## Gravitational Waves Group @ Aristotle University of Thessaloniki



- NIKOLAOS STERGIOULAS
  - **DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**
- **ARISTOTLE UNIVERSITY OF THESSALONIKI**

AISA in Greece, 23/2/2022



#### LISA Consortium (since 2018)















Stergioulas

Pappas

Karnesis

Sasli

Oikonomou Souvaitzis Kugiumtzis

(Department of Physics)

(Department of Electrical and **Computer Engineering**)

### Virgo Collaboration (since 2020)





Stergioulas

Pappas Karnesis Pesios

Sasli





Tefas

Passalis

(Department of Physics)

(Department of Informatics)

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## **GROUP MEMBERS**







Nousi





## MACHINE-LEARNING APPLICATIONS TO GW ASTRONOMY

#### "Autoencoder-driven Spiral Representation Learning for Gravitational Wave Surrogate Modelling"

#### P. Nousi, N. Passalis, P. Iosif, Th. Apostolatos, G. Pappas, N. Stergioulas, A. Tefas, arXiv:2107.04312 (2021)



#### "Deep Residual Error and Bag-of-Tricks Learning for Gravitational Wave Surrogate Modeling"



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## GENERIC ORBITS IN GENERALIZED SPACETIMES

#### "Generic Orbits around rotating Black Holes and non-Kerr compact objects with Gravitational Wave applications for LISA"

L. Souvaitzis (MSc Thesis), supervisors: G. Pappas, N. Stergioulas (2021)

Hamiltonian formalism for orbits

$$\mathcal{H} = \frac{1}{m} \sum p_a \dot{x}^a - \mathcal{L}$$

Examples:

#### Einstein-dilaton-Gauss-Bonet

[Kerr vs EDdB] Eccentric-Inclined orbits for:  $(a, p, e, \iota) = (0, 6.0, 0.50, 45.0^{\circ})$ 



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General form of metric for a rotating black hole  $ds^2 = g_{tt}dt^2 + 2g_{t\phi}dtd\phi + g_{rr}dr^2 + g_{\theta\theta}d\theta^2 + g_{\phi\phi}d\phi^2$  $\mathcal{L} = -E\dot{t} + L\dot{\phi} + g_{rr}\dot{r}^2 + g_{\theta\theta}\dot{\theta}^2 - \mathcal{L} \qquad \dot{x}^a = \frac{\partial\mathcal{H}}{\partial p_a}$  $\dot{p}_a = -\frac{\partial \mathcal{H}}{\partial x^a}$ 

#### dynamical Chern-Simons

[Kerr vs dCS] Eccentric-Inclined orbits for:  $(a, p, e, \iota) = (0.10, 6.0, 0.40, 30.0^{\circ})$ 

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## prodex

PRODEX Experiment Arrangement No. 4000132310 Oct. 2020 - Sept. 2022 P.I. N. Stergioulas + 1 senior post-doc (N. Karnesis)

### LISA Stochastic Signals Analysis Pipeline / LISA-Pi

- LISA will be a signal dominated observatory
  - SuperMassive Black Hole Binaries (SMBHBs)
  - Compact Galactic Binaries (GBs)
  - Stellar Origin Black Hole Binaries (SOBBHs)
  - Extreme Mass Ratio Inspirals (EMRIs)
  - Stochastic signals from Cosmological sources •
- Signals overlapping in time and frequency.
- In addition: confusion signal in certain frequency bands (.i.e the GBs case).
- Construct a key component of the **global fit** pipeline to detect and characterize the Stochastic GW Background!

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## ESA PRODEX FUNDING

# ·eesa

# LISAT





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## **COLLABORATIONS**

- Planning and collaborations for LISA
  - N Korsakova (APC)
    - Make use of Neural Networks in order to improve efficiency of the sampler.
  - M. Katz (AEI Potsdam)
    - Accelerate the code with GPU interface.
  - $LISA_{\pi}$  is going to be part of the analysis of the second LISA Data Challenge (LDC2).
- The aim is to propose a solution to the LDC2 a collaboration of several institutes (AEI, AUTh, APC).



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## H.F.R.I. (EAI $\Delta$ EK) FUNDING

H.F.R.I. Research Grant 0048 Summer 2022 - Summer 2025

P.I. N. Karnesis (1 post-doc + 1 PhD student)

### • SpaceSHEL: Space Stochastic Gravitational Wave Hunt Employing LISA

- Build GW-intensity sky maps to probe anisotropies of the stochastic GW background signals
- Accelerate computations using Machine Learning
- Second phase of LISAπ!





• Search for stochastic Gravitational-Wave signals of Cosmological & Astrophysical origin in the LISA data



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