

Activities & Perspectives of the Hellenic Space Industry

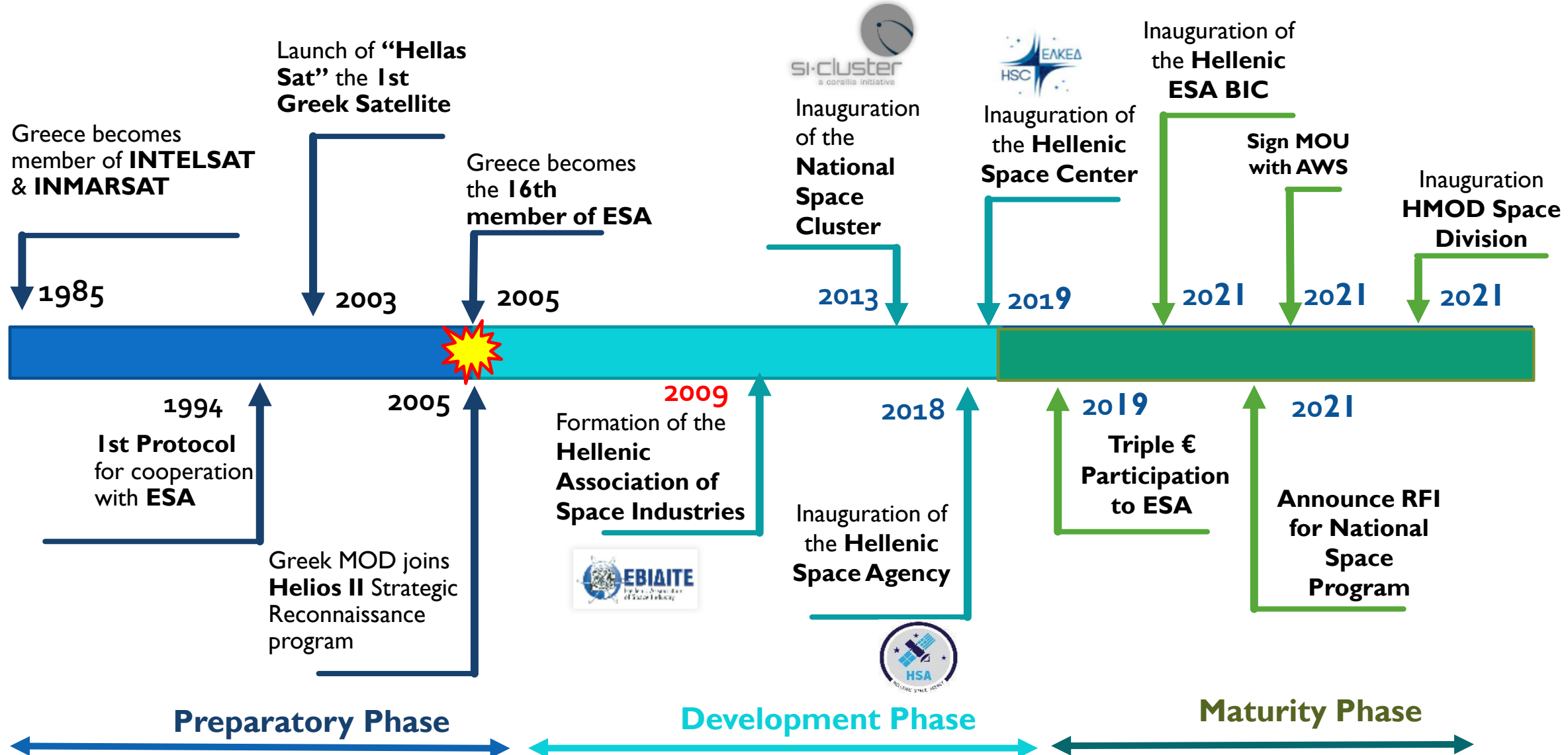
*Supporting the autonomous involvement of Greece in
ESA science missions*



Stelios Bollanos
HASI, Vice President

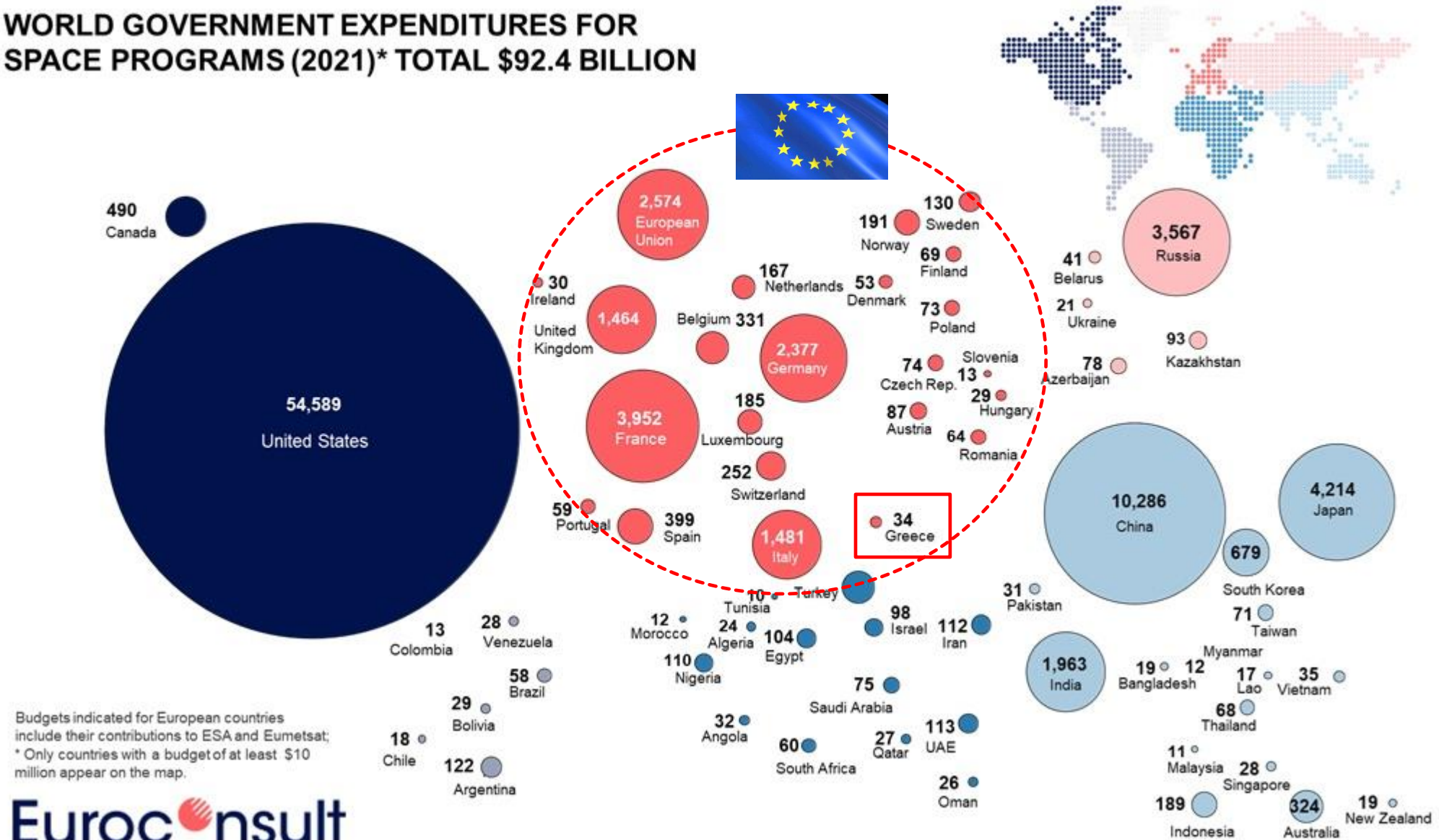
Planetek Hellas, Cofounder & Director

GREECE AND SPACE



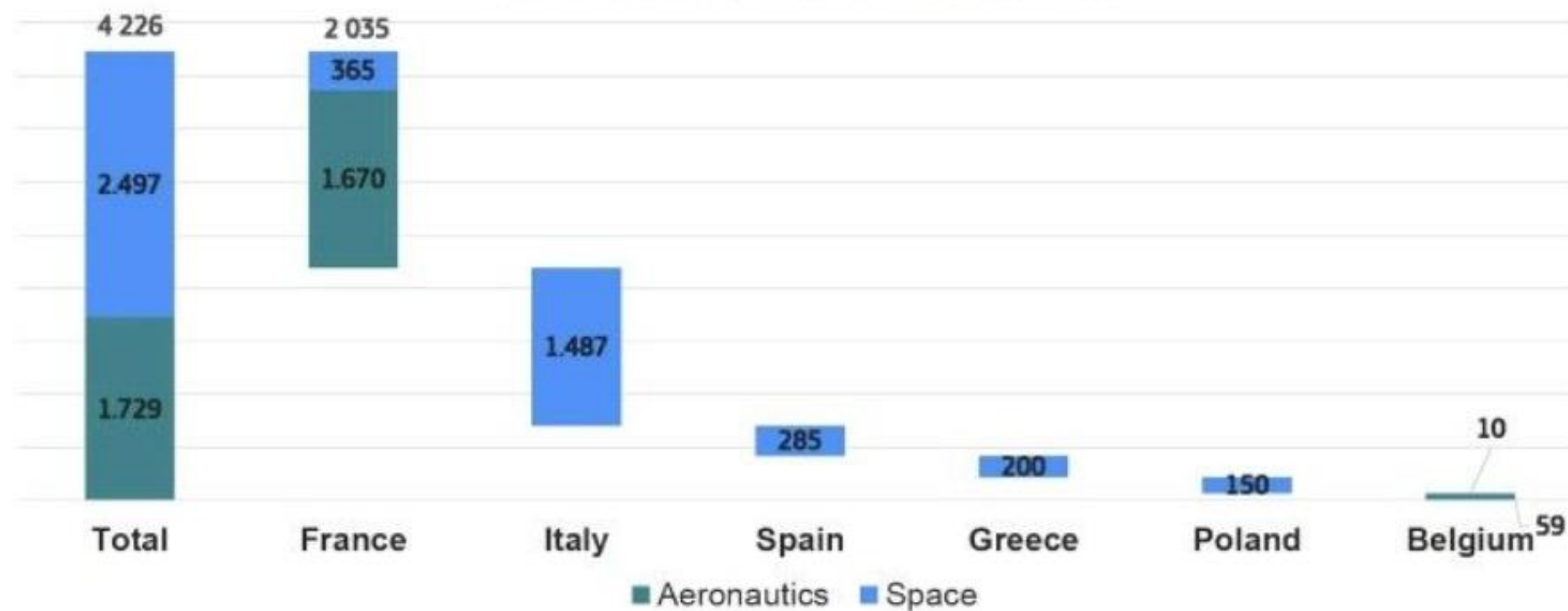
INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENTS

WORLD GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR SPACE PROGRAMS (2021)* TOTAL \$92.4 BILLION

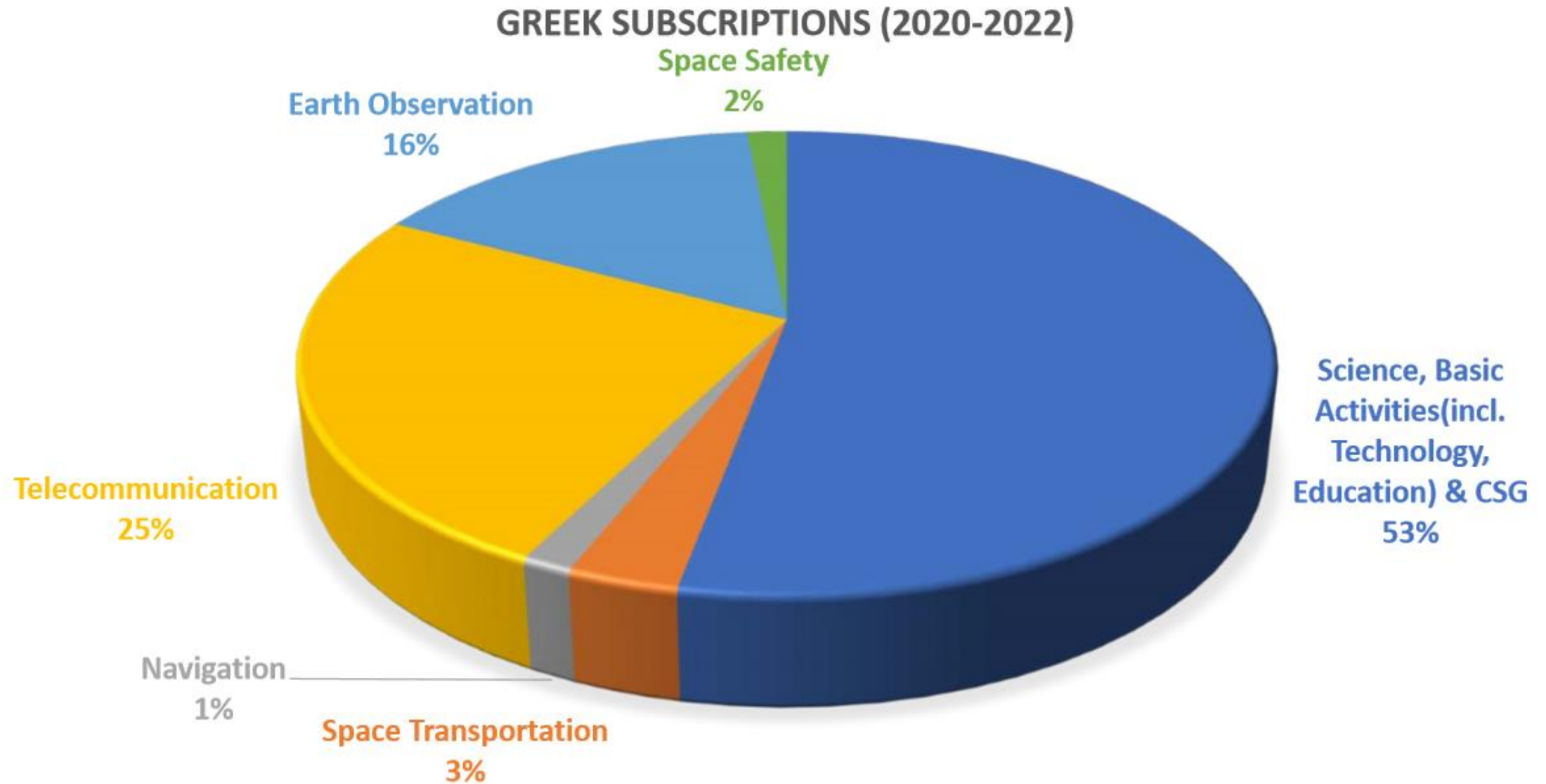


Space and aeronautics measures total €4.2 bn

National Recovery and Resilience Plans
Requested budgets by country and topic



- 63.6 M Euros for three years

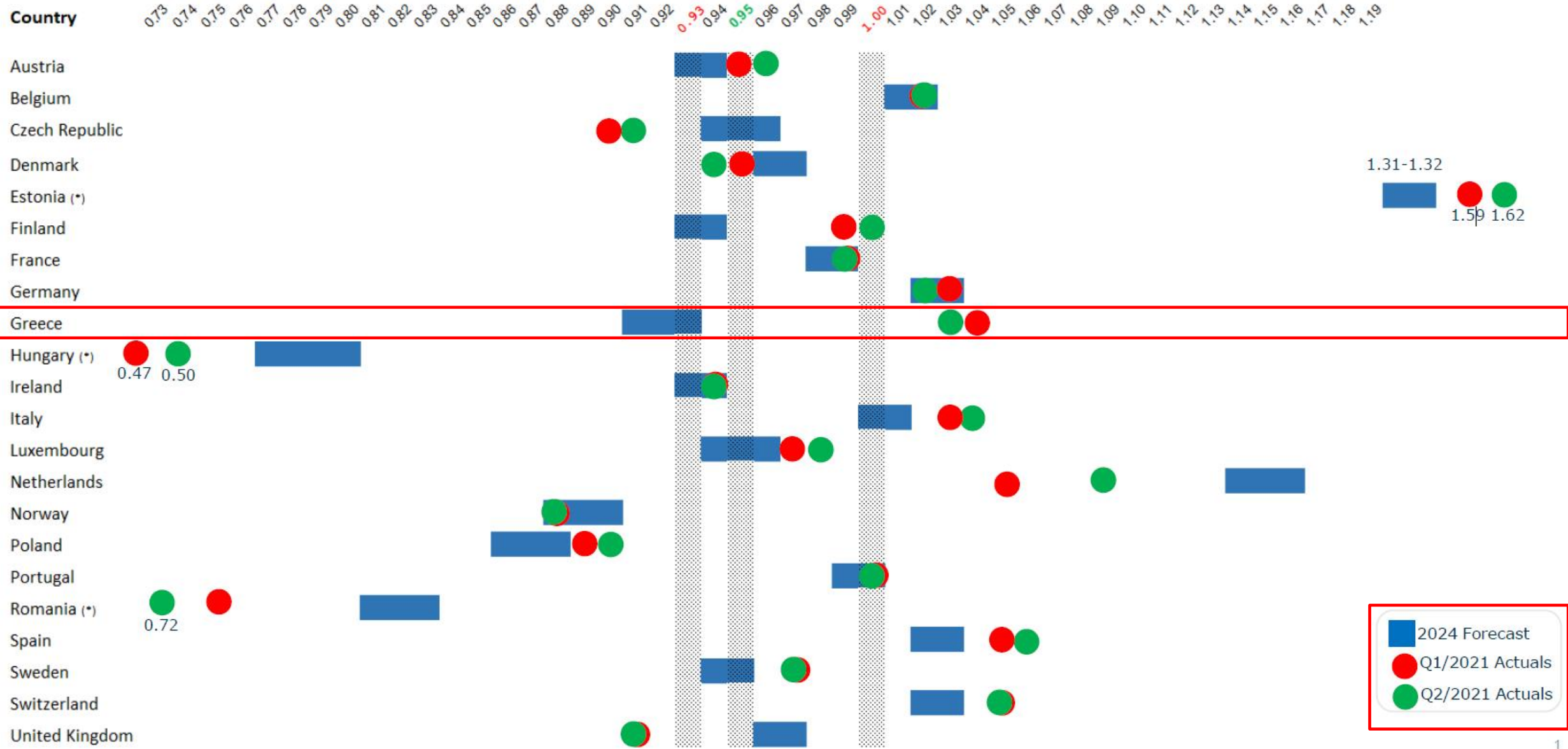


- 33 M Euros for three years (2020 -22)

PROGRAMME	M Euro
Earth Observation	10
Telecommunication and Integrated Applications	16
Technology	2.4
Space Transportation	2
Navigation	0.9
Safety and Security	1
Science and Exploration (Prodex)	0.4
Human Spaceflight and Robotic Exploration	0.3

Increased by 4 times in comparison with the previous Ministerial (8,2M€)

Geo-Return Status



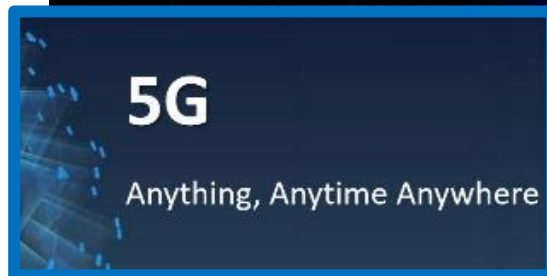
Space Objectives, Strategies and Actions



Objectives

1. **Strengthen national security and defense, especially with the utilization and development of space infrastructure.** Ensure national autonomy in safety and security (e.g. border control, disaster management) by enhancing existing infrastructures (e.g. GreekCom) and developing new ones (e.g. small satellites). The goal is to autonomously respond to national safety and security needs.
2. **Development of the Greek space industry.** Maximise the integration of Greek companies into the European industrial space landscape. The goal is to create a sustainably competitive Greek space industry.
3. **Utilise of space data and the development of relevant applications.** Foster the integration of space into the society and economy, by facilitating the use of space technologies and applications to support public policies and business development (e.g. telecom, transport, maritime, agriculture, energy, environment). The goal is to create public and commercial services.
4. **Support space research and innovation.**

HOW TO IMPROVE THE POSITION OF GREECE IN RELATION TO THE EUROPEAN UNION INVESTMENTS IN SPACE



2000 to 2024 program value will exceed 22 billion euros



1998 to 2020 program value estimated at 6.7 billion euros



2026 program value estimated at 6 billion euros

OBJECTIVE OF HASI

ESA Participation

National Microsatellites
Program

EU Space Programs

MOD Space Program

Increase
Local
Content



**Greek Space
Ecosystem**





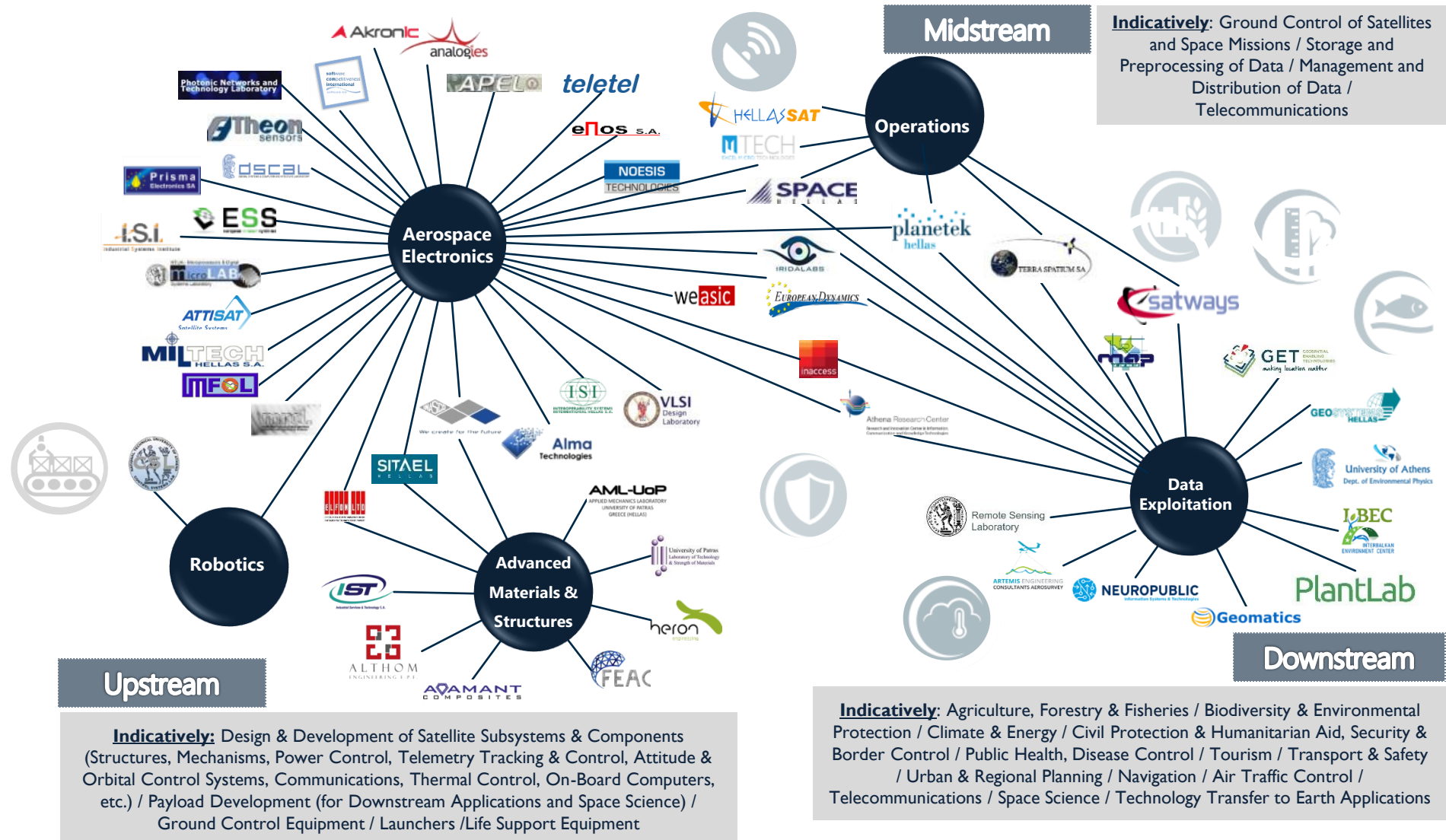
HELLENIC ASSOCIATION OF SPACE INDUSTRY



- Non-for profit organization approved by the Greek-laws
- 45 local (mainly SME) companies with long standing experience and know how on space technology
- More than 2500 high level educated personnel
- More than 90% of ESA-Greek cooperation programs run by HASI members
- Permanente open call for new members

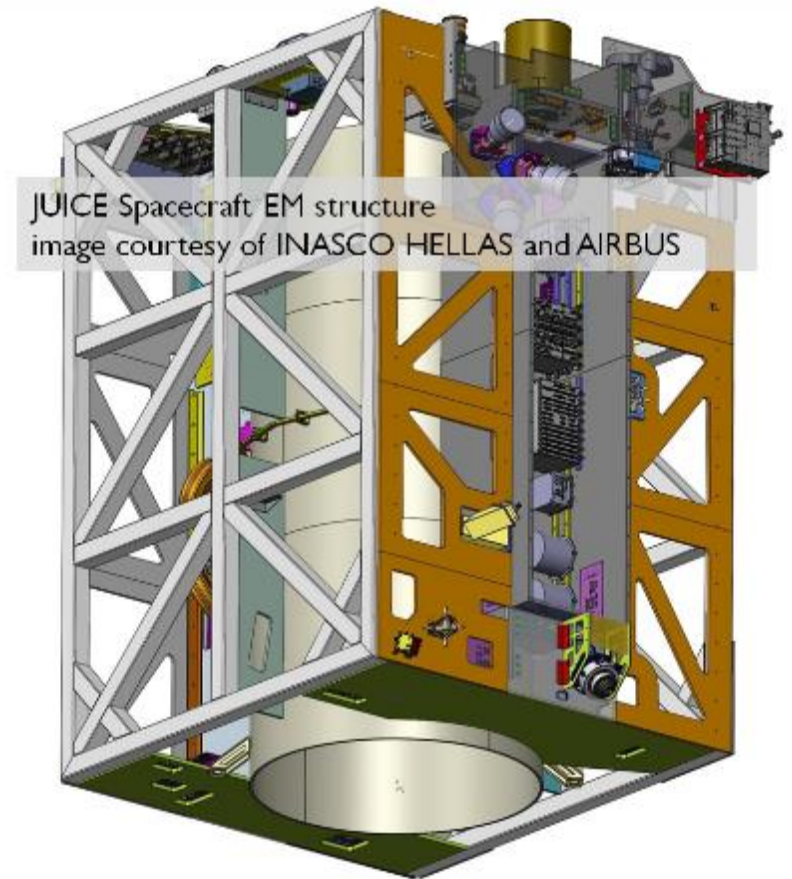


THEMATIC FOCUS OF THE VALUE CHAIN



AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- ✓ **Sensors**
 - MEMs based sensors for aerospace applications
- ✓ **ASICS Designs**
 - Analogue and Digital ASICS for aerospace applications
- ✓ **Advanced Structures and Mechanisms**
 - Sandwich panels, Walls, enclosures, struts, fittings, brackets and joints
 - Spacecraft EM structures
 - Composites Material Engineering Support
- ✓ **Mechanical Ground Support Equipment and Transportation Containers**
- ✓ **Novel Materials and Processes**
 - Nano-enabled products (prepregs, adhesives, coatings etc)
 - Advanced Ceramics and Metals (Aluminium, Titanium)
- ✓ **Electrical Ground Support Equipment**
 - - AOCS, TM/TC, CDMU SCOE's
 - - SpW, MIL-STD-1553, CAN recorders
- ✓ **On board Software**
 - Development of AOCS, Central Software, Power Control etc.
 - ISVV, Software Validation, Engineering services
- ✓ **Electric Propulsion Systems**
 - PPU Design, manufacture, testing and certification for Low Power EP
- ✓ **Remote Sensing Applications and Data Exploitation**
 - Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR) core signal processing
 - Optical images processing
 - Data Fusion for automatic classification



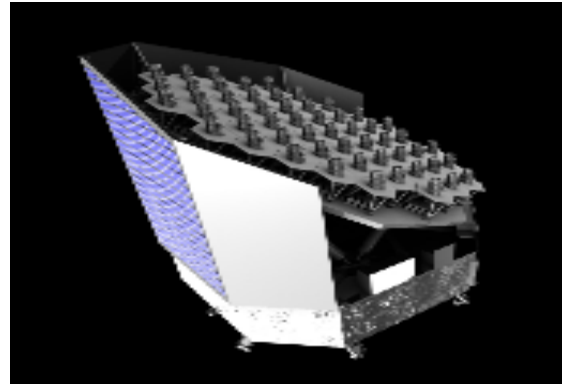
GREEK PARTICIPATION IN ESA SPACE MISSIONS



JUICE MISSION



PLATO MISSION



EXO MARS MISSION



SOLAR ORBITER MISSION



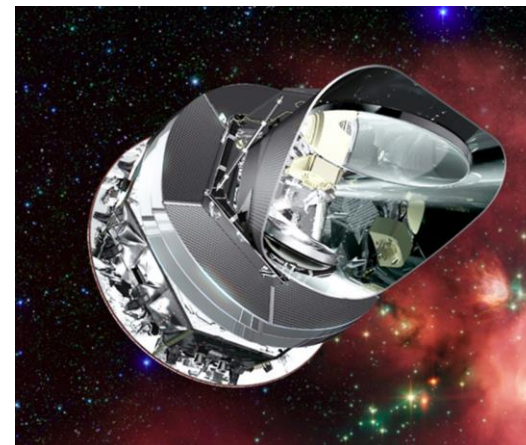
EUCLID MISSION



IASI- NG SPACE MISSION



PLANCK MISSION



TRUTHS MISSION



NATIONAL MICROSATELLITES PROGRAM

Έργο ανάπτυξης μικροδορυφόρων

Το έργο αποτελεί σημαντικό βήμα στην υλοποίηση της στρατηγικής της χώρας για την αξιοποίηση των διαστημικών τεχνολογιών και εφαρμογών και την ενσωμάτωσή τους στην εθνική οικονομία.

Περιλαμβάνει την ανάπτυξη συστοιχίας μικροδορυφόρων που θα εξυπηρετούν εφαρμογές τηλεπικοινωνιών και γεωεπισκόπησης για χρήση σε τομείς, όπως οι κυβερνητικές δορυφορικές υπηρεσίες, η χαρτογραφία, η ναυτιλία, η γεωργία ακριβείας, η τοπογραφία και η πολεοδομία καθώς και άλλους τομείς της οικονομίας. Το έργο των μικροδορυφόρων σχεδιάζεται να χρησιμοποιήσει τις υποδομές Fiber in the sky – EuroQCI, με σκοπό την ολοκληρωμένη παροχή ασφαλών τηλεπικοινωνιακών υπηρεσιών.

Επιπροσθέτως, το έργο των μικροδορυφόρων θα υποστηρίξει εφαρμογές και υπηρεσίες για την έρευνα και διάσωση, την επιτήρηση των συνόρων, την εθνική ασφάλεια, την πολιτική προστασία και την προστασία του περιβάλλοντος. Η κατασκευή του συστήματος των μικροδορυφόρων (διαστημικό και επίγειο τμήμα) αναμένεται να αυξήσει τις ικανότητες της ελληνικής βιομηχανίας υψηλής τεχνολογίας.

Το έργο αναμένεται να αυξήσει τη διαθεσιμότητα, την ασφάλεια και την ανθεκτικότητα των κυβερνητικών δικτύων επικοινωνίας. Παράλληλα θα προσφέρει συνδέσεις υψηλής ταχύτητας σε απομακρυσμένες περιοχές λαμβάνοντας υπόψη το CSR 3 το 2020.

Επιπλέον, ο σχηματισμός ανάπτυξης των μικρο-δορυφόρων είναι μέρος της πρωτοβουλίας EU GovSatCom, EuroQCI και Connectivity που ανακοινώθηκε από την Ευρωπαϊκή Επιτροπή στις 15 Ιουλίου 2020.

**Greek Space Industry
Ready for this Great
Challenge
For the Big Change**



- Request for Information (RFI) issued on **9th September 2021** for

“Outline concept for end to end small satellites multipurpose solutions in response to national and European needs”

- **11 Proposals Received**
- **Participation – prominent Greek participation**
 - ✓ **37** Greek Business' (5 leading the RFI proposals)
 - ✓ **11** Greek Universities
 - ✓ **9** Greek Institutions
 - ✓ **14** International Business' (6 leading the RFI proposals)
- **Next Steps -> Down-selection of RFI responses and prepare open Tender for industry**

- **Strong industry participation** : Prominent primes, technology providers, Universities and Institutions
- **Diverse propositions** : Missions cover broad options
 - ✓ serving both telecoms and EO use-cases
 - ✓ small cubesats to large 400kg satellite options offered
 - ✓ deployed in multiple orbits
 - ✓ identifying Optical and QKD space and ground solutions, leveraging on Greek ground assets
- **Responding to use-cases**: addressing application relating to
 - ✓ seamless interconnectivity with 5G/6G
 - ✓ fast, flexible and secure communication networks supporting UAVs', IoT devices, 5G/6G networks, QKD etc
 - ✓ EO use-cases for fire detection, maritime monitoring, agriculture, cartography and urban development applications
- **Building competencies in Greece**: Interest expressed to
 - ✓ migrate competencies, offer knowledge exchange from other countries to Greece
 - ✓ build new capabilities and advance current capabilities of Greek companies

AUTONOMOUS PARTICIPATION IN ESA SCIENCE MISSIONS HOW TO?



- What science?
 - New/additional payload/experiment?
 - Data exploitation on the ground? Which infrastructure (HD&SW of the DDPC)?
- What can the national ecosystem offer? (Industry & academia)
 - If E2E solution not possible, which countries Greece could collaborate with under the same science objectives?
- How to handle the procurement procedure?
 - HSC? ESA/Prodex? Different?

ESA Member States / Consortium

- Instrument Hardware Contributions (Gravitational Reference Sensor System, Interferometric Detection System, Data and Diagnostics)
- Performance Test GSE
- Science Data Processing
- Performance Modelling and Monitoring
- System Support

Nationally Provided Items (post Phase A)

- MOSA perimeter (as per mission proposal) has been found to create a challenging interface with overlap of responsibility in addition to challenges in funding.
- The newly created Interferometric Detection System envelope contains all key interferometric functions with clean, manageable interfaces to the telescope, the laser system, as well as the overall system.
- Four clean major contribution envelopes by Member States

Gravitational Reference System	Interferometric Detection System	Instrument Testing - GSE	Data and Diagnostics
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• GRS Head (IT)• GRS FFE (GB)• GRS MCU (IT)• CRD (ESA/NASA)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Optical Bench (UK)• sPHS (GB)• IDS AINT (FR)• Multiple units on OB (BE, NL, CZ)		

Non-hardware Consortium contributions

- Distributed Science Data Processing Centre, under French leadership, processing L1 data received from ESA Science Operations Centre to Level 2 and Level 3 data. Contributions to the science data processing are coming from other member states and NASA, through computing centres and/or pipeline development.
- Performance Modelling, Operations and Calibration Planning, Level 0 to Level 1 pipeline preparation support to ESA, as a Consortium level contribution, undertaking the End-2-End performance modelling as a service to ESA, assisting the Agency with instrument operations and calibration planning, as well as assisting in the development of the L0-L1 data processing pipeline in the ESA Science Operations Centre.

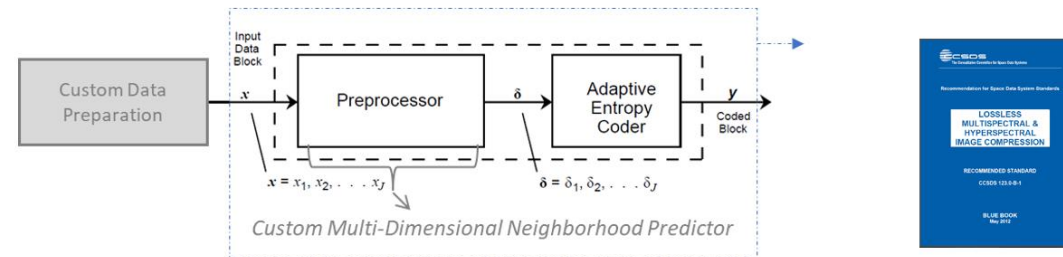
Potential (further) Ground Segment Contributions

- Contributions to L1 pipelining:
 - L1 data generation is ESA responsibility – contributions to be agreed with ESA and the Consortium
- Contributions to L2/L3/general science:
 - Consortium responsibility
- Full scheme for data processing still to be set (proprietary periods, international collaboration (NASA))

EXAMPLE OF COLLABORATIVE GREEK INDUSTRIAL CONTRIBUTION ON-BOARD DATA HANDLING AND PROCESSING UNIT



The on-board data handling and processing is designed to support innovative data processing and compression techniques for different type of payload/sensors



Greek DPU-specific Potential

- High bandwidth links for science data (space Wire/ Fiber)
- Custom FPGA based data management
- «traditional» data compression (CCSDS based with, e.g. custom pre-processor steps) and...
- ...flexible, innovative, approach to compression (data classification and quality adaptive to information trade-off)
- Explore novel approach to data processing on-board
- OSRA SW component model and SAVOIR SW architecture
- CFDP ready data (and SAVOIR File management System)

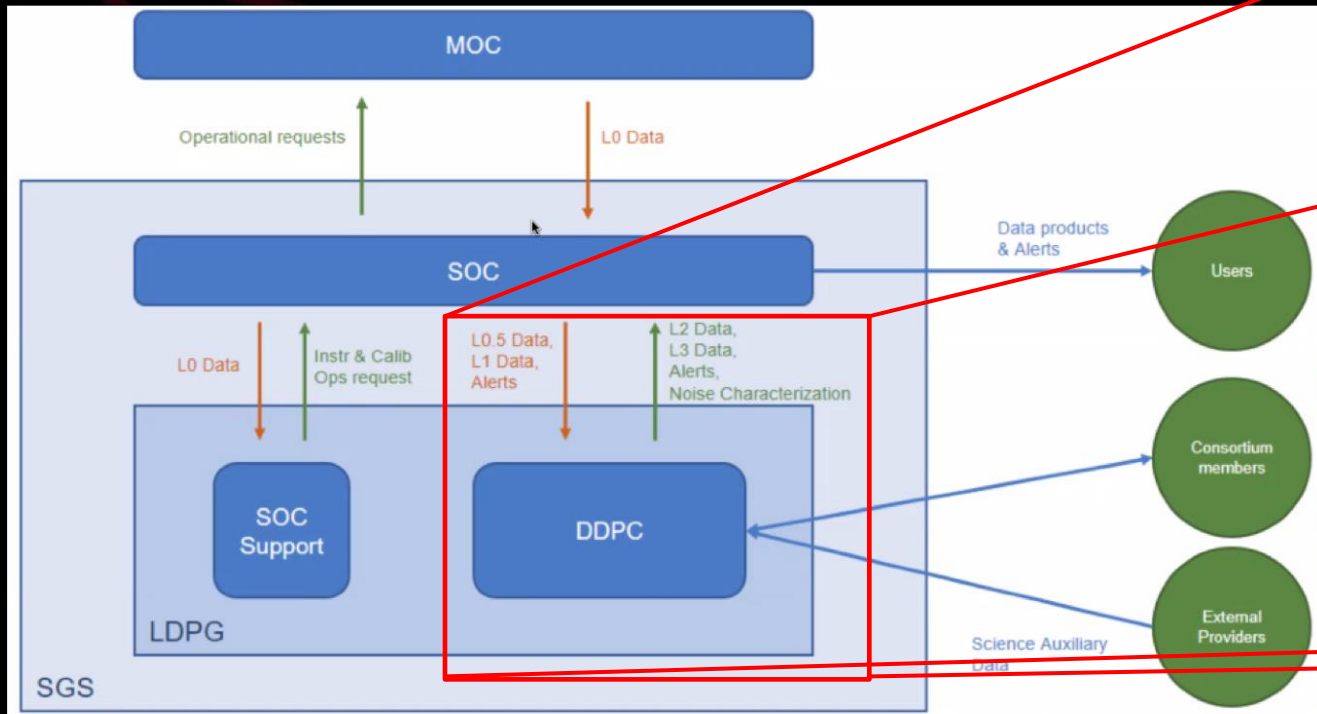
Experienced supply chain

- Multi/Hyper-spectral mission design
- E2E performance simulation, evaluating different operative scenarios
- DPU system design
- System and components level simulation
- Custom HW components design
- High-speed data links
- On-board SW (ECSS E-ST-40C / Q-ST-80C) and ISVV
- On-board data processing (SW and FPGA)
- DPU structures and mechanical models
- Assembly
- Qualification testing
- EGSE

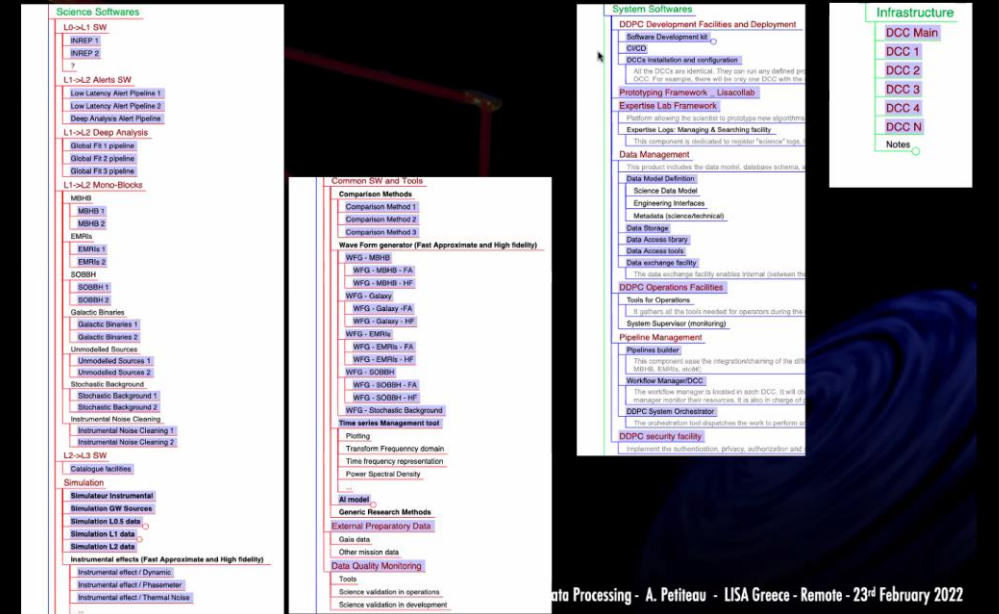
EXAMPLE OF COLLABORATIVE GREEK INDUSTRIAL CONTRIBUTION DEVELOPMENT OF LI-3 PRODUCTS (DDPC)



Organisation of the SGS



Product tree (preliminary)



Data Processing - A. Petiteau - LISA Greece - Remote - 23rd February 2022

AUTONOMOUS PARTICIPATION IN ESA SCIENCE MISSIONS HOW TO?



- What is the needed additional budget?
 - Existing strategic decisions of Greece must not be impacted. Errors of the past should not be repeated (IAP-Business Applications)

SUPPORT TO EXISTING ESA INITIATIVES THAT OF GREECE

GreeQCI – Three OGS



- Chelmos (Peloponese) – in progress
- Skinakas (Crete) – in planning
- Holomontas (Thessaloniki) – in planning



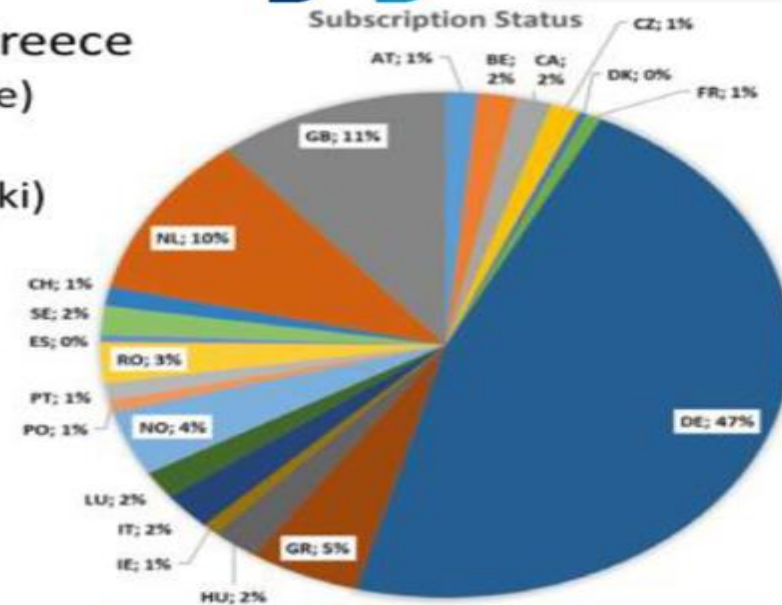
Opportunities

3 optical stations in Greece

- Helmos (Peloponese)
- Skinakas (Crete)
- Cholomon (Chalkidiki)

Scylight participation

- 5% of budget
- 4th contributor



Total SPL ScyLight:
20 Participating Member States
136 (175) M€

SUPPORT TO EXISTING ESA INITIATIVES THAT OF GREECE

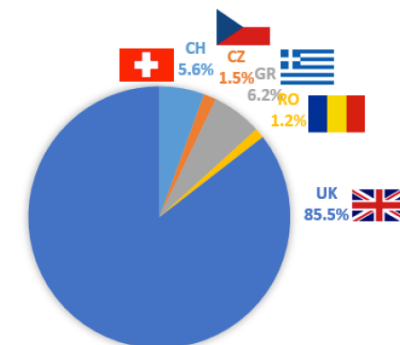
TRUTHS MISSION



Funding and Subscription

- ❑ TRUTHS will be step-wise funded from the Earth Watch Programme:
 - ✓ @Space19+ Phase A/B1
 - @CM22 Phase B2/C/D/E1 (including Launcher)
 - @CM25 Phase E2/F

- ❑ TRUTHS Phase A/B1 has been fully subscribed at Space19+:
 - Total amount: 32.4 M€
 - 5 Participating Countries: UK, GR, CH, CZ, RO



TRUTHS A/B1 SUBSCRIPTION - @SPACE19+

IN A NUTSHELL...



- Science missions such as LISA are the best examples to underline the need for “continuation” in Governmental Space Policy (20-30-40 years until launch).
- LISA mission, an excellent opportunity for the autonomous involvement of the very active scientific community of Greece. Now is the time to make the decisions!
- The role of the Hellenic Space Center is fundamental in orchestrating the participation of Greece
- Greek space industry ready and willing to support the autonomous participation of Greece in ESA science missions
- Already taken strategic decisions should not be put at risk in the upcoming ESA Council at Ministerial Level (additional funding should be sought for LISA)

HELLENIC ASSOCIATION OF SPACE INDUSTRIES

Your point of contact for industrial space activities in Greece



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