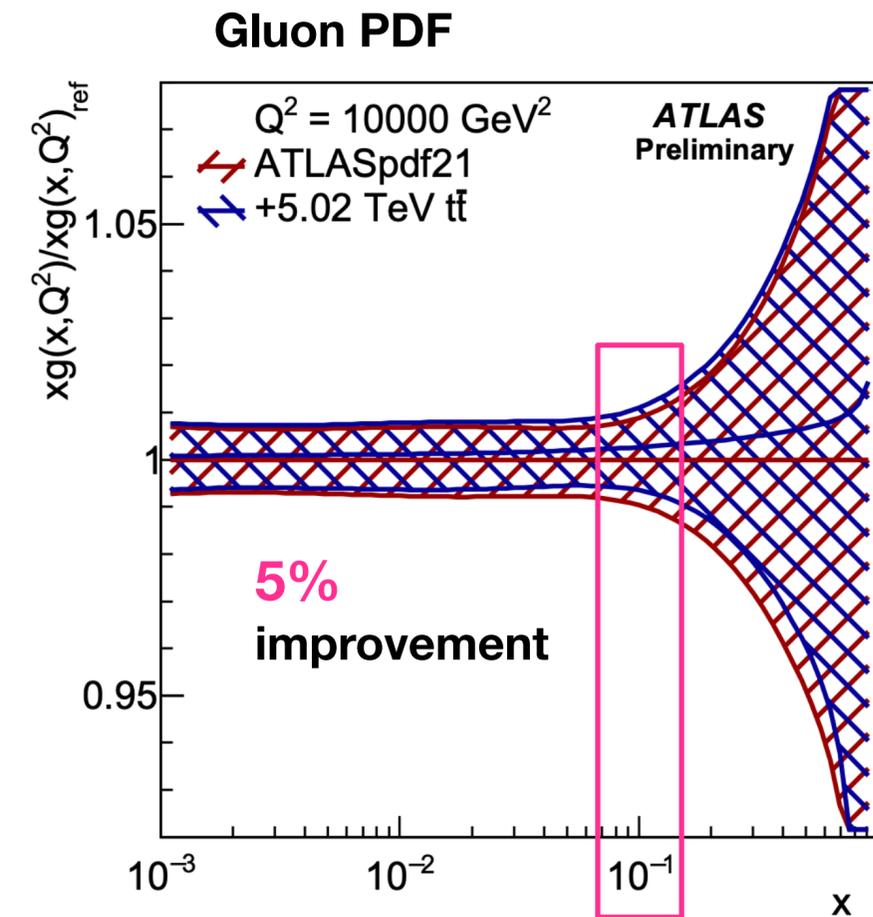
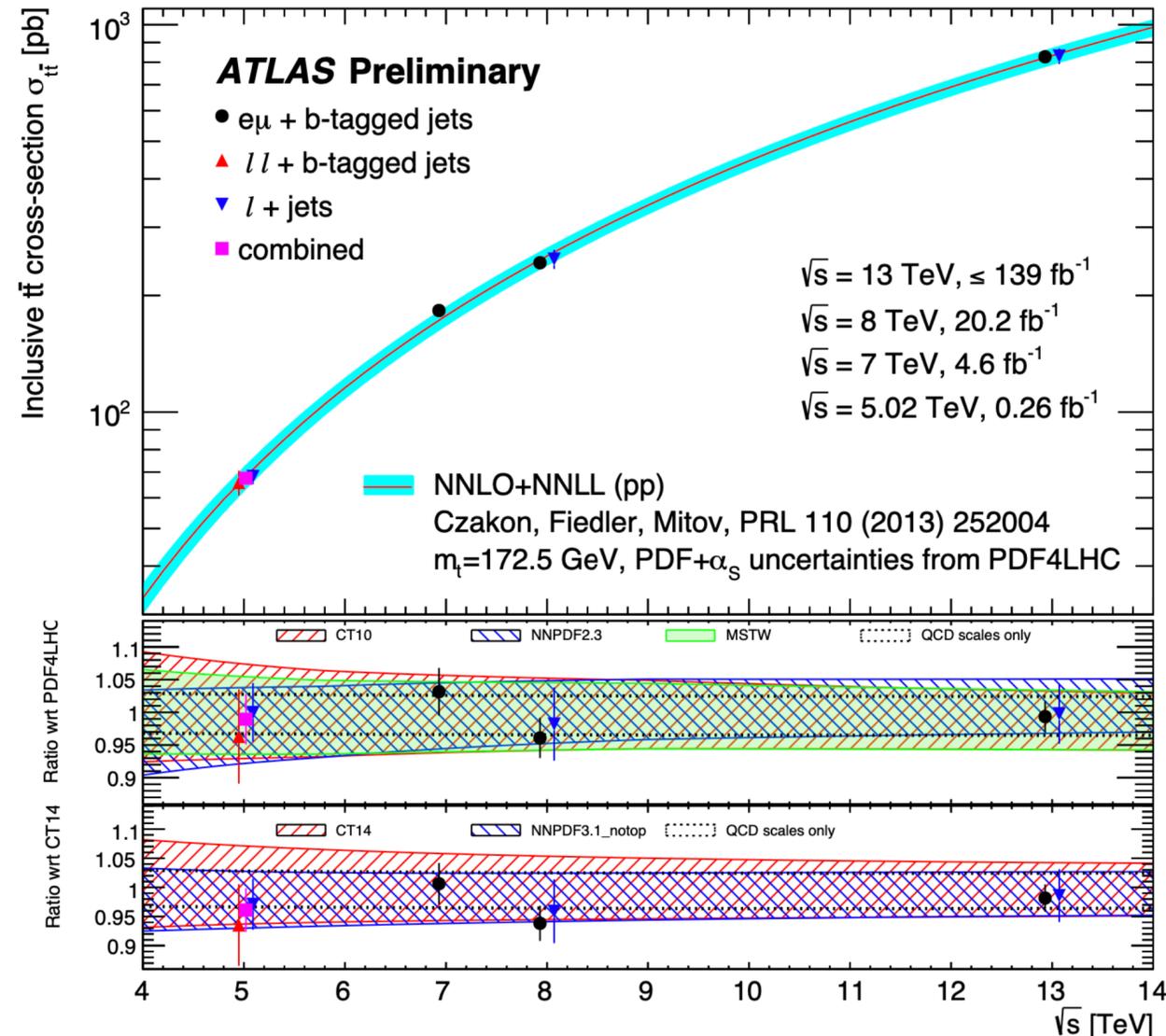
New lepton-jets measurement and combination with earlier di-lepton channel in low PU runs at 5.02 TeV

Excellent precision reached with small dataset of 0.26 fb⁻¹

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 67.5 \pm 0.9 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 2.3 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 1.1 \text{ (lumi.)} \pm 0.2 \text{ (beam) pb}$$

In excellent agreement with the NNLO-NNLL TOP++ prediction

$$68.2 \pm 4.8^{+1.9}_{-2.3} \text{ pb}$$

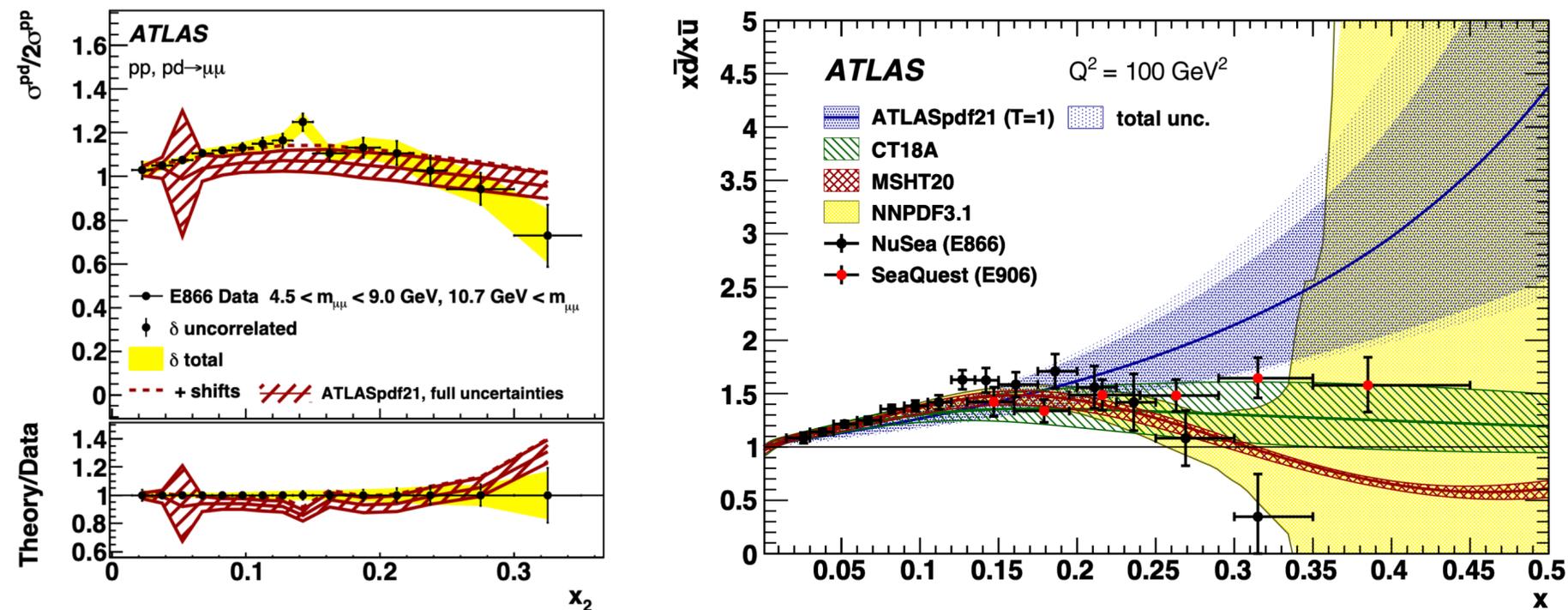


Important feedback to improve Higgs precision measurements

ATLAS PDF fit

Using exclusively HERA ep data and ATLAS with the addition of W, Z (+jets), tt, jets, photon differential cross section measurements (fit done at NNLO in QCD, NLO in EW)

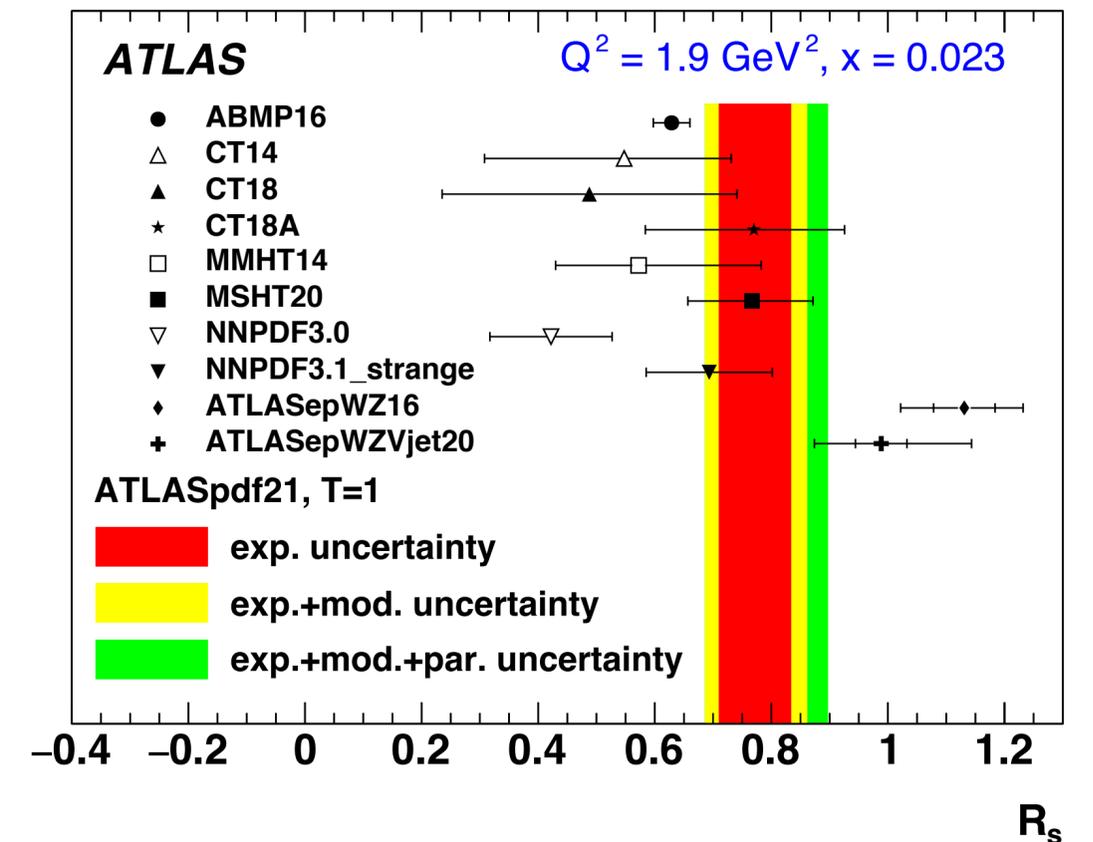
Light sea-quark contributions



ATLAS data can be used to predict pD fixed target DY cross sections

Check relative densities of \bar{u} and \bar{d} sea contributions compatible with recent SeaQuest data E906 (at high x) than with NuSea (E866)

Strange quark composition



Improvement w.r.t. previous ATLAS PDFs

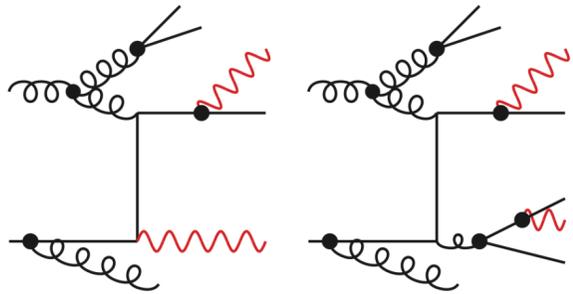
V+jets data suppresses R_s at high x (with effect on low x), as well as improved low- x parametrisation

Diphoton Production Cross Section

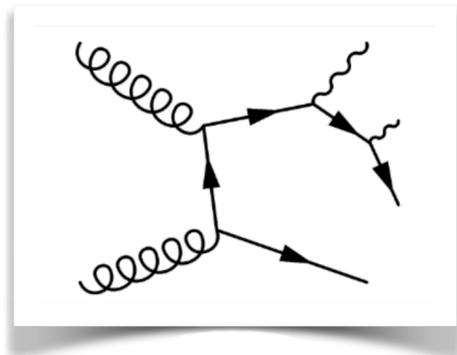
2107.09330

23

Measuring diphoton production is not only an electromagnetic process also non trivial strong dynamics!

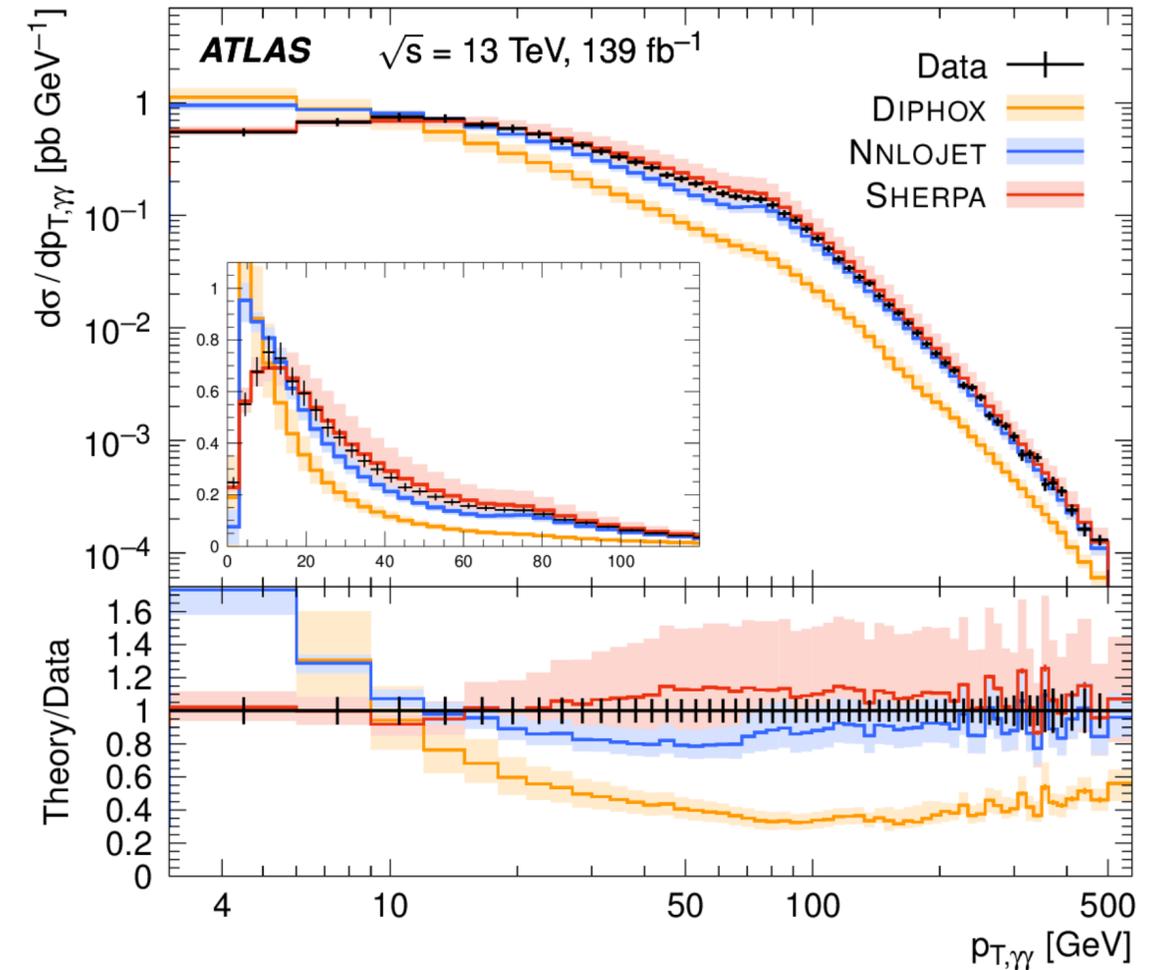
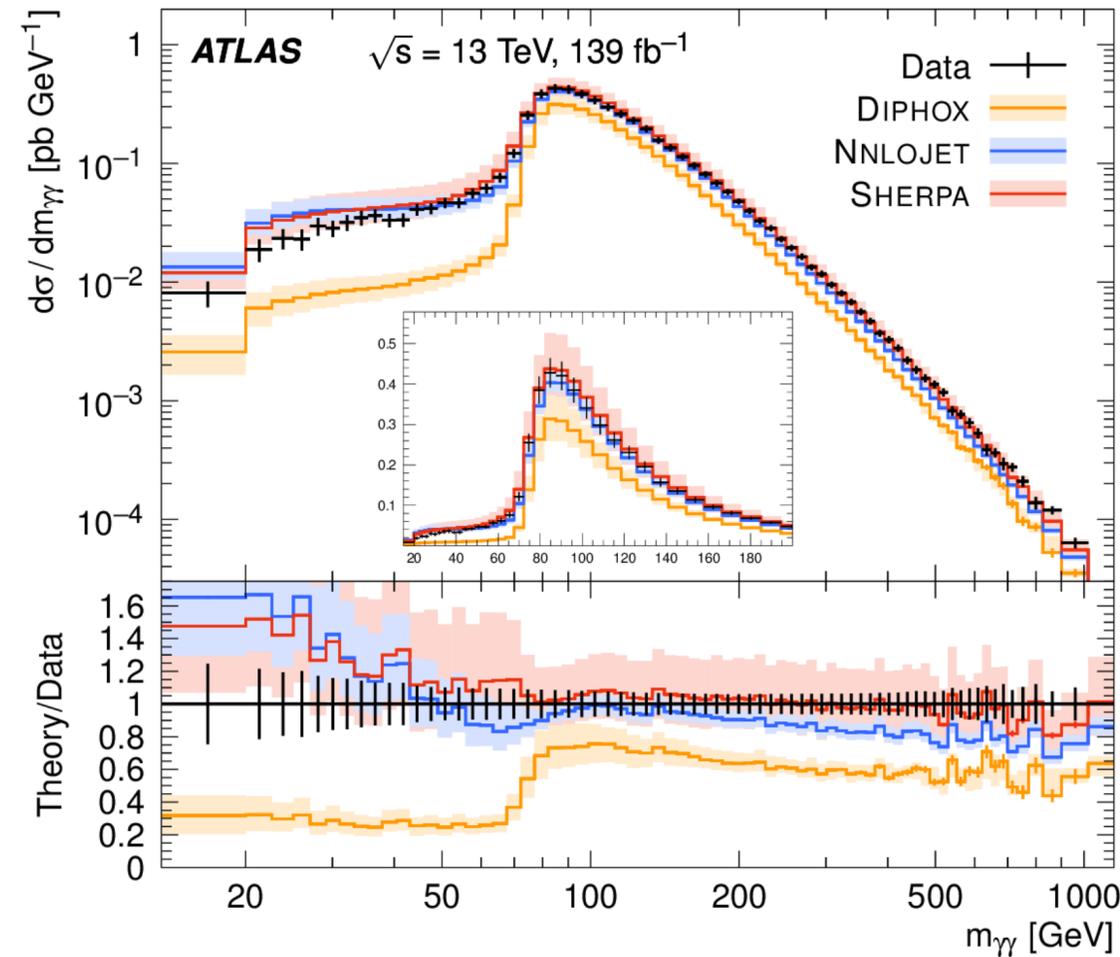


Estimate of PU events with two γ - jet events in same bunch crossing (estimated using photon conversions)



Intricate effects as peak in $p_{T,\gamma\gamma}$ from double emission and kinematic cuts

$$p_{T,\gamma_1(\gamma_2)} > 40(30)$$



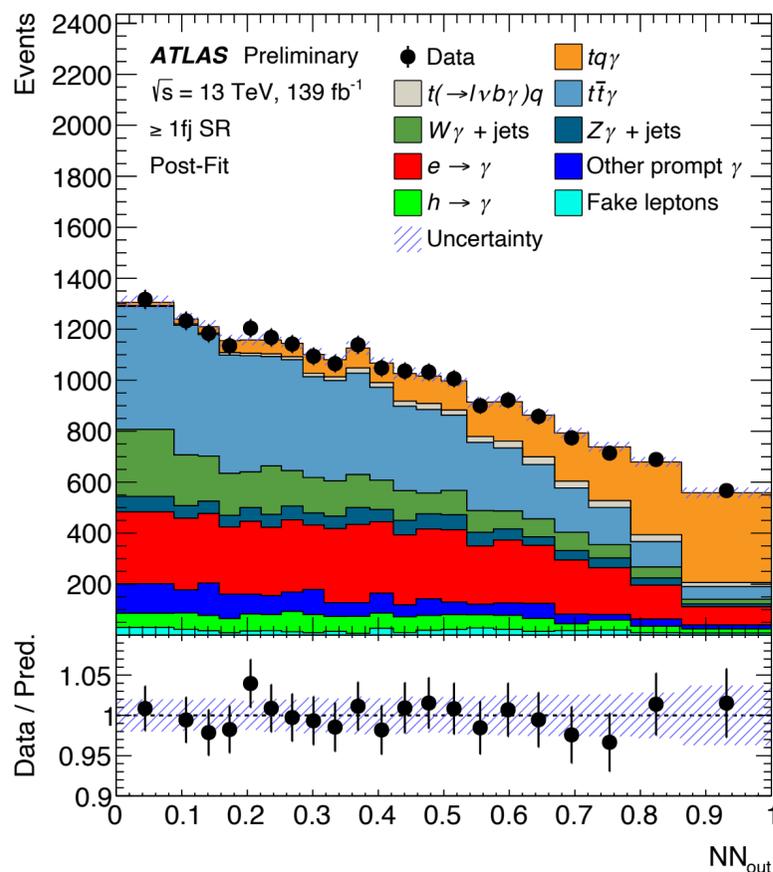
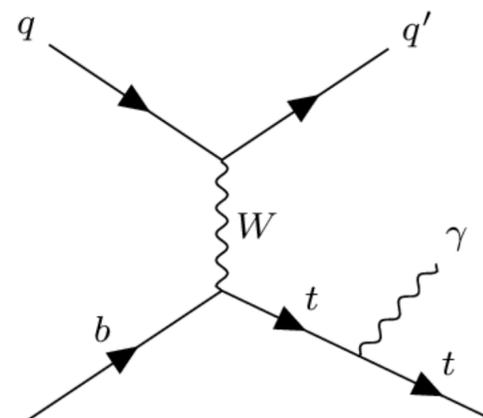
	Fixed-order accuracy					$gg \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	Fragmentation		QCD res.	NP effects
	$\gamma\gamma$	+1j	+2j	+3j	+ $\geq 4j$		single	double		
DIPHOX	NLO	LO	-	-	-	LO	NLO		-	-
NNLOJET	NNLO	NLO	LO	-	-	LO	-	-	-	-
SHERPA	NLO		LO		PS	LO	ME+PS		PS	✓

Rare single top production

Rare single top process observation

$tq\gamma$ Single-top quark and a photon

Powerful probe of top-EW coupling (and constraints on new physics)

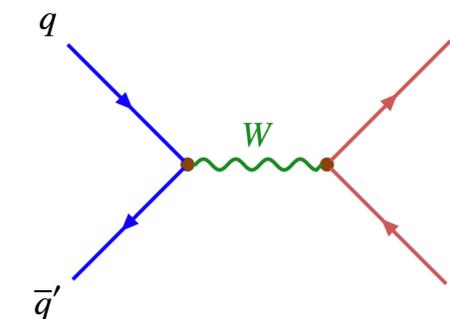


Search in the semi-leptonic top decay mode

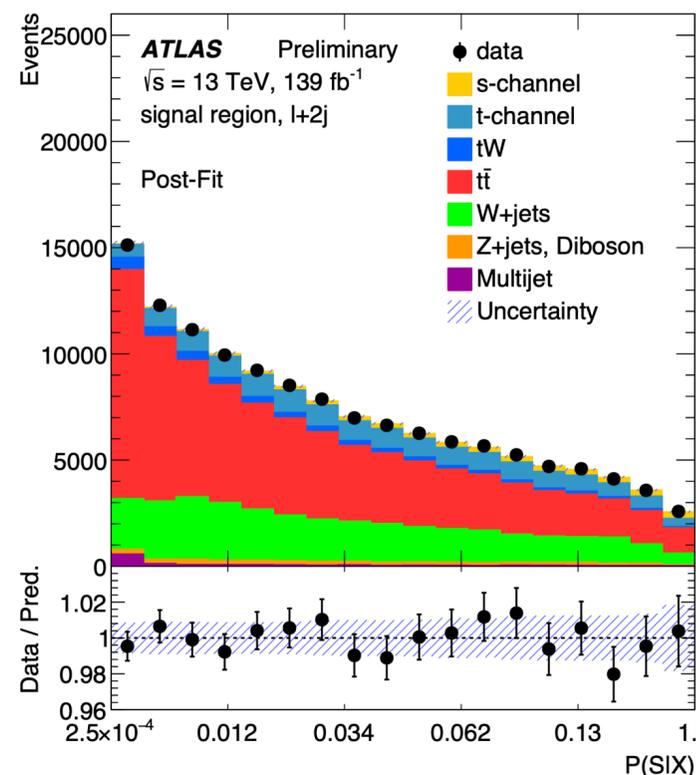
Requires 1-forward jet
 $2.5 < |\eta_{jet}| < 4.5$

S-channel single top production

More challenging at higher energies to the smaller relative increase w.r.t. top pairs



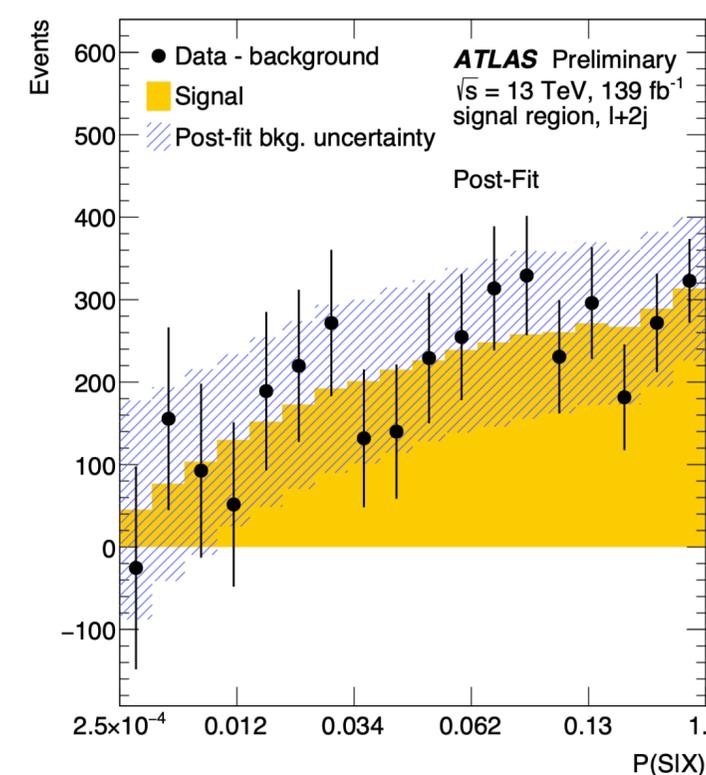
Lowest cross-section measurement of all single-top processes!
 Same sensitivity as Run 1 with 7 times more data!



Matrix Element Probability for a given event X to be a signal event S $P(S|X)$

Measurement dominated by systematic uncertainties:

$$\sigma_s = 8.2^{+3.5}_{-2.9} \text{ pb} \quad \sigma_s^{SM} = 10.3 \pm 0.4 \text{ pb}$$



3.3σ Observed (3.9 σ expected)

Prediction at NLO QCD

Main systematic:

W-jets and top modelling

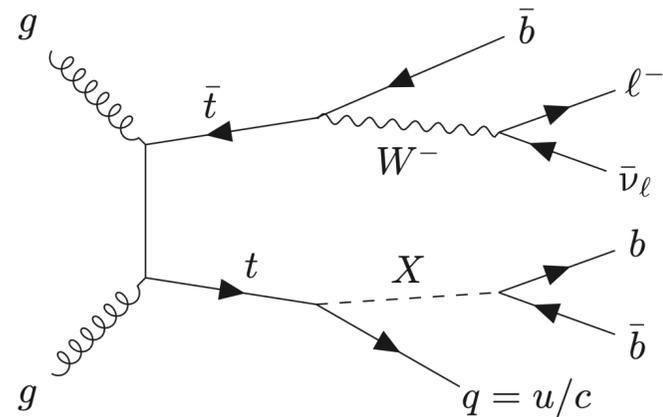
Jet energy scale and resolution

Search for exotic FCNC top decays

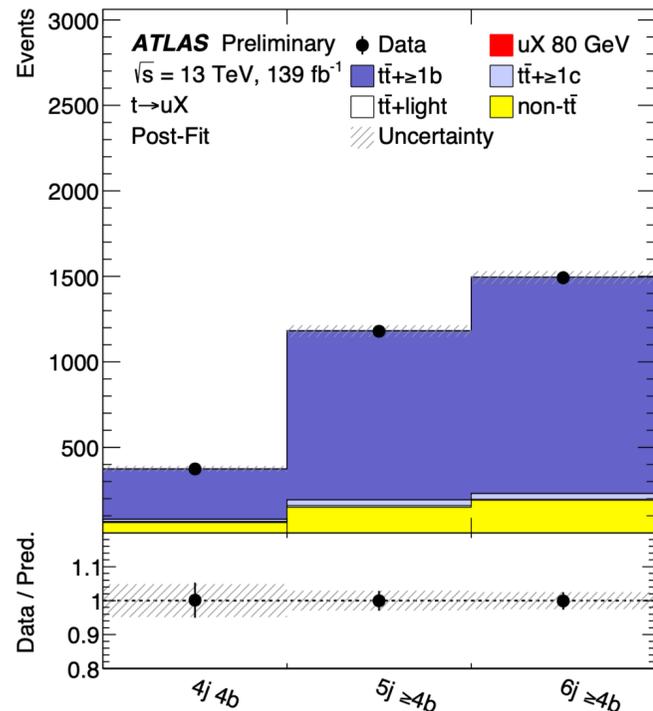
Search to shed light on the Flavour Hierarchy problem

Search for intermediate mass “flavon” scalar field X in Frogatt-Nielsen models in top decays

Large top production sample can be used to search for exotic top decays!

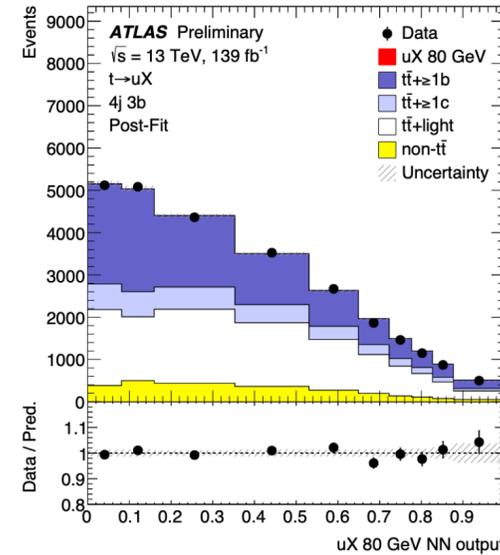


Complex signatures searched in 4j, 5j and 6j with 3 b-tagged jets

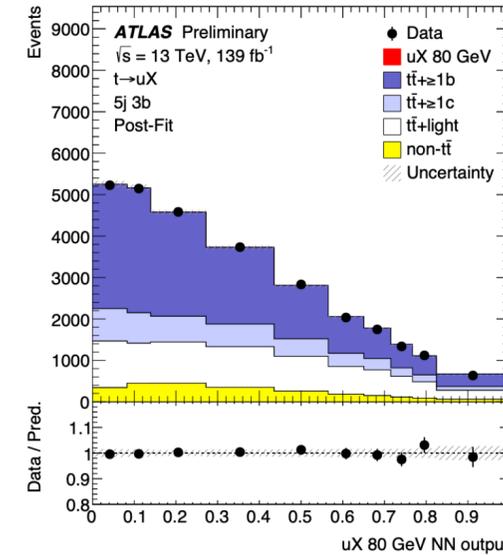


- Intricate $t\bar{t}$ -HF production control region in 4-b-tagged jets events

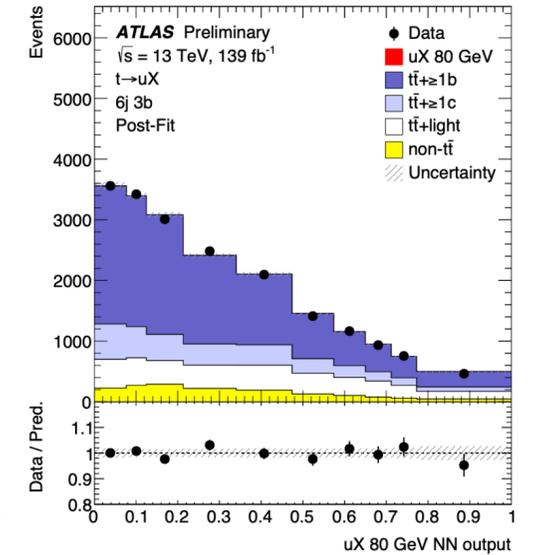
- A BDT trained in each SR for uX and cX signatures separately



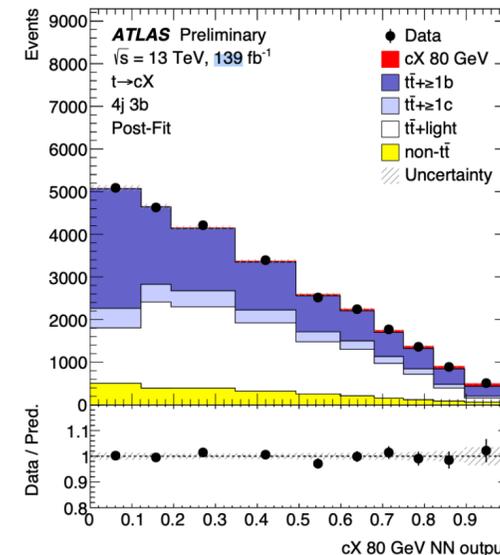
$t \rightarrow uX, 4j 3b$



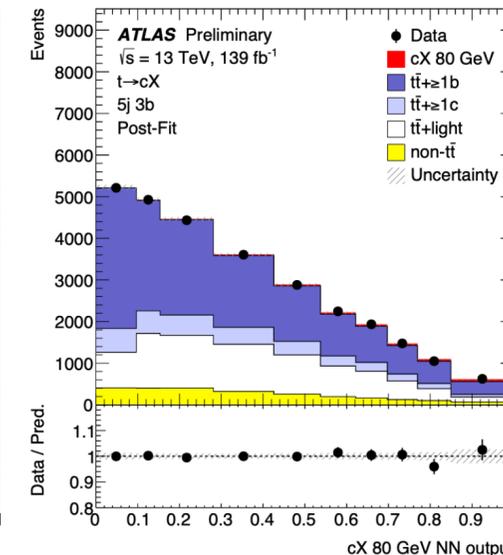
$t \rightarrow uX, 5j 3b$



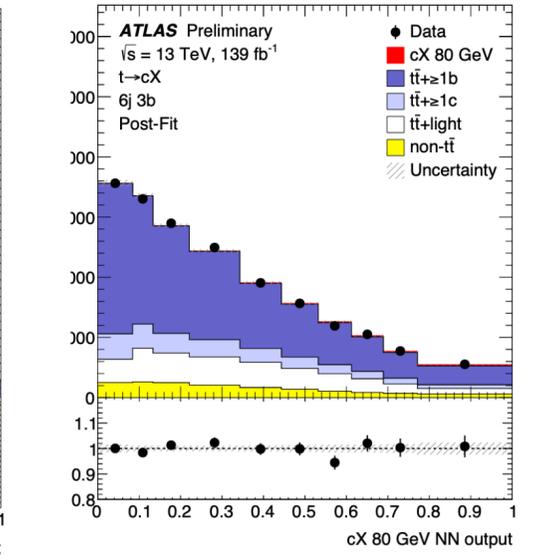
$t \rightarrow uX, 6j 3b$



$t \rightarrow cX, 4j 3b$



$t \rightarrow cX, 5j 3b$



$t \rightarrow cX, 6j 3b$

Limits on product of branching fractions of:

$$\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Xq) \times \mathcal{B}(X \rightarrow b\bar{b}) \lesssim 0.02 \%$$

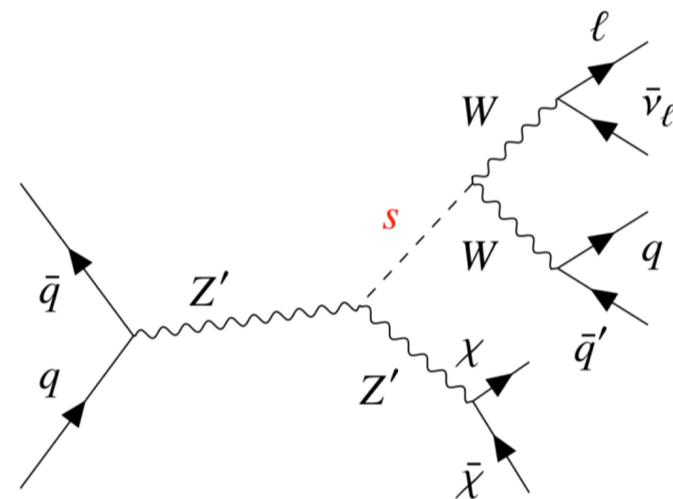
Independently of the accompanying quark flavour

Search for DM and a Dark Higgs

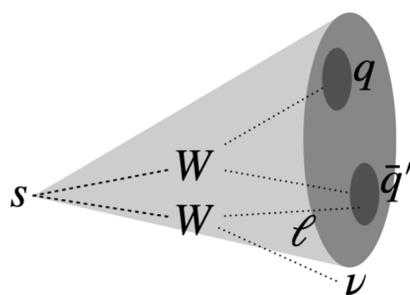
Search for Dark Matter and a Dark Sector compatible with the Relic Density

Dark sector with a dark Higgs boson s lighter than DM and an additional vector boson Z'

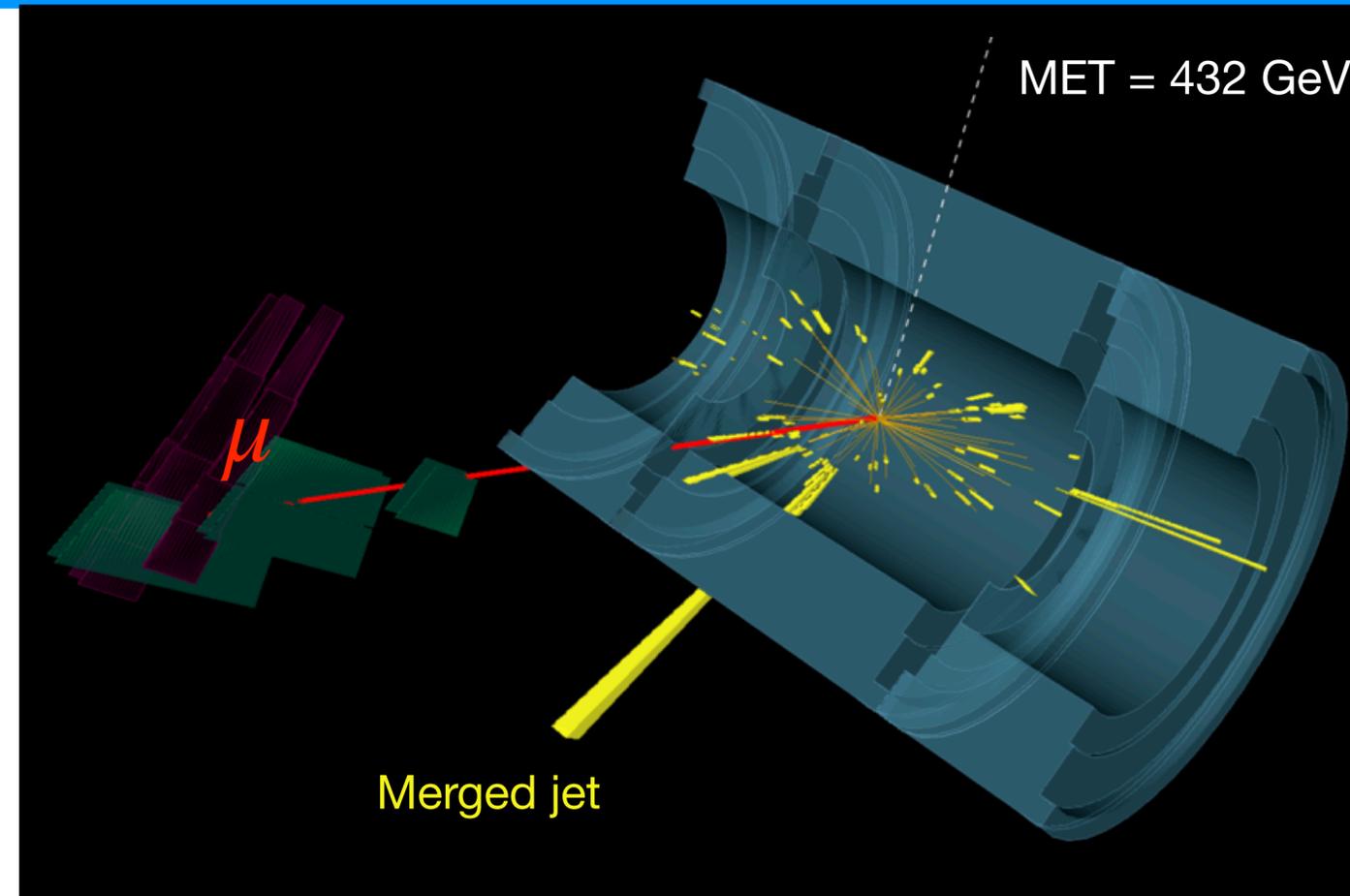
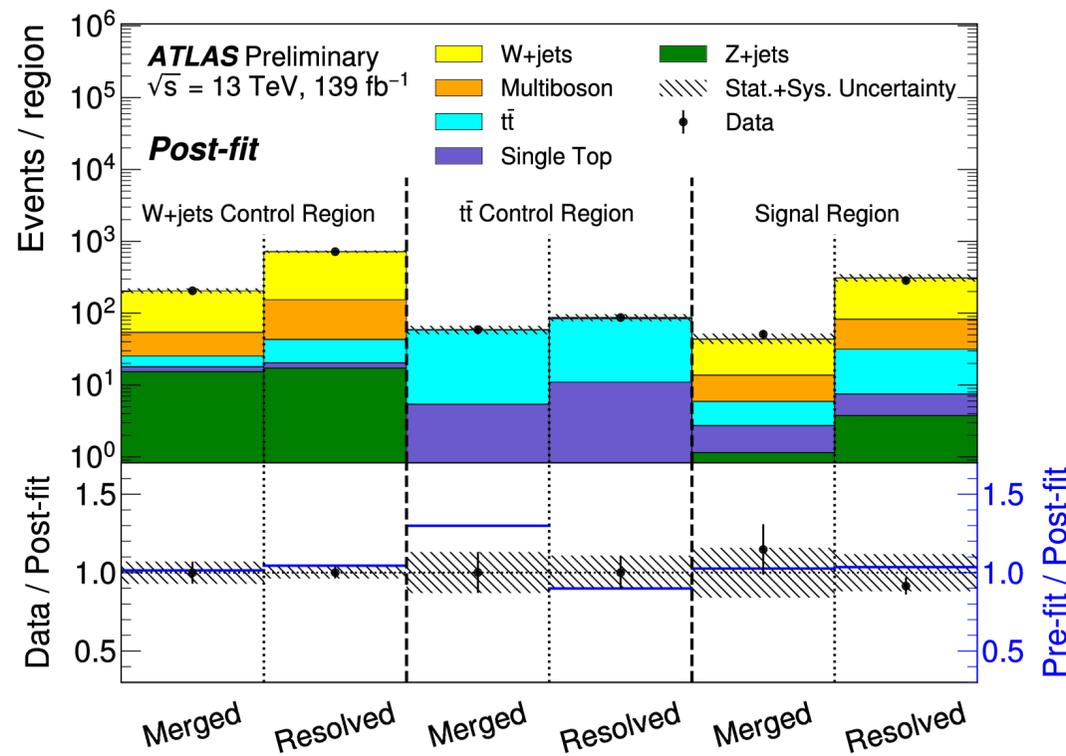
[JHEP 1704 \(2017\) 143](#)



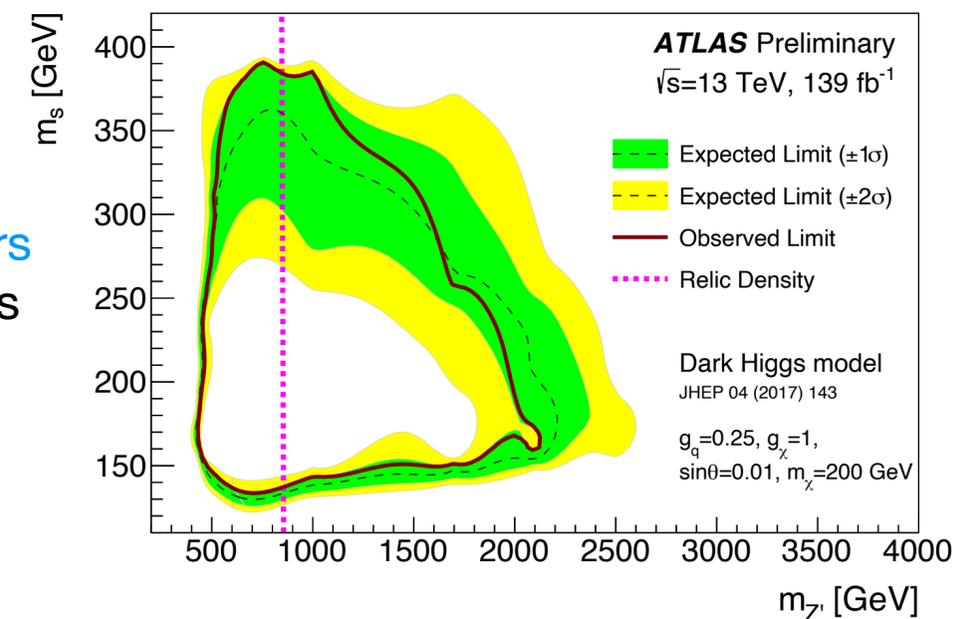
Using Track Assisted Reclustering TAR substructure technique



based on $R=0.2$ calorimeter jets then use tracks to estimate the mass

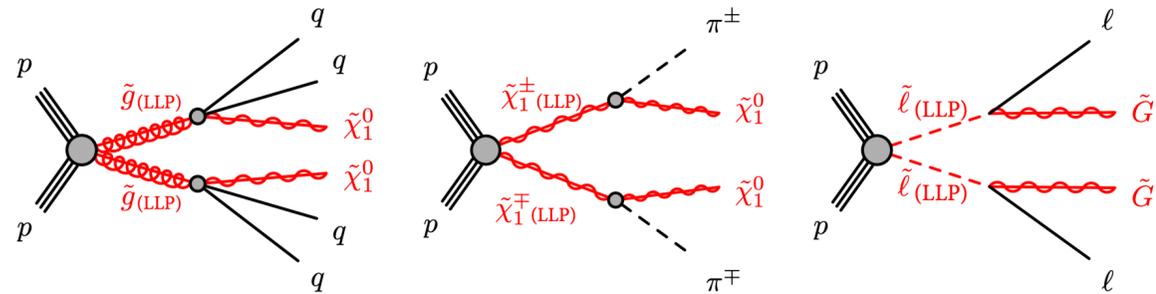


Exclusion contours
The relic density is obtained for $m_{Z'}=850$ GeV



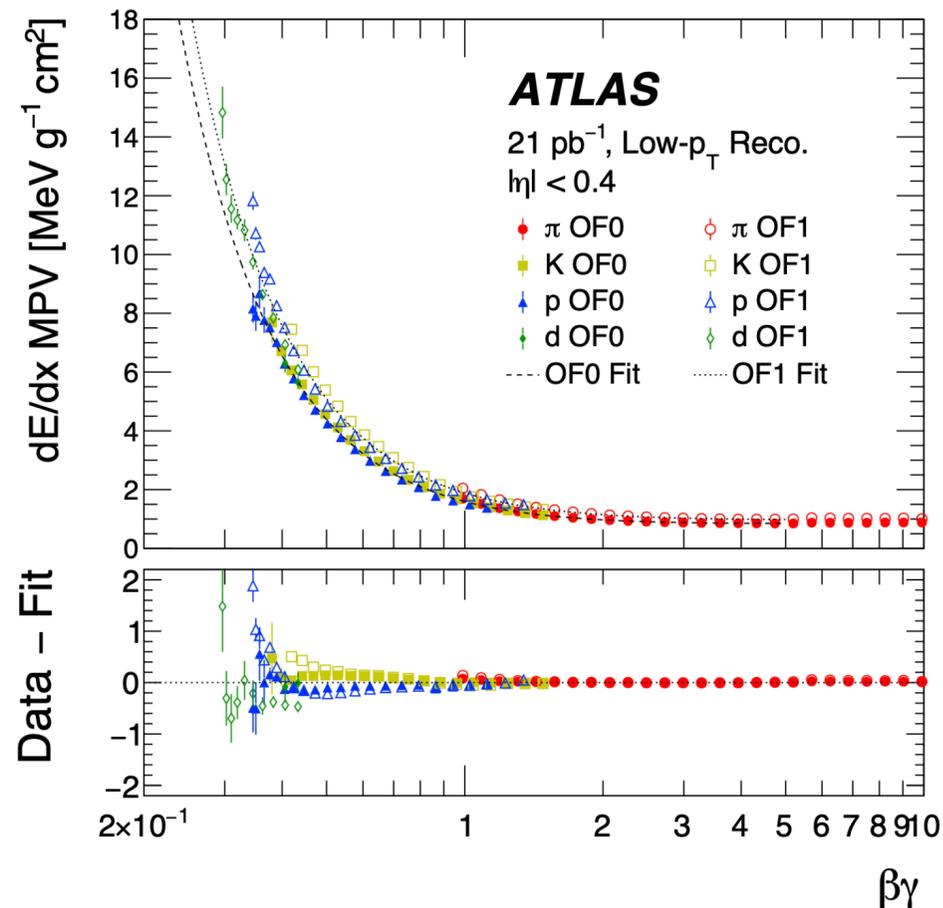
Search for Heavy Long Lived Charged Particles

ATLAS-CONF-2022-034



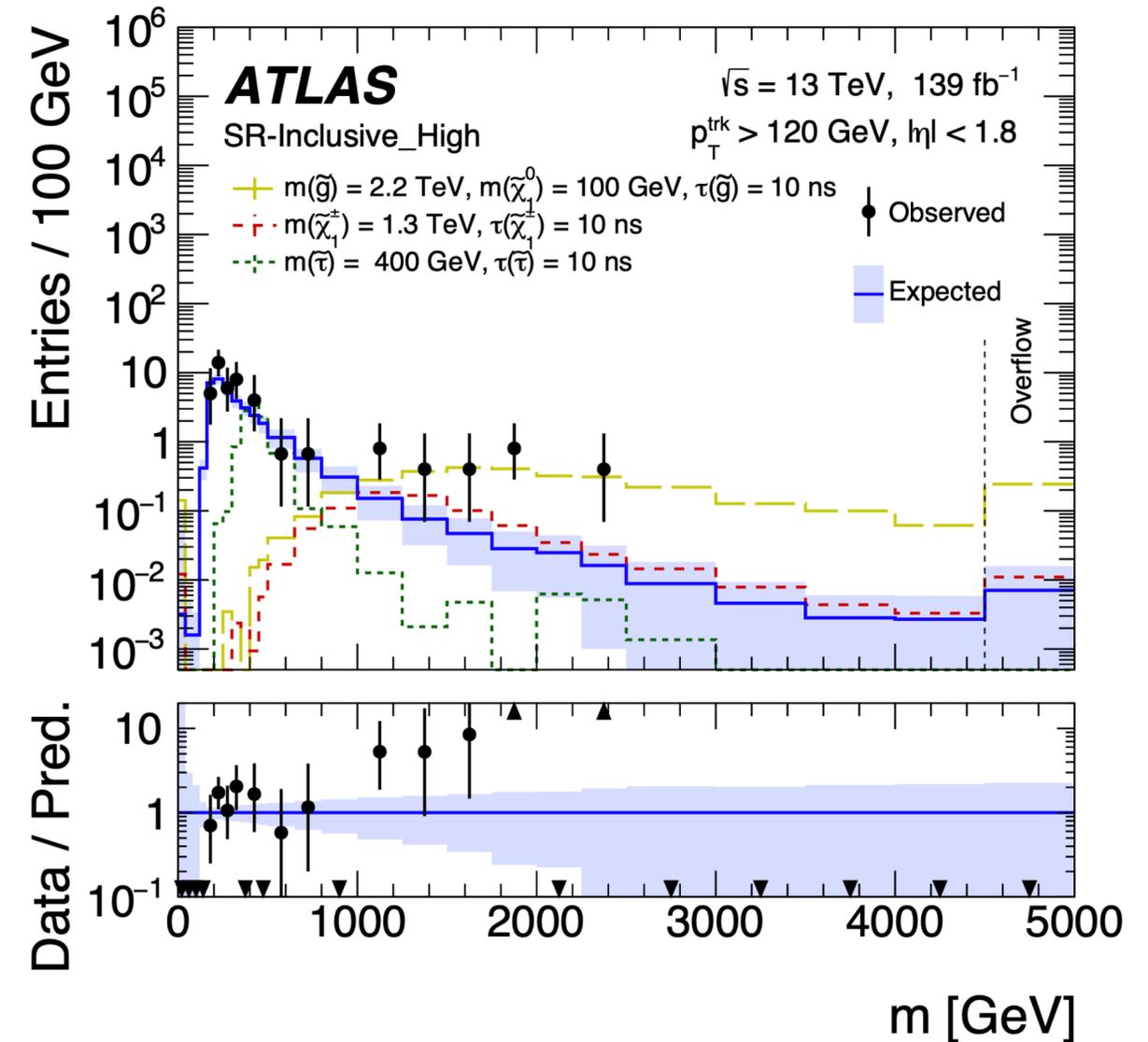
Searches for R-hadrons, charginos or sleptons

Search for high ionisation in the pixel detector using TOT information, and IBL overflow fraction!



Most Probable Value (MPV) of Pixel dE/dx as function of particle $\beta\gamma$

Events triggered using MET either due to neutrinos or gravitons or non reconstructed energy from stable LLP



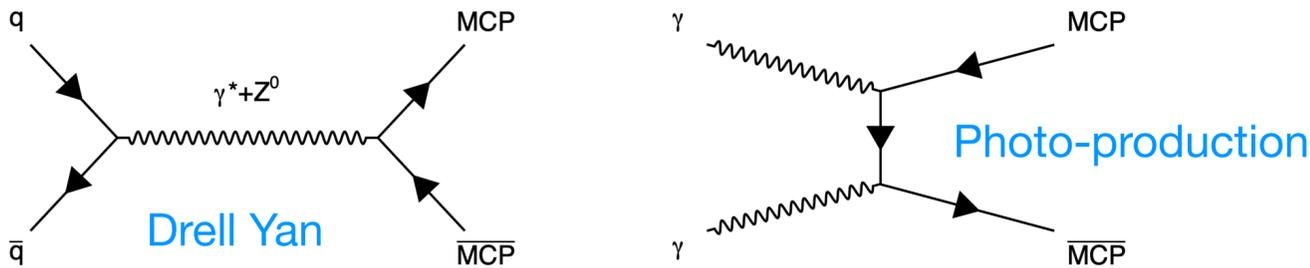
Excess of 3.6σ local and (3.3σ global) is observed - 7 candidates not at high mass not confirmed by TOF measurements (Muons and Tile calorimeter)

Search for Multicharged Particles

Search for Multi Charged Particles

MCPs are predicted by several BSM models (e.g. [1-2-3-4-5](#))

Single muon, “late” muon triggers* for slow particles (below $\beta \sim 0.7$) and MET triggers (from ISR jet - muons not in MET)

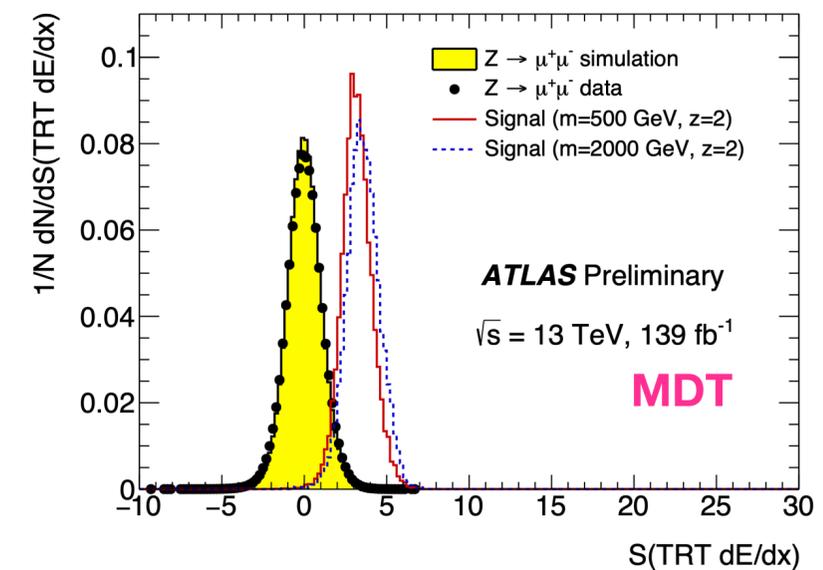
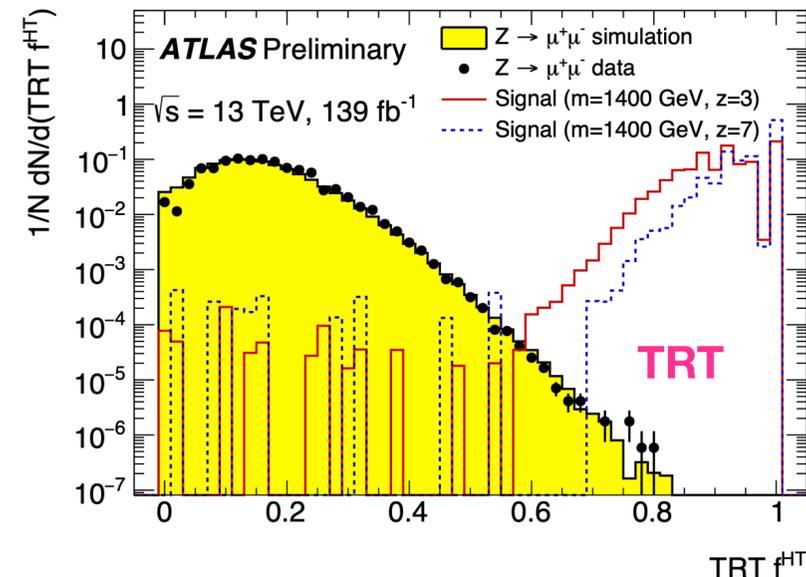
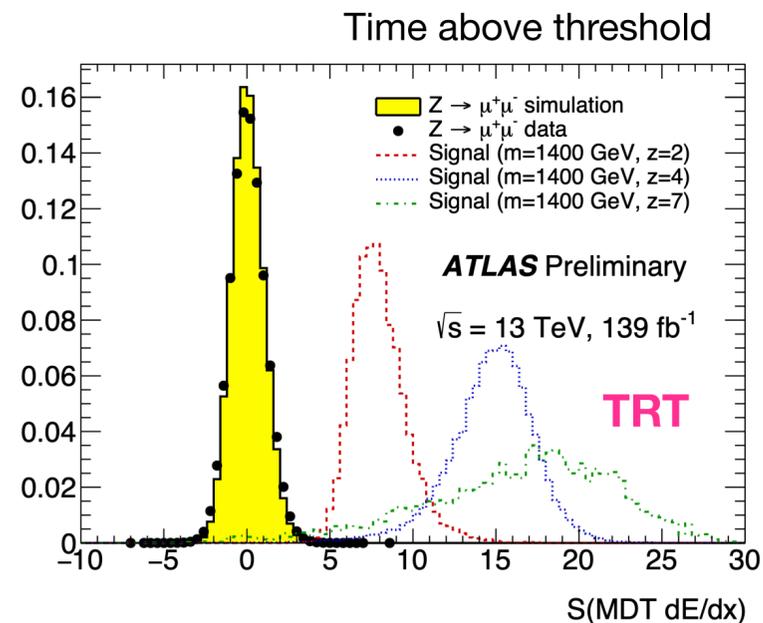
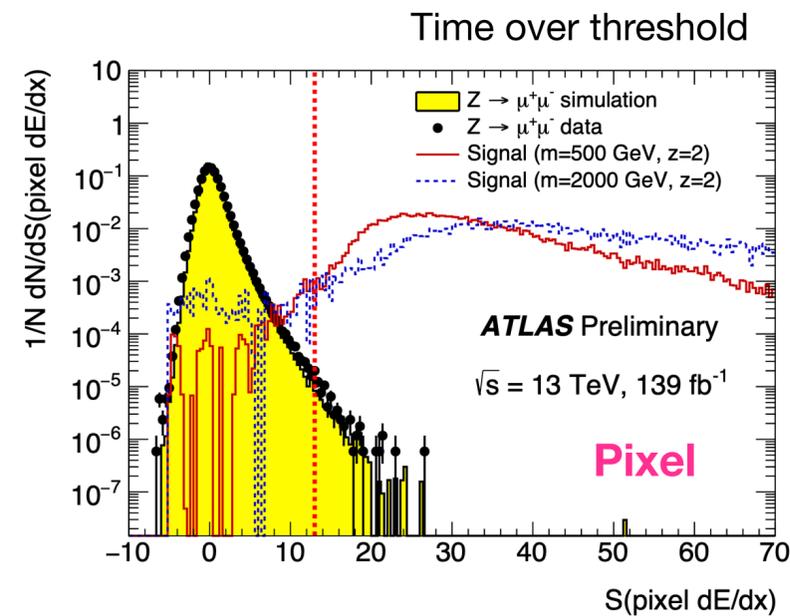


*Trigger firing on the bunch crossing following on events with one muon >50 GeV in one event and a muon >10 GeV in the next BC.

Main background from muons ionisation fluctuations estimated with data-driven ABCD method

High ionisation signals to be measured in the **Pixel**, the **Transition Radiation Tracker** (TRT - from time above threshold and High Threshold hits) and the **Monitored Drift Tubes** (MDT)

Mass limits ranging from $\sim 1 \text{ TeV}$ ($q = |2e|$) and 1.6 TeV ($q = |6e|$)

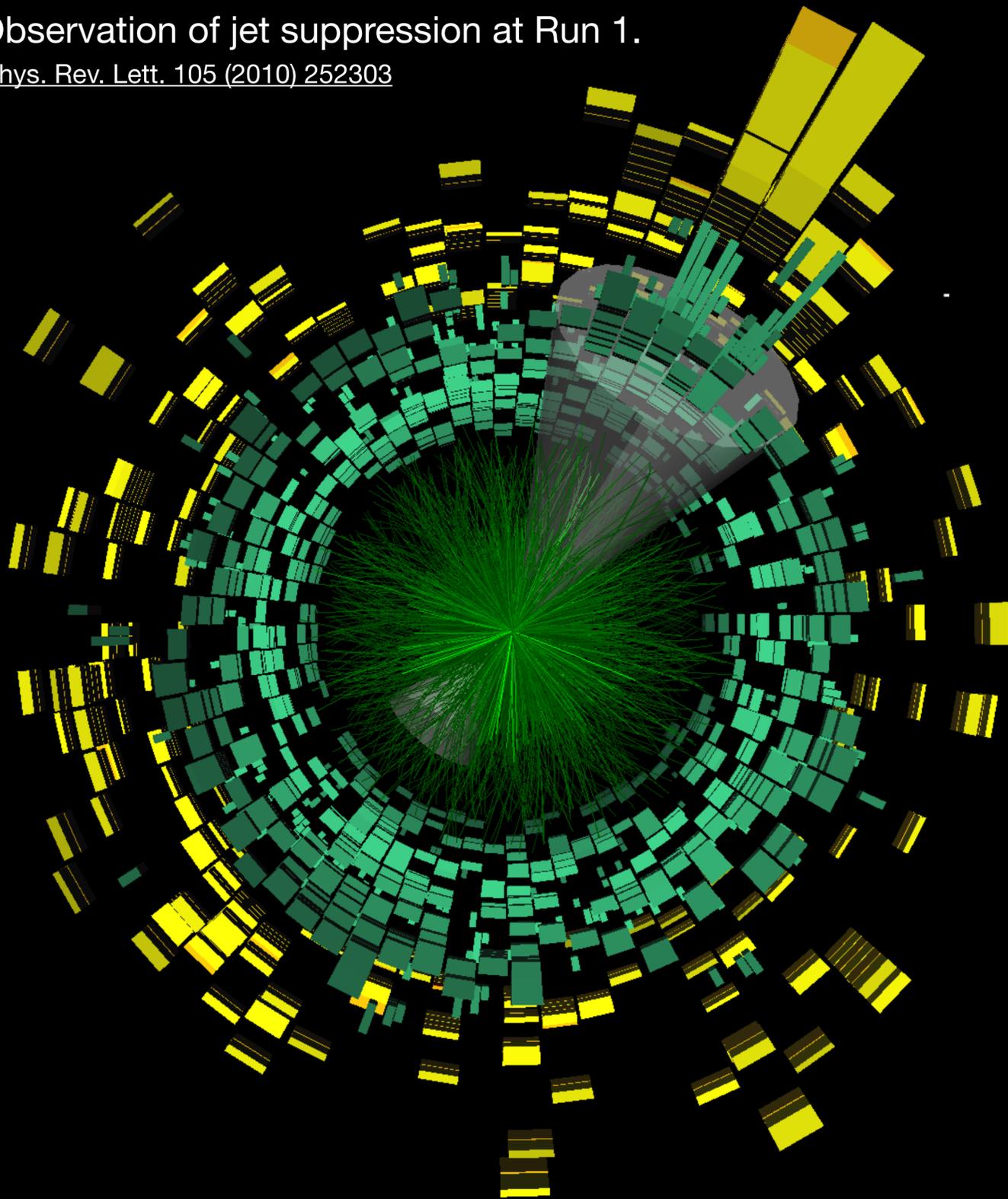


Jet R_{AA} in Heavy Ion Collisions

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2022-020

Observation of jet suppression at Run 1.

[Phys. Rev. Lett. 105 \(2010\) 252303](#)



Closer look at jet suppression with different jet properties

- Different production modes dijets, γ -jets
- b-jets (using semi-leptonic decays of b-jets)
- Grooming to isolate prongs within jets: r_g

[Phys. Lett. B 790 \(2019\) 108](#)

[ATLAS-CONF-2022-019](#)

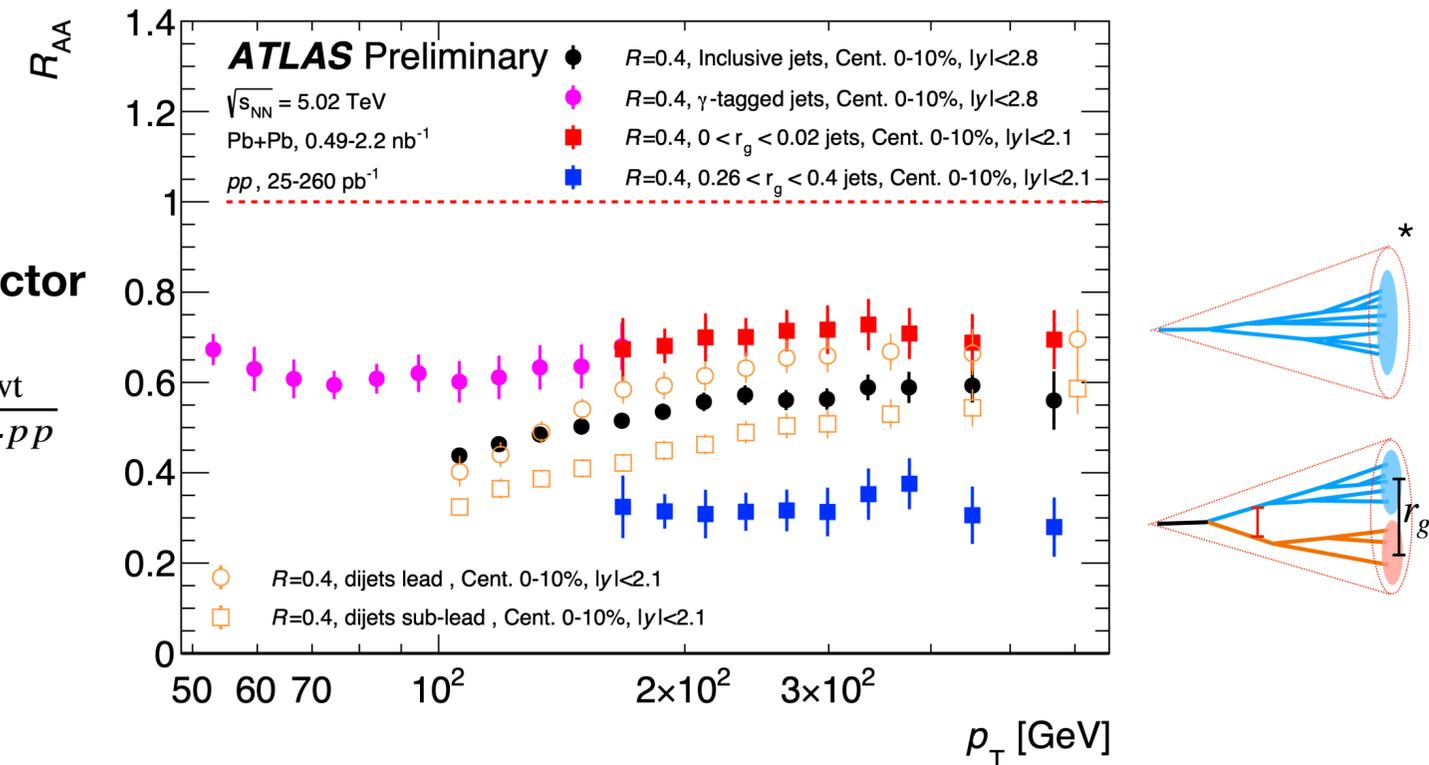
[CERN-EP-2022-043](#)

[ATLAS-CONF-2022-026](#)

[CERN-EP-2022-046](#)

Nuclear mod. factor

$$R_{AA} = \frac{N_{AA}/N_{evt}}{\langle T_{AA} \rangle \times \sigma_{PP}}$$



The p_T and r_g dependences corroborate the color coherence model

Provide powerful probes of models of Parton interaction in the QGP medium

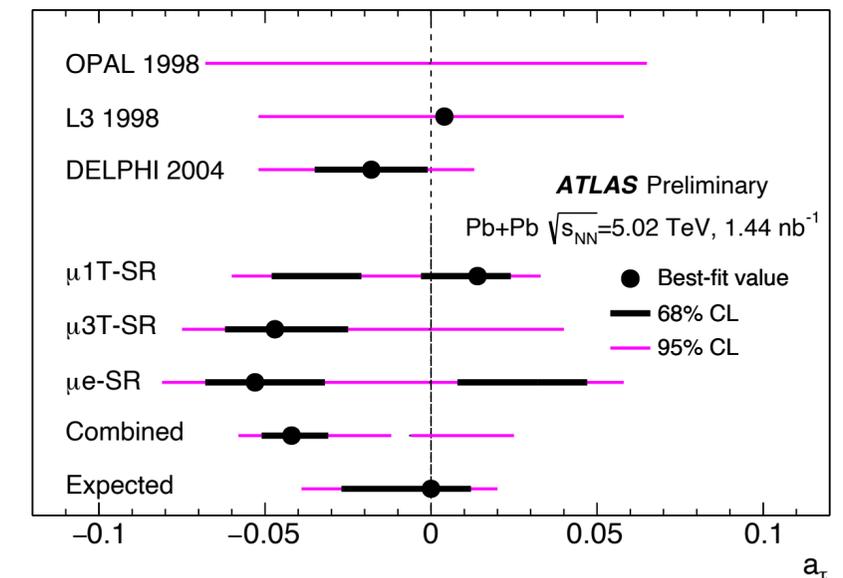
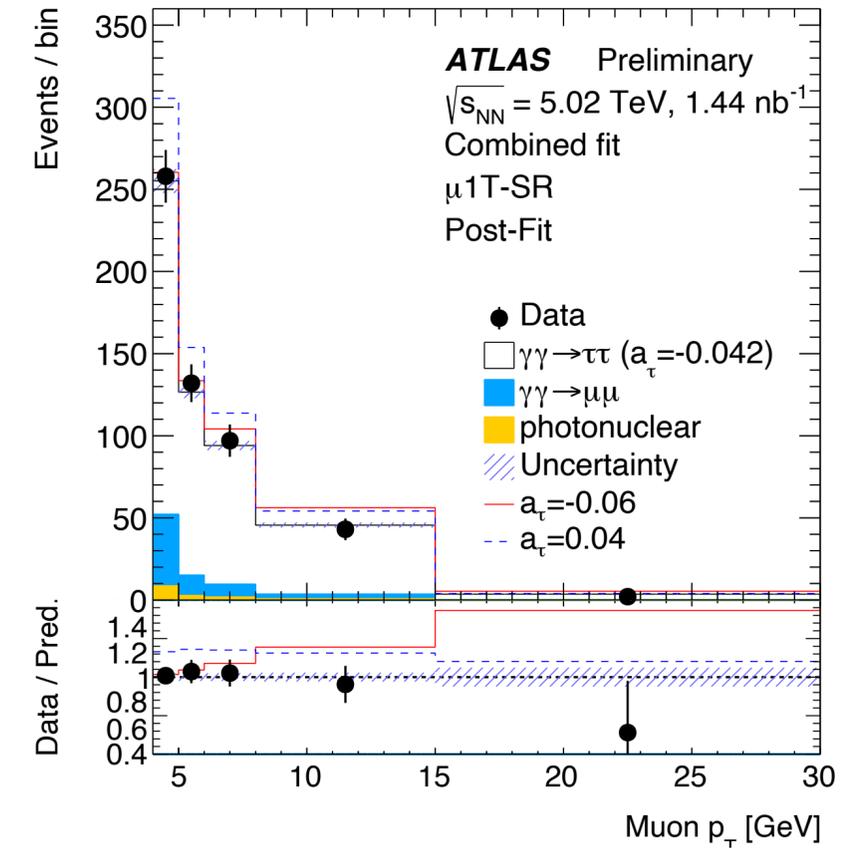
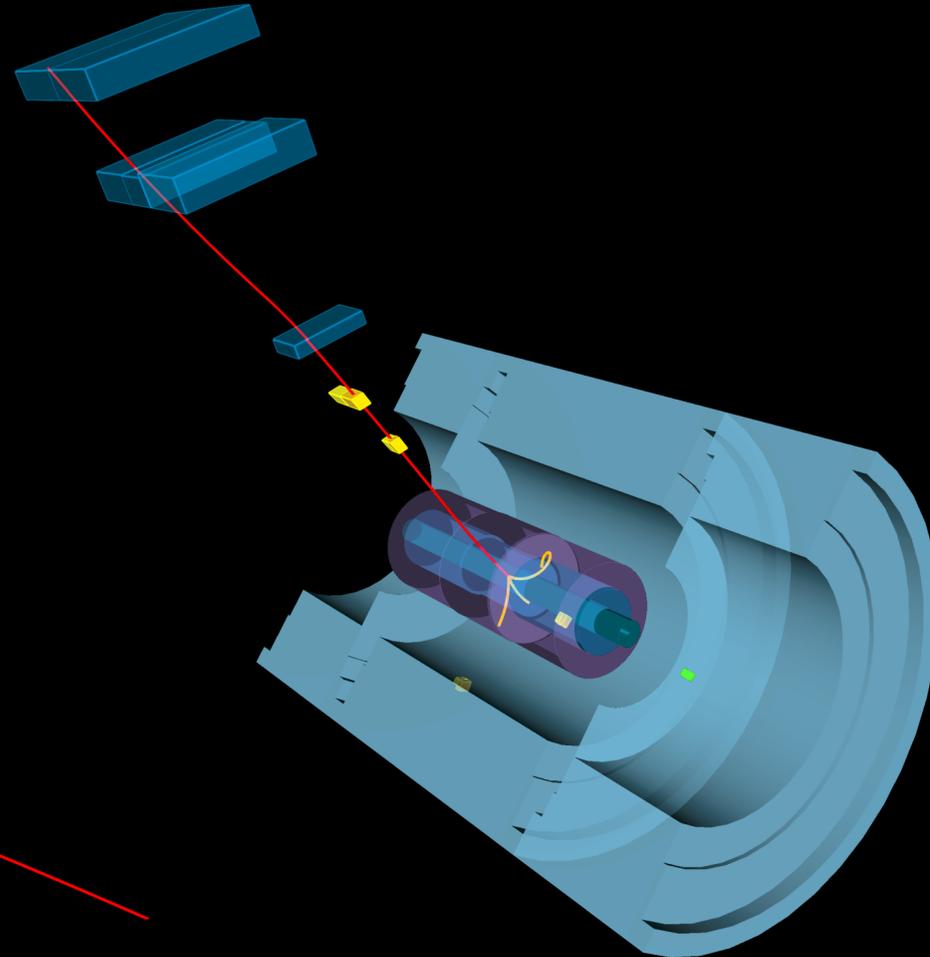
*Diagrams from Q. Hu CERN seminar

Tau magnetic moment and $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \tau\tau$ Observation in PbPb

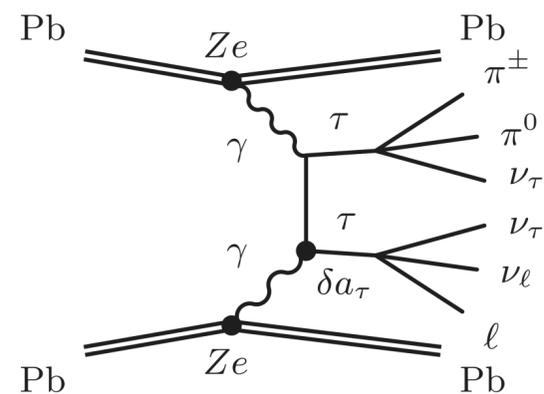
CERN-EP-2022-079



Run: 366268
 Event: 3305670439
 2018-11-18 16:09:33 CEST



Observation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \tau\tau$ in Pb-Pb collisions and constraint on tau anomalous magnetic moment



ATLAS Detector LS2 Upgrades

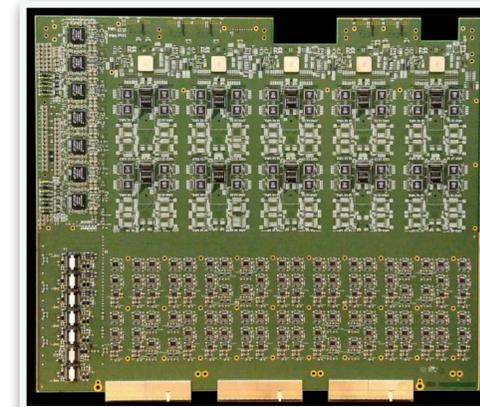
[Upgrade in ATLAS News](#)

Muon New Small Wheels

Precision tracking, identification and triggering

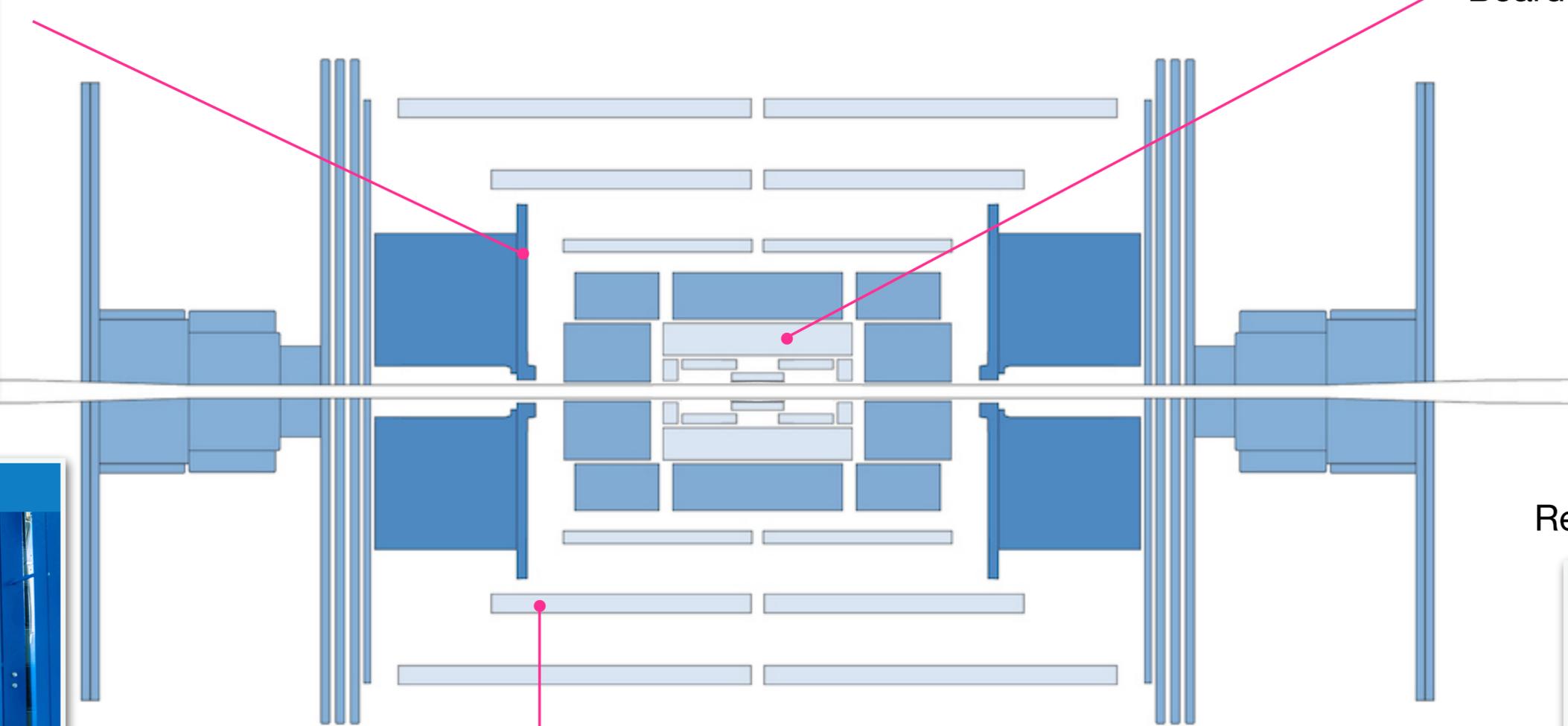
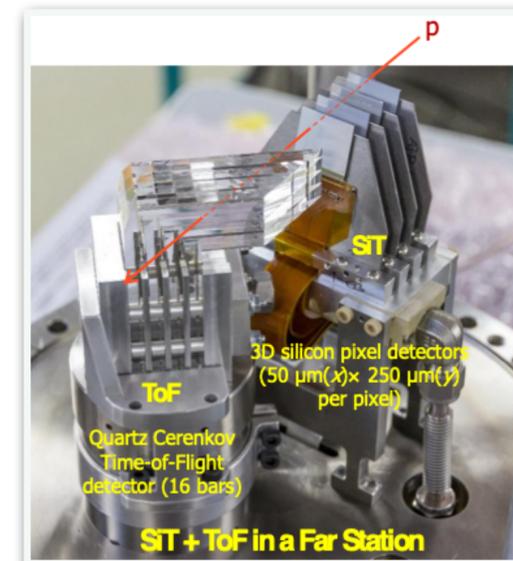
New LAr Calorimeter digital trigger electronic boards

Improved trigger granularity
Boards installed in all FE crates!



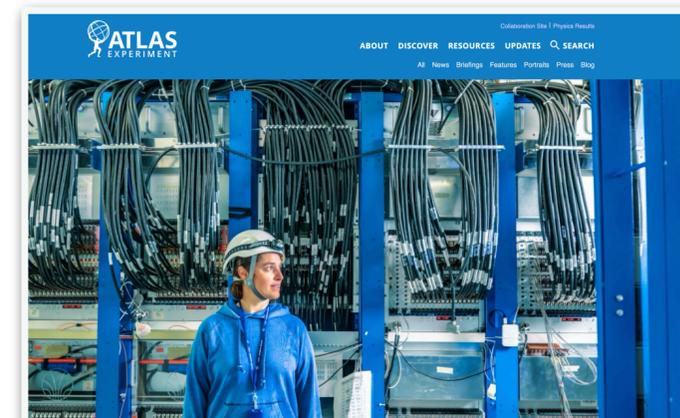
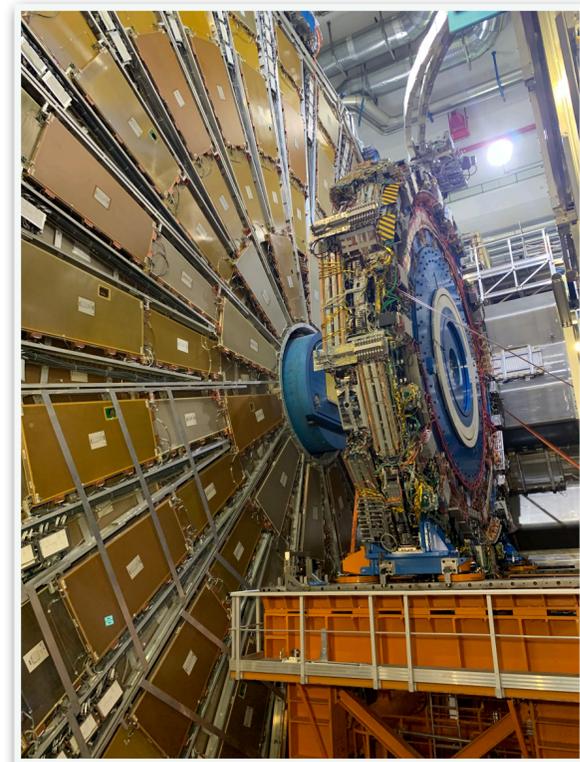
AFP

Re-designed TOF detector



BIS78

New Muon chambers
sMDT and new generation
RPC (8 chambers installed)

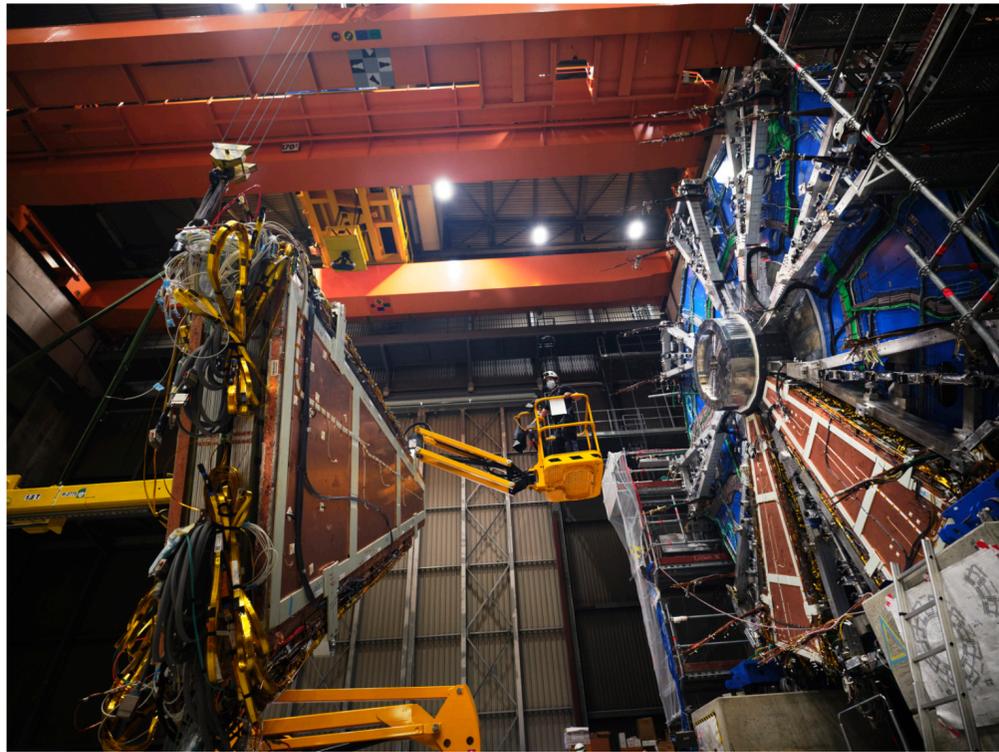


Trigger and Data Acquisition

Upgraded hardware, firmware and software
for improved trigger and DAQ

[TDAQ Upgrade briefing](#)

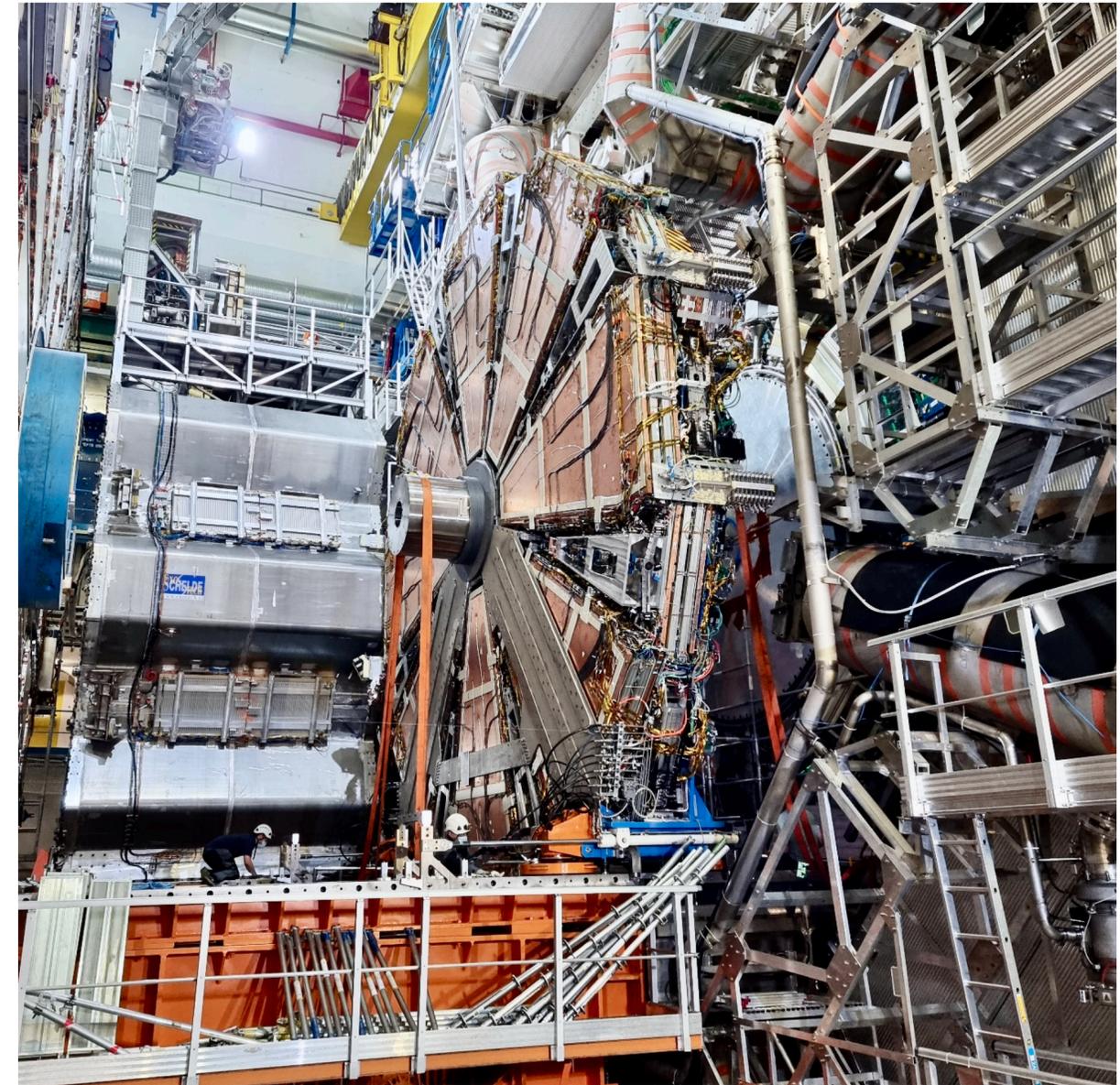
Muon New Small Wheel



Assembly of NSW-A



Completion of NSW-A on 28 May 2021



NSW being positioned



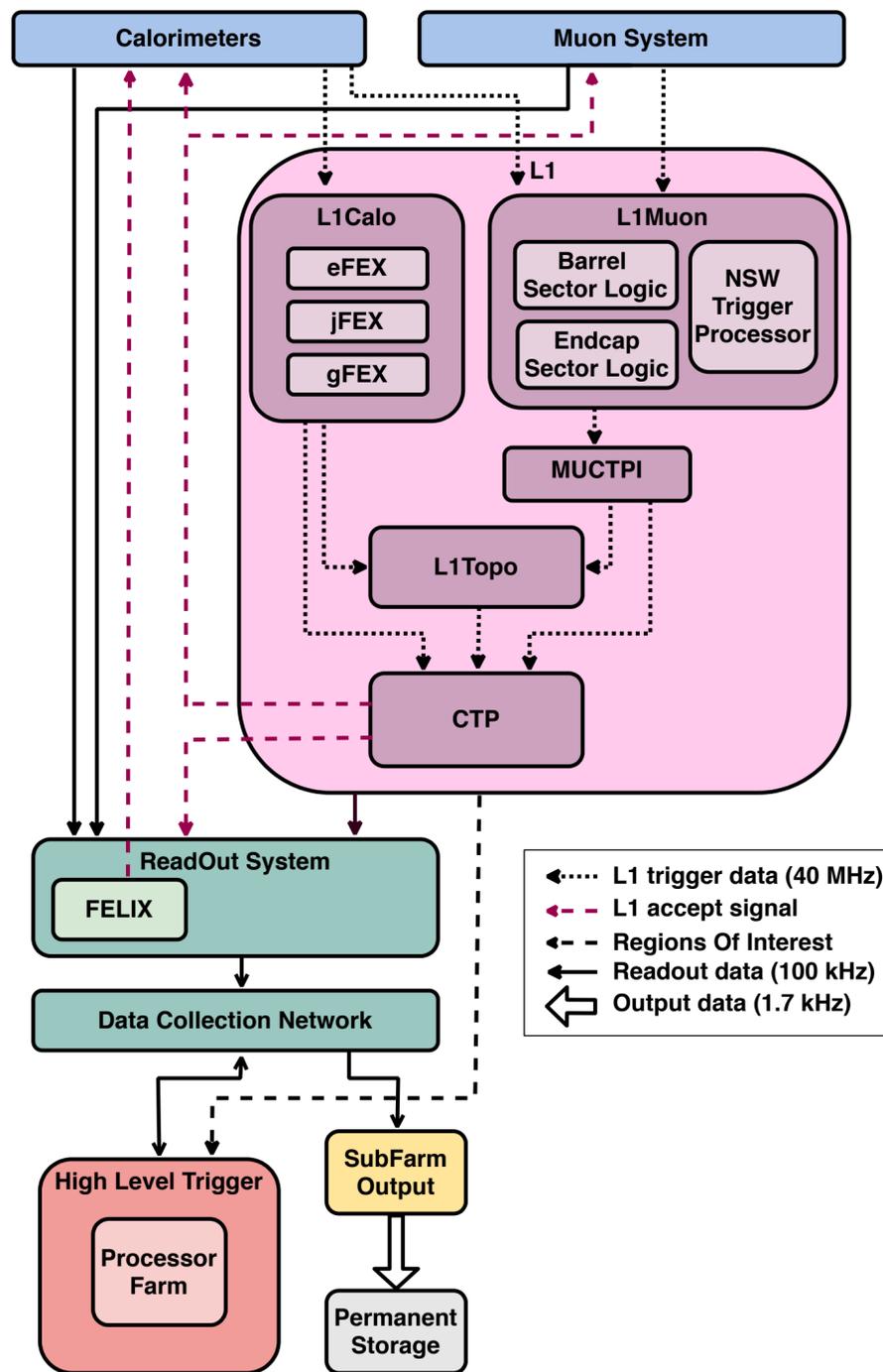
Completion of NSW-C on 13 September 2021



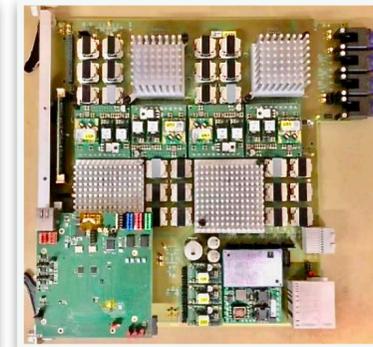
July 12, 2021, lowering of NSW-A

**Intense preparation, assembly, installation,
and now fully focussed on commissioning**

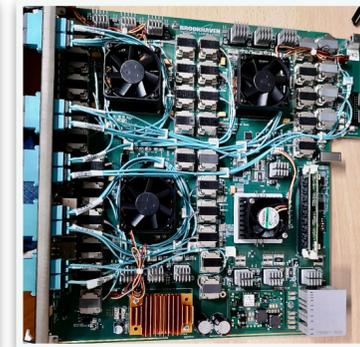
Trigger and Data Acquisition Upgrades



eFEX



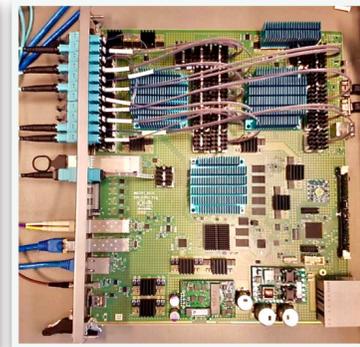
jFEX



gFEX



L1Topo



MUCTPI

Trigger phase-I upgrades and preparation

- New L1Calo: Feature extractors (electrons, jets, global)
- New L1Topo and Central Trigger processor
- New Muon Central Trigger Processor Interface

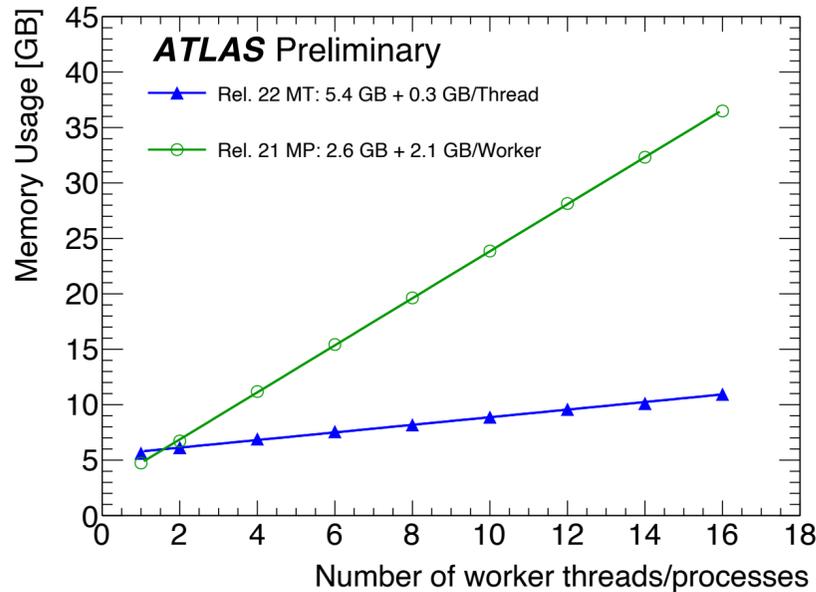
Installation nearly completed, hardware and firmware commissioning in full swing!

Trigger menu preparation

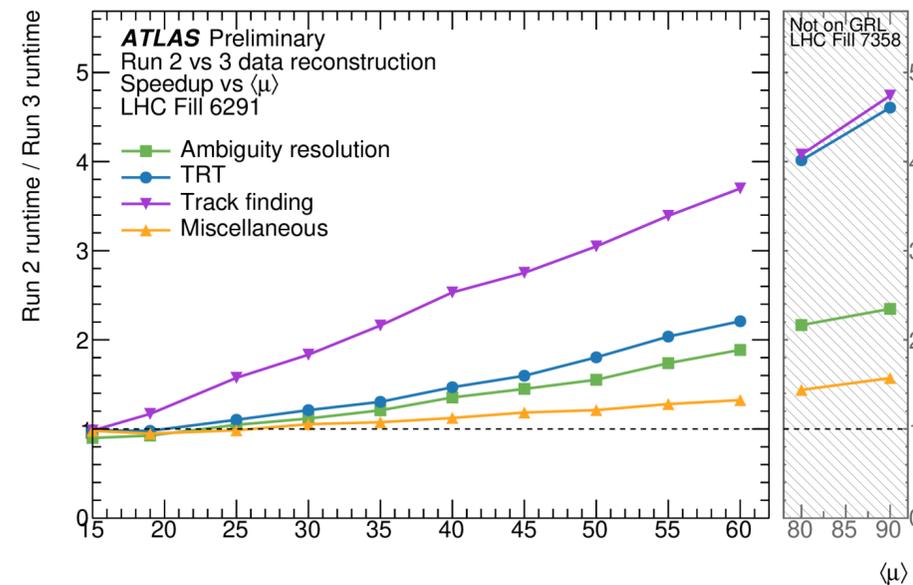
Run 3 Menu is in preparation with increased rates for delayed stream and trigger level analysis!

Will determine the dataset for **physics 10 years to come!**

ATL-PUB-SOFT-2021-02



ATL-PHYS-PUB-2021-012



New multithreaded and optimised software!

- Large gains in memory usage and improved timing performance
- Run-2 data and MC fully reprocessed (27B data and 32B MC events)
- New pre-digitised pileup overlay procedure for MC
- Unified and streamlined analysis model
- Improved G4 timing performance full simulation and New fast calorimeter simulation (AF3) with improved accuracy
- Run 3 MC campaign is starting and trigger and reconstruction software is almost ready to be frozen at T0 (offline) and at Point 1 (online)

News

Bringing new life to ATLAS data

Tags: computing

15 October 2021 | By ATLAS Collaboration

<https://atlas.cern/updates/news/reprocessing-Run2-data>

Experiment Briefing

Teaching established software new tricks

Tags: computing, software

ATLAS Athena framework undergoes important renovation

15 October 2021 | By ATLAS Collaboration

<https://atlas.cern/updates/briefing/renovating-athena>

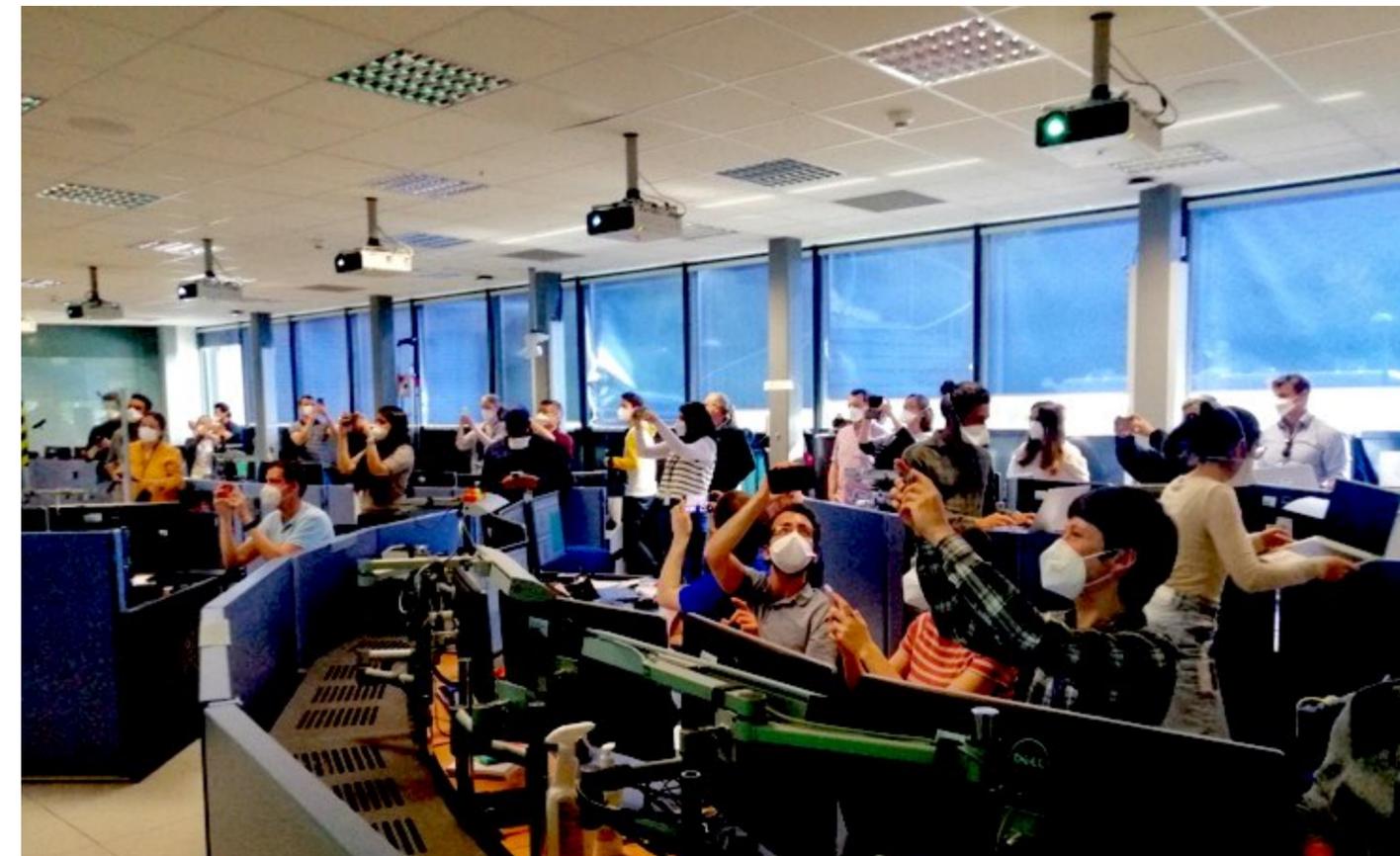
Summary and Conclusions

35

ATLAS is continuing to produce thrilling physics results with excellent and diverse LHC Run 2 data

- **The LHC Run 2 continues to offer vast opportunities for measurements and searches, well beyond initial planning!**
 - Performing more and more precise measurements probing the Standard Model in broad range of phase space
 - Pursuing the observation of new rare processes
 - Continuing to broaden the range of direct searches
- **Made possible by the immense efforts in improving predictions as well as modelling and simulation of LHC processes!**
- **Improvement of reconstruction algorithms to optimally exploit the LHC data!**

Control room at the start of beam commissioning 22 April, 2022



Run 3 is about to start!

- ATLAS is getting ready for Run 3 at 13.6 TeV and restarting operations.
- Phase-I upgrades, LS2 refurbishments, firmware being commissioned.
- Focus on optimal trigger strategy for the LHC physics of the 10 years to come!

With double the luminosity of Run 2, exciting new results expected at Run 3!

ATLAS Phase-II Upgrades

Phase-II upgrades and preparations of the HL-LHC

Altogether 7 TDRs (See links)

New Inner Tracking Detector (ITk)

All silicon, up to $|\eta| = 4$ [Pixel TDR](#), [Strips TDR](#)

Upgraded Trigger and Data Acquisition

Level-0 Trigger at 1 MHz,
Improved High-Level Trigger
(150 kHz full-scan tracking)

[TDAQ TDR](#), [TDR Amendment](#)

Electronics Upgrades

LAr Calorimeter [LAr TDR](#)

Tile Calorimeter [Tile TDR](#)

Muons [Muons TDR](#)

New Muon Chambers

Inner barrel region with new
RPC and sMDT detectors

[Muons TDR](#)

High Granularity Timing Detector (HGTD)

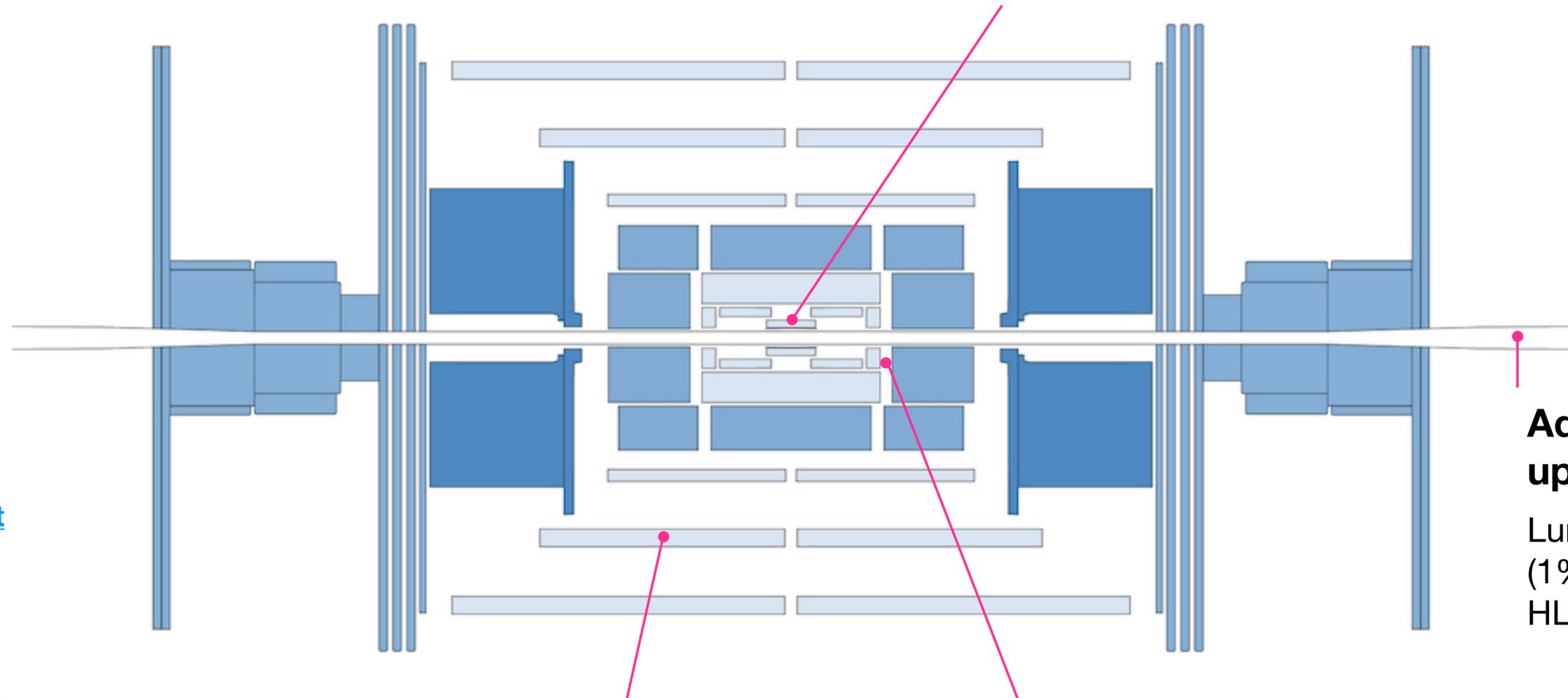
Forward region ($2.4 < |\eta| < 4.0$)

Low-Gain Avalanche Detectors (LGAD) with 30 ps
time resolution on tracks

[HGTD TDR](#)

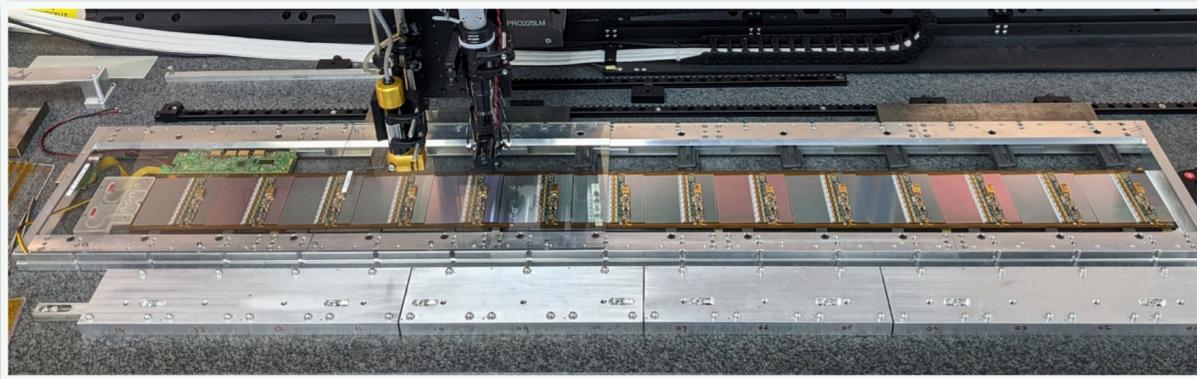
Additional small upgrades

Luminosity detectors
(1% precision goal)
HL-ZDC

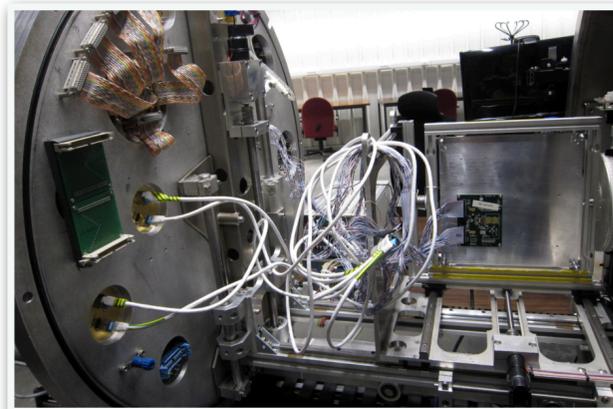


ATLAS Phase-II Upgrades

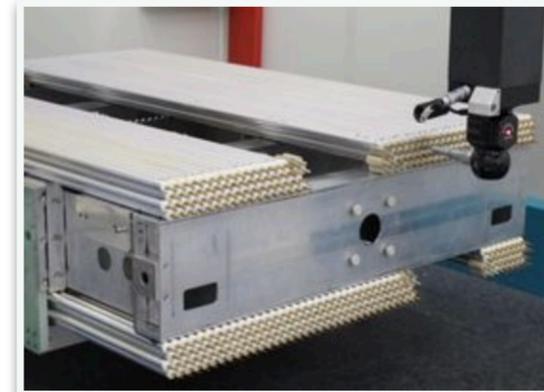
Good progress (pre)production starting!



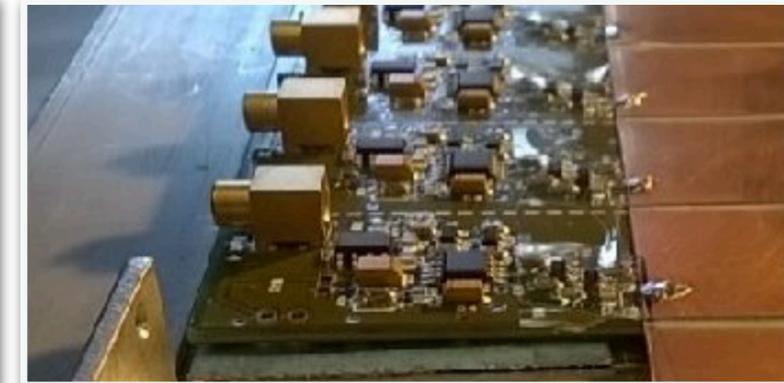
SCT global support mounting



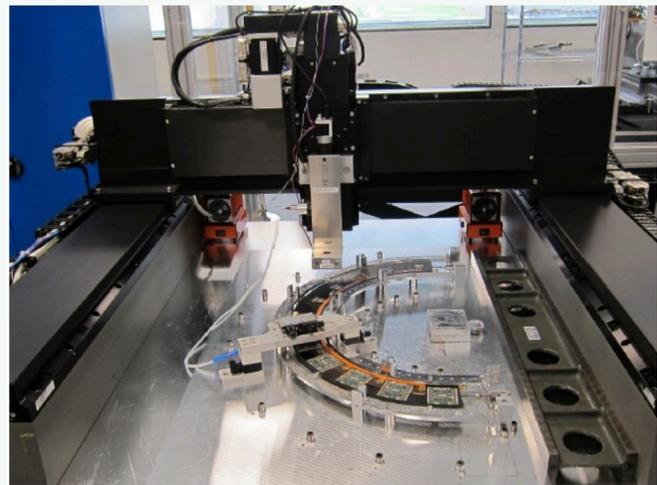
ABCstar SEU test-beam



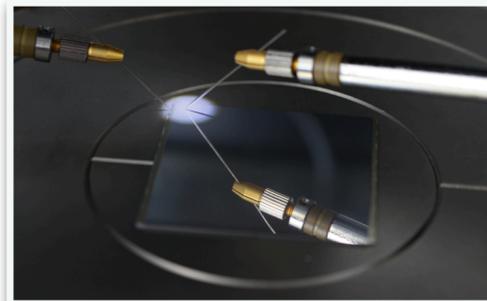
sMDT prototype



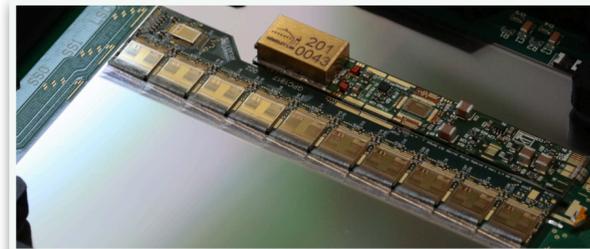
Thin gap RPC readout strips



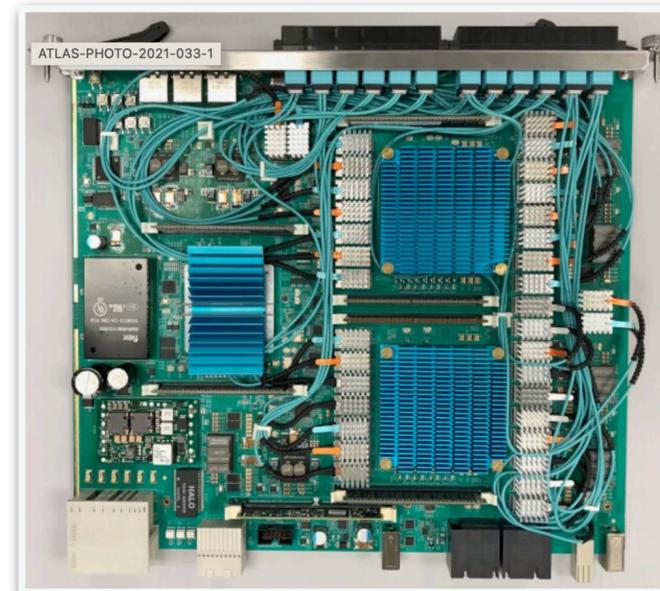
Pixel Outer Endcap loading



ITk bare module prototype



ITk Strip module



TDAQ L0 Global common module



LUCID-3 prototypes



SR1 at CERN for ITk Integration



HGTD demonstrator



Altiroc HGTD readout chip prototype



TGC-EIL4 Chamber prototype



TGC-Electronics



TGC-Electronics